

Z š • Z š () Œ () Œ u « v P š HTML » Á Œ () Œ u •

, d D > } μ u v š •

o o , d D > } μ u v š • • š Œ š Á] š Z } μ !DOCTYPE HTML > are needed to display web pages correctly. It needs to be entered once at the top of the text box

The HTML document begins with <html> by (eg) 5. <html> <body> <h1> My first heading </h1> <p> This is a paragraph </p> </body> </html>

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<h1>My First Heading</h1>
<p>D Œ . Œ • š % </p> P Œ % Z X
```

, d D > ,] v P •

, d D > Z] v P • Œ . v Á] š Z D Z í E š } D Z ò E š P • W

```
<h1>This is heading</h1>
<h2>This is heading</h2>
<h3>This is heading</h3>
```

, d D > W Œ P Œ % Z •

HTML % Œ P Œ % Z • Œ . s, they always start on a new line and white space is added around the paragraph

```
<p>This is a paragraph</p>
<p>This is another paragraph</p>
```

, d D > >] v l •

, d D > o] v l • Œ . v Á] š Z D E š P • W

```
<a href = "http://www.example.com/" >This is a link</a>
```

u % š Œ , d D > o u v š •

d Z • Œ o u v š • š Z š Z À v } } v š v š v } v } š v v v š P W

Line breaks are an example of an empty HTML element and are . v Á] š Z D Œ E š P W

```
<p>This is a paragraph with a line break</p>
```

