

Appendix E: Precedents Evaluation Criteria

Table 1. Relevance

reflect for parkways or parks in general, but specifically



References:

British Council Of ce (BCR). (2003). *7cUgtU`GMbJW5ggYgg/ a Ybng'Uh'GYVMX'Gjhg'jb'H_f_Ynā'I ? 'UbX'A U'U*
British Council Of ce.

>ci fbU`cZ7cUgtU`

FYgyUfWž&+

Rankings of Parkways and Parks Based on Evaluation Criteria

	Relevance	Key Features	Total
Parkway	Capital		

Appendix E1: Evaluated Precedents

Arroyo Seco Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

parkway sacrificed in

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Benjamin Franklin Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

significance.

History & Context

parkway, first conceived in 1907 as part of the Fairmount

to Champs-Élysées. Revitalisation efforts are underway, with an official Benjamin Franklin Parkway Action Plan

in Paris. The parkway was finally constructed in 1917



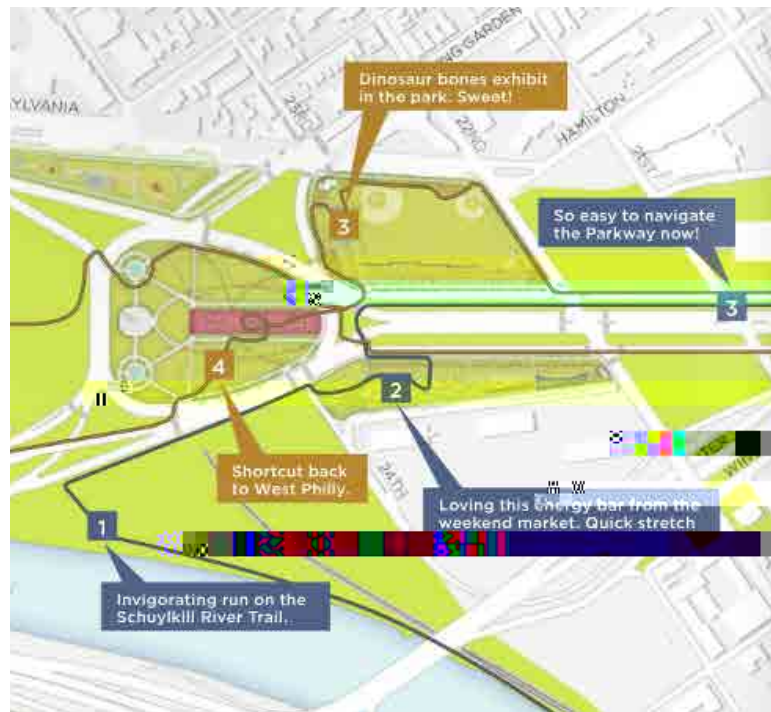
:][i fY% ! 'HAY'dUF_k UmVta V]bYg[fUbX'V]j]WVi]'X]b[g'k]h' UMi bXUbj Y[YU]cb 'UbX' 'UbXgWd]b['rc VYUHY' U'VYU' h]Z 'gdUW' fB?'f]gž&\$% 'L'



:][i fY% ! '6YU' h]Z 'm'UbXgWdYXz'k U_k Umq' DUF]g'k Ug'h Y']bgd]fU]cb 'z'f'h]g'dUF_k UmfBa Yf]Wb 'D'Ubb]b['5ggcV]U]cbz &\$%&'L'



:][i fY% ! ' > ? 'D'UnUzVta a cb'm_bck b Ug@j Y'DUF_žUih.Y'gci h! YUghYfb 'YbX'cZH.Y'dUF_k UmfGa]h'žb'X'Y'



:][i fY% ! '9 Ua d'Yg'cZXU]mi gY'cZH.Y'dUF_k Umh'fci [\ 'h Y'k cfXg' cZX] Yfybhi gYfg'fDYbbdfUI]g'GMcc' 'cZ8Yg] [bž&\$% 'L'



:][i fY% ! 'Di V]WdUfh]V]dU]cb 'UbX' 'hck b \ U' 'a Yfh]b[g'k Yfy' h Y'Zci bXU]cb 'cZH Y'6Yb 'Ua]b : fUb_]b 'DUF_k Um5V]cb 'D'Ub'

Further Reading

Bronx River Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Historic significance as North America's first

recreation facility for the Bronx River were intensified since

History & Context

The Bronx River Parkway was the first modern multi-

The Parkway is closed to vehicular traffic and opened

The Parkway has been modified over time. Most notably,

the 1940s and 1950s to increase traffic flow.

Features & Challenges

The Parkway incorporates design elements that defined

Bronx River Parkway (continued)



:][i fY'&\$! '8YHU]' Zfca 'h\Y'<]gfcf]W5a Yf]Wlb '@UbXg]MdYg'Gi fj Ymif@]VfUfmcZ7cb[fYggžb"X'L'

Buffalo Parkway System

Location:

Don Valley Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

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Don Valley Parkway (continued)

Emerald Necklace

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Range of experiences that are offered among

History & Context

:][i fY" &! : fYXYf]W' @uk 'C`a ghXlġ% - ('d'Ub 'Zcf'6cgrcbġ'9a YfU'X'B YW'UW'f@UggYfZb"XL"

Features & Challenges

Way, the final link, this segment was not completed

Back Bay Fens and Muddy River offer opportunities for

flood control. Pathways, bridges, and plantings provide

There is a significant level of development pressure

Emerald Necklace also causes flooding in surrounding

undergoing a series of significant restoration projects.

Emerald Necklace (continued)



:][i fY'' ' ! H Y F j j Yfk UmgyVW]cb`cZH Y`A i XXmF]j Yf`i bXYf`
Vtbgf`i Vt]cb`]b`% - & fUVcj YL:][i fY'' ' ! `5ZYf`Vtbgf`i Vt]cb`]b`
% & \$ fVY`ck L`fPa YfU`X`B`YV`UW`7cbgyfj UbVt]cb`&\$%L`



:][i fY'') ! `Cf][]bU`mbUa YX`Ug`@j YfYthDUF`zC`a ghYX`DUF`_k Ug`



:][i fY'' (! J]bU[Y`dcghVWfXg]g]ck]b[] j]Yk`gcZ: fUb`_]b`DUF`_
f`b`f`ck bYz`&\$% /H]mcfz`&\$%`/5a Yf]W]b`FYdYftrcfm]H`YU]Yfz`&\$%`L`

Gardens by the Bay

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

History & Context



:] [i fY' (\$! '5' ((\$! a YfY' VcUfXk U_ 'Ucb['8fU[cbUm@_Y f] UfXYbg'
Vmi h Y' 6Unz b' X' U' L'

Gardens by the Bay (continued)

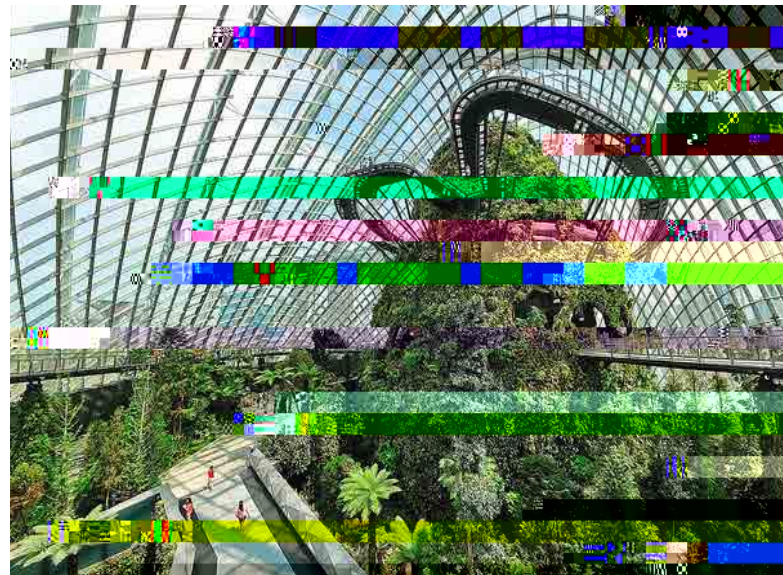
Further Reading

Gardens by the Bay: Ecologically reflective design. 5fW]!
hYV M fU' 8Yg] [b

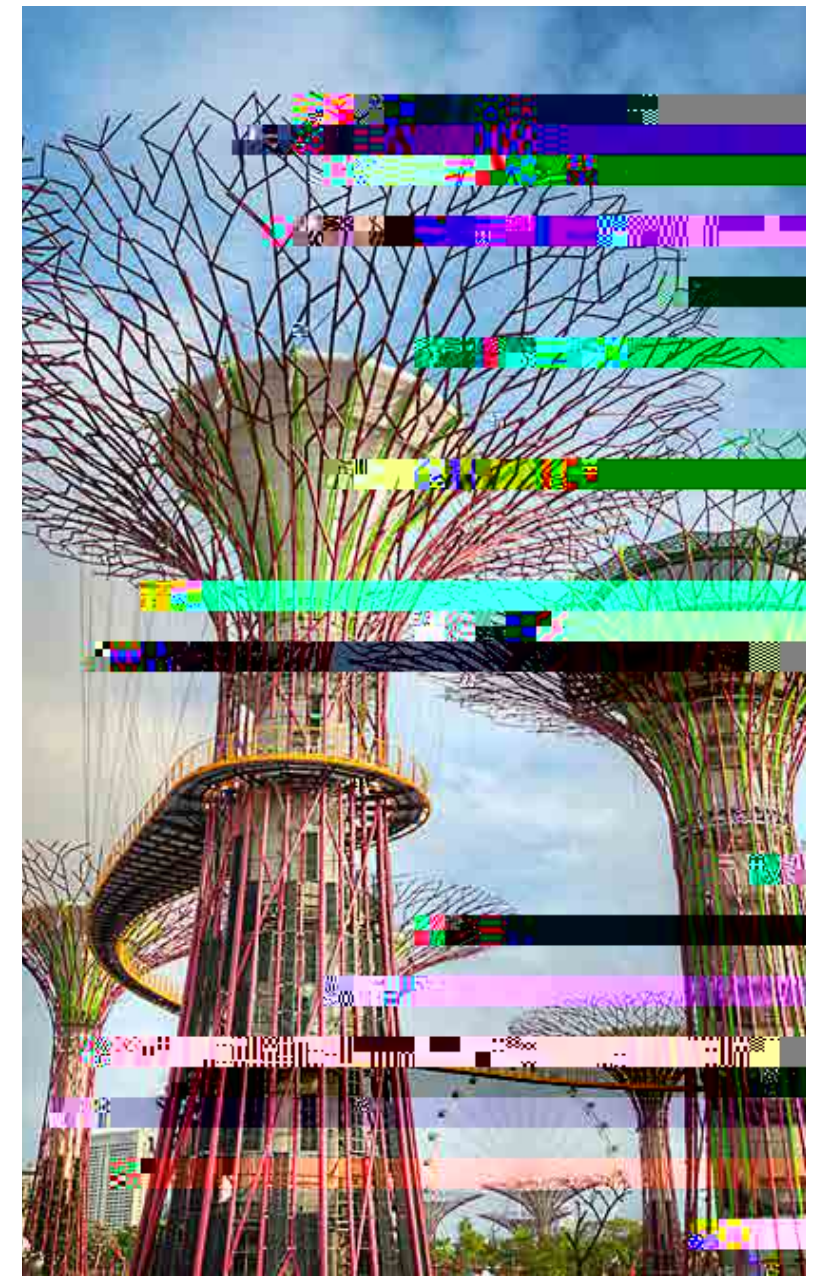
bU h] cbU

≠bY'] [Ybh' 6i] 'X] b[g' ≠bYf!

; UfXYbg' Vmi h Y' 6Um' i



:] [i fY' (%! '5' j Y[YUHYX' a ci bH] b' k] h] b' h' Y' Ɖ' ci X': cfYg h' i
g' f fci bX] b[' h' Y' k' cf' X] h' U' Y' gh] b' Xccf' k' U h' f' ZU' ' f' h' U' b' z' & \$ % & L'



:] [i fY' (&! '5' %&, ! a YfY' ' cb[' k U_ k UmVYtk Yyb' h' k' c' G' dYf f' fY' Yg'
f] UfXYbg' Vmi h Y' 6Unz b' X' V' L'

George Washington Memorial Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

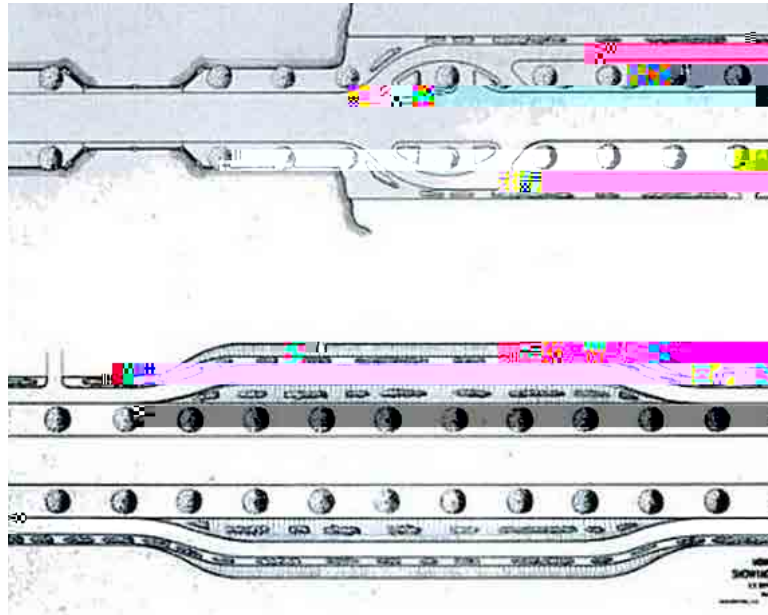
History & Context

1920s, 200,000 people were visiting the first president's

Features & Challenges

George Washington Memorial Parkway

(continued)



George Washington Memorial Parkway



:][i fY' (+ ! 'b]h]U '6i fYUi 'cZDi V]WFcUXgd'Ub 'Zcf'A ci bh]Yfbc'b'
A Ya cf]U' <][\k Unx% &+ 'fB Uh]cbU' DUF_ 'GYfj]Wz'b'X'L'

:][i fY' (- ! 'A Uf]bY'7cfdg'K Uf'A Ya cf]U' fU'gc' _bck b' Ug'h.Y' :k c'
>]a U'A Ya cf]U'L' fB Uh]cbU' DUF_ 'GYfj]Wz'&\$\$% 'L'

:][i fY' (* ! 'h\Y'B Uh]cbU' 7Ud]hU' fY[]cb]fY[]cbU' DUF_ 'D'Ubz%) '\$'
fB Uj]gž&\$\$- L'

:][i fY' (, ! '5b '\]g'c'f]Wá Uf_ Yf'Vda a Ya cfU]b['U'k]'ck 'cU_'
fFY'h Uhk Ug'd'UbhX']b 'h Y% (\$g'f]]f[]b]U'HW' @bXgWdY'
5fVW]hVW' fYž&\$\$% L'

:][i fY') \$! 'B Uj m'A YfVWUbh'A Uf]bY'A Ya cf]U' fV\ Yb[ž&\$\$) L'

George Washington Memorial Parkway (continued)

:][i fY) %! 'HAY: Ycf[Y'K Ug\]b[tcb 'A Ya cf]U' DUF_k UmhcXUm
fA Uf]cfXcz&\$\$%&L'

:][i fY) &! '7i ffYbhVtbX]h]cbgUbX'dfcdcgYX'ja dfcj Ya YbhZca
hAY: YXYfU' <][\k Um5ggcV]U]cb]j &\$\$*
fPUghYfb: YXYfU' @UbXg<][\k Um8]j]g]cbzb"X'L'

Further Reading

:][i fY) ' ! 'DUF_k UmgW]cbg'XYfU]' Zca 'h Y'B U]cbU' DUF_ 'GYfj]W]j <]g]cf]W5a Yf]W]b '9b[]bYYf]b['FYWtfx'fB U]cbU' DUF_ 'GYfj]Wzb"X'L'

Henry Hudson Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

History & Context

first scenic byway.

Features & Challenges

Holyrood Park

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Site of Special Scientific Interest due to its range of flora, animals, geology, and archaeology.

Relevance

Archaeological and natural heritage signif

Features & Challenges

vehicle traf c limited on Sundays.

History & Context



:][i fY) , ! 'Fi]bg'cZGh"5bh.cbnfij
7\UdY` fl bX]gMij YfYX`GvthUbXz&\$%('L'



:][i fY) - ! 'GU]gVi fm7fU[g]b`<c`nfccX'DUf_`fl cchdf]bhHFUj Y`
; i]XYgz&\$%('L'



:][i fY)*\$! 'DcgWfX'g\ck]b['5fA'i flij'GYUhZfca '%') `flcdt/j]Yk `cZ
5fA'i flij'GYUhicXUmifVchca L'fPX]bVi f[\ 'D\chczb"X"/HFY_gz&\$\$('L'

Further Reading

Ibirapuera Park

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

History & Context

Lake Shore Drive

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Margaret Island

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

History & Context

the islands were artificially connected. The uninhabited

:][i fY'+&! '5b 'UYf]U' j]Yk 'cZA Uf[UfYh-g]UbX'hcXUmif@UfUzb"X"l'

:][i fY'+%! 'A Ud'cZA Uf[UfYh-g]UbX'Zca '%- fBzb]Yž&\$\$l'

Features & Challenges

a musical fountain, and several sport fields. Several



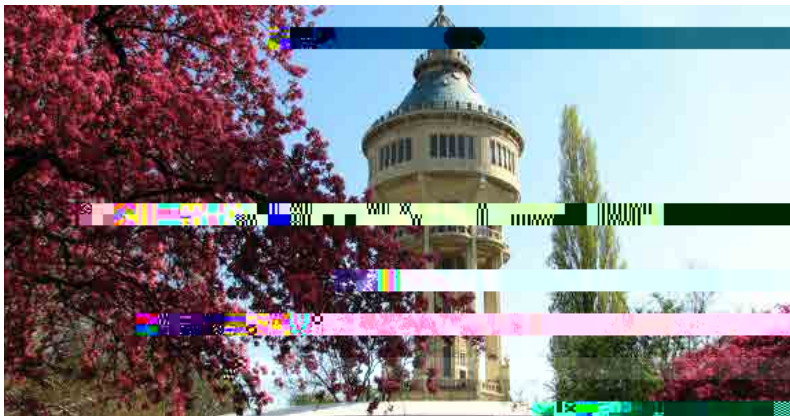
:][i fY'+ ' ! 'K U_]b['dUhl'g'cb 'A Uf[UfYh-g]UbX'f5fUbm9b[']g\ ' @Ub[i U[Y'GMcc`ž&\$\$l'

Margaret Island (continued)

of motorized traffic are not permitted except for one bus



:] [i fY + (! 'DcghWfX'cZHyI B 9G7C!XYg] [bUHY' A Uf [UFYh-gUbX' K UHYf' Htk Yf' Z'ca '% &) f'f'cdt'j]Yk 'cZHy'gJa Y'k UHYf' hck Yf' hcXUm fV'chca L'f' fYYbUdd'Y*' ž&\$%%/J]g]h'6i XUdYgž&\$% L'



:] [i fY +) ! 'HAY' A Uf []rgr] [YhG]b []b [: ci bHU]b 'Uhb] [\H''HAY'Zci bHU]b' d'Uhg'X] YfYb'h'm'Yg'cZa i g]V'X'Yd'YbX]b ['cb' h'Y'h]a Y'cZ'X'Um'UbX' gYUgc'b' fB'c'U'f'c'gž&\$% L'



:] [i fY + * ! 'A Uf [UFYh-gUbX'g] [bU [Y'g'ng'hYa žXYg] [bYX'Vm5_cg' Dc [UfX]''DUF_g] [bU [Y'g'ng'hYa g'UFY'Ub]b'h] [fU 'dUf'h'cZVf'UbX]b [' fDc [UfX]ž&\$% L'



:] [i fY + + ! '6f]b [c '7Uf'g] 'UFY'Uj U] 'UV'Y'Zcf'fYb'h'cb' A Uf [UFYh' -g'UbX''Fc''YfV'UXYg'UbX'V]M'W'Yg'UFY'U'g'c' Uj U] 'UV'Y'Zcf'fYb'h' fB'c'V'c'gž&\$% L'

Further Reading

Merritt Parkway

Location: Fairfield County, Connecticut

Length:

Agencies Involved:

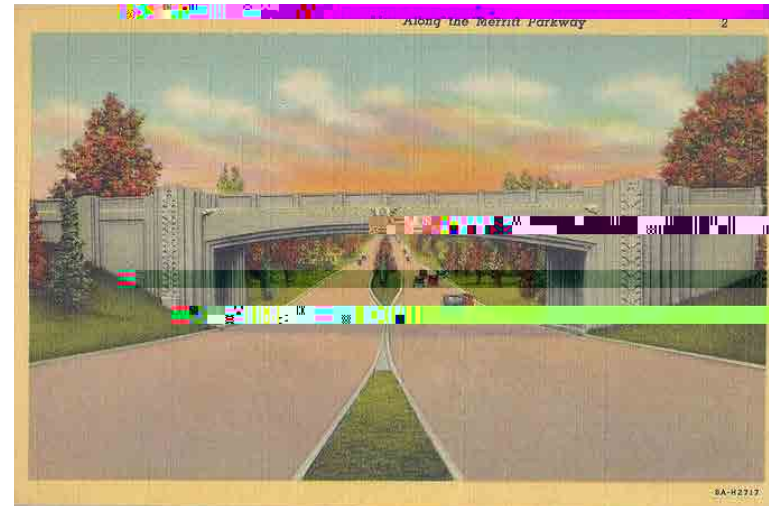
Relevance

Cultural and historic significance

the findings of Merritt Parkway Working Group. The

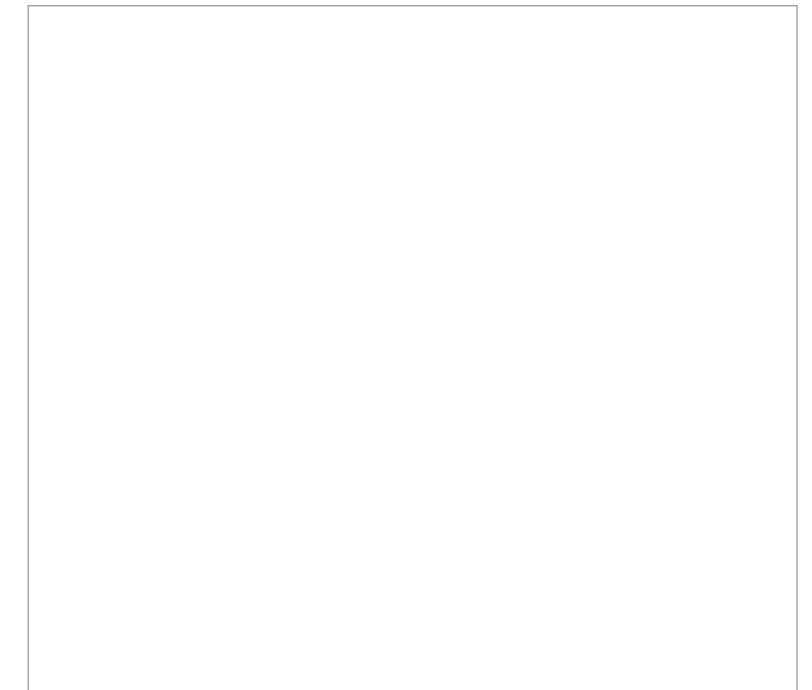


History & Context



Features & Challenges

defining feature.



Further Reading

National Mall

Location:

Niagara Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Significant historical and cultural value.

History & Context

First surveyed in 1786. It gained importance in history

Features & Challenges

Further Reading

Ocean Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

History & Context

Ocean Parkway (continued)

Paris Plages

Location:

Agencies Involved:

Hall (Mayor Bertrand Delanoë); partially financed by

Relevance

History & Context

:] [i fY %\$ ' ! ' A Ud 'cZUhfUM]cbg'U'cb ['DUf]g'D`U [YgžDUf]gž: fUbW''
&\$%fDUf]g'D`U [Ygž&\$%&'

:] [i fY %\$) ! ' K UHv! VUgYX`UHfUM]cbg]b`h`Y`6Ug]b`XY`U`J`]`YHvž
UX`UWb`h`c`DUf]g'D`U [Yg`fDUf]g'D`U [Ygž&\$%&'

Features & Challenges

Further Reading and Watching

Paris Plages: <http://www.paris.fr/english/visit/fag>

:] [i fY %\$ (! ' GUbX`fUbgžcfa`g`h`Y`DUf]g'D`U [Yg`fcUXk`Um]b`c`U`di`V`]W
fYVfYU]cb`ncbY''H`Y`VYUM`Yg`UfY`ZY`UbX`cdYb`'c`h`Y`di`V`]W,`Ua`!'`
%&Ua`fDUf]g'D`U [Ygž&\$%&'

Parque Nacional de Brasília

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

History & Context

Features & Challenges

and toilets are offered as well.

settled within the Park with many conflicting land claims.



Further Reading

Princes Street Gardens

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Capital city landscape of cultural significance

History & Context

botanical significance, it is currently listed in Scotland's

Gardens' proximity to retail, office, civic areas, tourist



:][i fY %%%! '<]gfcf]WdcghWfX'cZDf]bWg'GfYYh; UfXYbg'flrcdtž
Df]bWg'GfYYh; UfXYbgž&\$\$% 'fvchtca ŁfGh VVgžb"X"/J]g]hGłhUbXž
&\$\$% Ł'

Features & Challenges



:][i fY %%%! 'Df]bWg'GfYYh; UfXYbg'D'Um] fci bX'fP]YgJž&\$\$% Ł'



:][i fY %%% ! '7\ f]gra Ug'÷W'F]b_žDf]bWg'GfYYh; UfXYbgž9X]bVi f[\ž
GłhUbX'fJ]g]hGłhUbXž&\$\$% Ł

Further Reading

:][i fY %%%! 'A Ud'cZDf]bWg'GfYYh; UfXYbgž9X]bVi f[\žGłhUbX'
fDf]bWg'GfYYž&\$\$% Ł'

Promenade Samuel-De Champlain

Location:
Length:
Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Multi-use, including sports fields

Features & Challenges

bicycle paths, sports fields, water access for canoes

the land by ancient first peoples to the first evangelical

History & Context

would become the Promenade, relocating the traffic

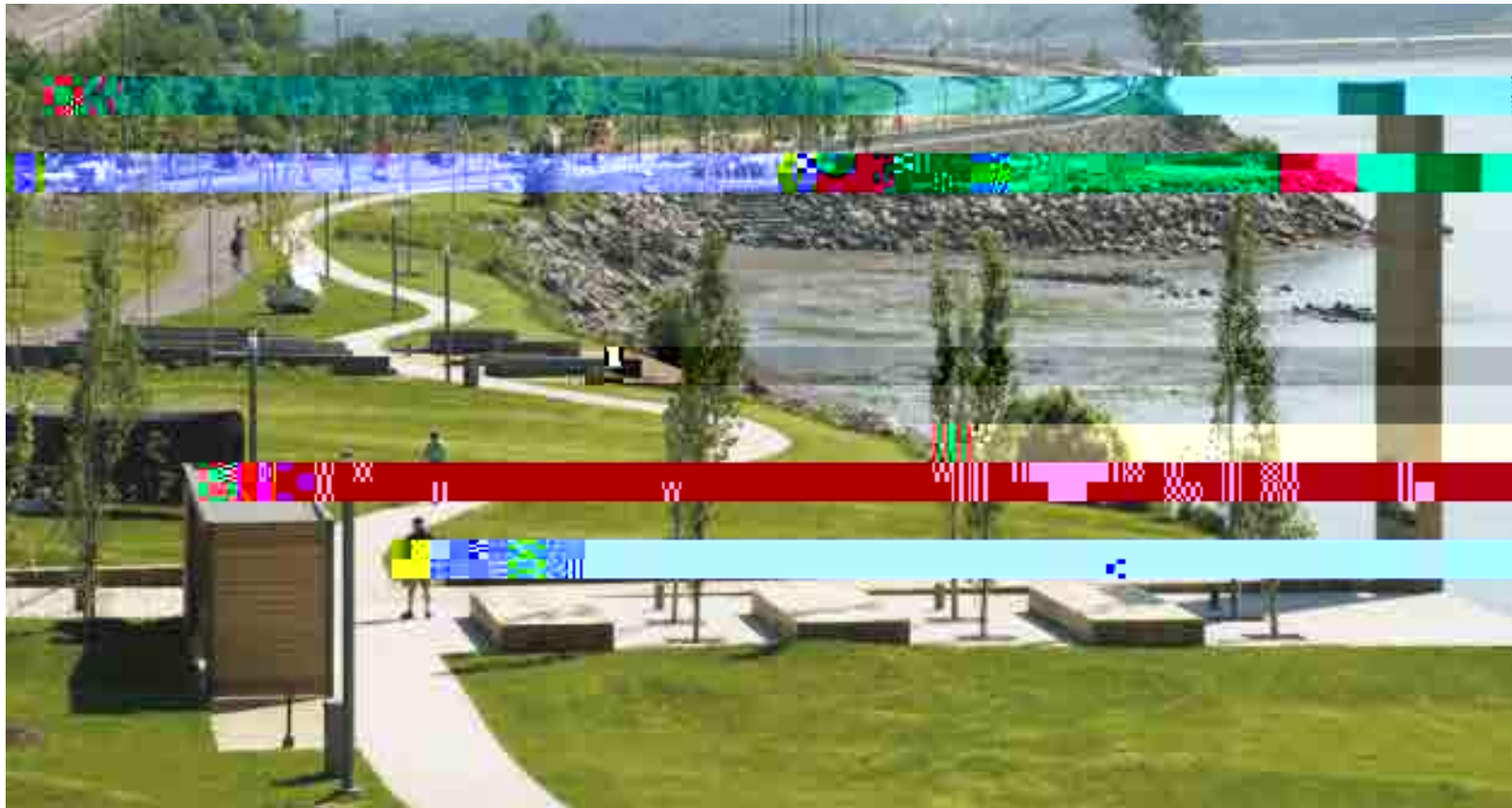


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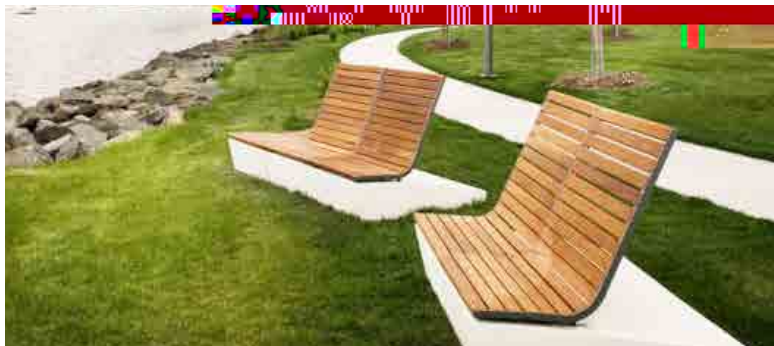
:] [i fY % & ! ' bXi gfr] U] gU] cb [' h Y ' VUb _ ' cZH Y ' GH ' @ Jk fYbW ' di hU ' VUff] Yf VYk YYb ' h Y ' 7] mUbx ' h Y ' k UHfP ' ' 8 Ygd] h ' h] gē : gca Y ' hYbU] ki g' U g \ Yfa Yb ' Vēbh] bi YX ' hc dfUM] W ' h Y] f dUgh] a Y fA] WUi Xž %) \$ L'

:] [i fY % & ! ' h Y ' bUhi fU ' VUb _ ' cZH Y ' GH ' @ Jk fYbW ' F] j Yf'k Ug' fYd' UWX ' k] h ' U' fcUXk Um] b % * & f5fW] j Yg' XY ' U] j ' Y' XYE i fVYWž % * & L'

Promenade Samuel-De Champlain (continued)



:][i fY%&\$! 'H\Y'fYUj hZ' m'fY! 'UbXgWdYX'VUb_ 'cZ\Y'Gh'@Uk fYbW'k Jh 'Ua d'Y' [fYYbgdUW'UbX'fYUjcbU' dU\k Ung'fU'dfca YbUXY' GUa i Y!8Y'7\Ua d'U]bzb'X'L'



:][i fY%&\$! '7ca ZcfUUV'Y'UbX'cfbUhr'grUhb[' [J] Yg'dYcd'Y'h Y' cddcfth b]mhc'ghcdz'fYgh'UbX'Yb'cmh Yj]Yk 'fU'fUa Yfz'&\$-\$- 'L'

:][i fY%&\$! 'Di V'WUfhUbX'di V'WUa Yb]h]Yg'UFY'Vta V]bYX' h'fci [\ci h'h.]g']bYUf'duf_ 'f5V]j]hfz'b'X'L'



:][i fY%&\$! 'H\Y'fYUj hZ' m'fY! 'UbXgWdYX'VUb_ 'cZ\Y'Gh'@Uk fYbW'k Jh 'Ua d'Y' [fYYbgdUW'UbX'fYUjcbU' dU\k Ung'fU'dfca YbUXY' GUa i Y!8Y'7\Ua d'U]bzb'X'L'



:][i fY%&\$! 'H\Y'fYUj hZ' m'fY! 'UbXgWdYX'VUb_ 'cZ\Y'Gh'@Uk fYbW'k Jh 'Ua d'Y' [fYYbgdUW'UbX'fYUjcbU' dU\k Ung'fU'dfca YbUXY' GUa i Y!8Y'7\Ua d'U]bzb'X'L'

:][i fY%&\$! 'K]XY'fYUjcbU' dU\gU'ck 'zcf'gJY'g'Uf]b[' VYk Yb 'VhV]ghg'UbX' dYXYgf]Ubg'fB Uj Yz'&\$\$, 'L'

Promenade Samuel-De Champlain (continued)

:] [i fY%& ! : YUhi fYg'g' V\ Ug'd'UmUFYUg'UbX'gd'Ug\ dUXg' [] j Y' ZJa]] Yg'k] h' mci b [' V\ XfYb ' U' fYUgcb ' hc' j] g] h' h' Y' dUf_ ' fi ' Ub] [Ubž &\$% ' E'



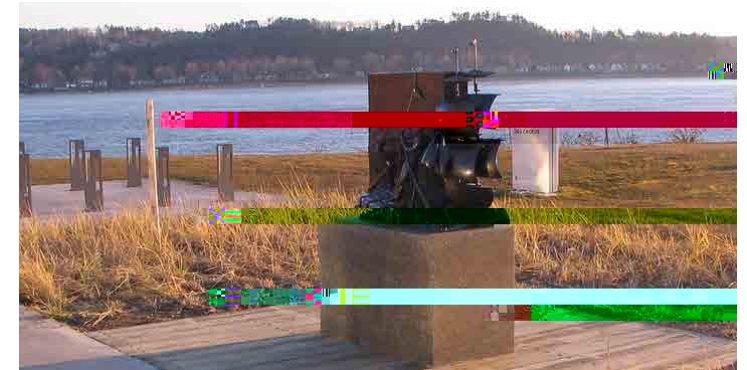
:] [i fY%& (! ' H\ Y' W\ bbYV\] cb ' hc ' h' Y' G' H' @Uk fYbW'] g'dUFUa ci bh' ZYUhi fYg'] _Y'h'YfYX' gYU] b [' k] h' g'U] f'g'Xck b' hc ' h' Y' k' UHf' \ Y'd' hc' a U] b' h' U] b' h'] g' W\ bbYV\] cb ' f' U' d' fca YbUXY' GUa i Y! 8Y' 7 \ Ua d' U] bž b' X' E'



:] [i fY%&) ! ' H\] g' % \$! a YfY' cVg' f' j U] h' cb ' hc' k Yf' i g' Y' Yl d' c' g' X' k' cc' X' hc' Ya d\ U] g' h' Y' h' Y' U' f' Y' U'] g' \] g' hc' f' m' U' g' U' c [! X' f' j] b [' hc' k' b' f' 7' f' Ua Yfž' b' X' E'



:] [i fY%& * ! ; Yca Yf' W' d' U] j] b [' d' U' H' y' f' b' g'] b' h' Y' \ U' b' X' g' W' d' Y' X' h' y' f' U] b' U' M' U' g' W' h' f' U' Ua Yb] h' Y' g' f' D' fca YbUXY' GUa i Y! 8Y' 7 \ Ua d' U] bž &\$ \$ - E'



:] [i fY%& + ! ' H\] g' g' U' h' Y' c' Z' U' g' M' c' c' b' Y' f'] g' U' d'] Y' W' c' Z' h' Y' d' i V'] W' U' f' h' f' Y' U' h'] b [' hc ' h' Y' U' f' Y' U'] g' \] g' hc' f' m' U' b' X' W' h' i f' Y' f' e' y' d' U] j] ' cb ' X' i' W' W' Y'] ž b' X' E'

:] [i fY%& , ! ' 5Yf' U' j] Yk ' c' Z' h' Y' D' fca YbUXY' GUa i Y! 8Y' 7 \ Ua d' U] b' hc' X' U' m' i' 7' f' Ua Yfž' b' X' E'

Further Reading

Riverfront Parkway

Location:

Length:

Riverfront Parkway (continued)

Rock Creek & Potomac Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

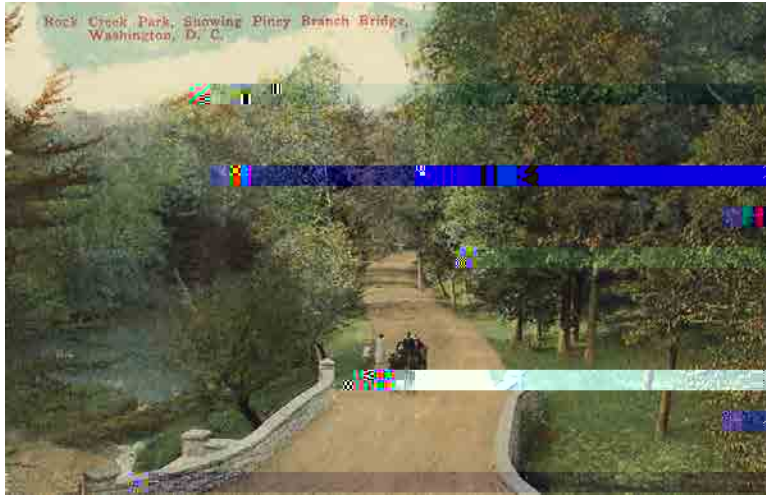
Relevance

Historic significance

History & Context

proposed changes to the parkway to increase traffic

Rock Creek & Potomac Parkway (continued)



Further Reading

Saint-Charles River Linear Park

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Sir George-Étienne Cartier Parkway

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Stanley Park

Location:

Area:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

to accommodate different users – the outside

D'Ub

GtUb`YmDuf_`7mM]b[`

Features & Challenges

History & Context

Stanley Park (continued)



:] [i fY % * ! ' H Y G H U b Y m D U F _ G Y U k U "] b % ' \$ f t c d e / H c X U n z V W M] g h
U b X ' d Y X Y g f] U b ' d U h k U n g U F Y ' g y d a Y " H Y G Y U k U " f V Y f
f V U " z c i j Y f z & \$ % & L ' U A



:] [i fY % * ! ' 5 Y f] U ' j] Y k ' c Z G U b Y m D U F _ U b X ' @ g A U [c Y
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Storrow Drive & the Charles River Esplanade

Location:

Length:

Agencies Involved:

Relevance

Heritage significance

Some parkland replaced by filling in the Charles

History & Context

proved plan for the Esplanade specified that no portion

scape architect Arthur Shurcliff. New parkland was created by filling in the river. This was the foundation of

Shurcliff was inspired by Venice when he designed

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"disgraceful" traffic conditions led to the approval of Storrow Drive in 1949; additional filling was brought in

Features & Challenges

Storrow Drive & the Charles River Esplanade (continued)

Proposals to close Storrow Drive to traffic on Sunday

significant loss of parkland between the Charles River,

of -ramps, and the lack of a breakdown lane makes speed enforcement difficult. Storrow Drive is also not



Further Reading

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