

! ""#\$%&+,-.,/ 0 12,!\$345(&(

,

- Unique combination of British and Indian infuences
- !!!!!"! #\$%&!'()*+*+%,!-.&'+/\$0!/(01()\$0!\$''21'
- !!!!!"! 3 (01()\$0!\$%4!)20+,+5('!4+*2)'+1&
- !!!!!"! 35'65**-**50+1\$%
- !!!!!"! 7+*2)'+1&!58!('2'
- !!!!!"! 9)22!/\$%5-&!582)'!/5*2)!8)56!)\$+%!\$%4!'(%!!
- !!!!!"! : (\$0+1&!-(;0+/!+%8)\$'1)(/1()2

,,,,,6, <+6+124!/55)4+%\$1+5%!\$65%,!,5*2)%+%,!;54+2'!\$%4!=>?'

""#\$%&+,9., : #8;<%<4<=5 9>*, 0<?@(;<", /A773?5)

OPQPQ!N5)@'.5-!|2'(01'!

Prior to initial feldwork in India, the project 12\$6!/5%4(/124!\$!A5)@'.5-!\$1!D.\$)\$1+!R+4&" \$-221.!722624!S%+*2)'+1&!TDR7SU!3502,2! 58!V)/.+12/1()2!15!,\$+%!8224;\$/@!5%!1.2!A5)@! /56-02124!15!4\$12!\$%4!15!+%85)6!1.2!4+)2/" tion of the feld research. The 15 participants +%/0(424!)2-)2'2%1\$1+*2'!8)56!W\$%A\$%+X!51." 2)!\$)/.+12/1()2!\$%4!.2)+1\$,2!-)582''+5%\$0'X! \$%4!DR7S!8\$/(01&!\$%4!'1(42%1'P!9.2!A5)@" '.5-X!A.+/.!/5%'+'124!58!1.)22!'1\$1+5%'!/5)")2'-5%4+%,! 15! @2&! 1.262'X!)51\$124! 1.)22! ,)5(-'!\$1!QY"6+%(12!+%12)*\$0'P!9A5!,)5(-'! /56-)+'24! 1.2! -)582''+5%\$0'! \$%4! DR7S! 8\$/(01&X!\$%4!\$!1.+)4!1.2!(%42),)\$4(\$12"02*20! DR7S!\$)/.+12/1()2!'1(42%1'P!9.2!A5)@'.5-! \$%4!42'/)+-1+5%!58!1.2!'1\$1+5%'P!

OPQPZ!B1\$1+5%!Q![!V(4+1!9550

The frst station asked participants to evalu" \$12!1.2!\$ (4+1!155P!V!-.515,)\$-.!58!\$!3\$%15%" 62%1!'1)221'/\$-2!A\$'!-)5#2/124!5%!\$!'/)22%X! \$%4!-\$)1+/+-\$%1'!A2)2!,+*2%!'2*2)\$0!6+%(12'! to fll out the audit. Key considerations were 1.2!\$--0+/\$;+0+1&!58!1.2!'1(4&!J(2'1+5%'X!\$%4! A.21.2)!+6-5)1\$%1!5%2'!A2)2!6+''+%, P!?%2! ,)5(-!58!'1(42%1'!\$%4!5%2!,)5(-!58!\$)/.+12/" 1()2!\$%4!.2)+1\$,2!-)582''+5%\$0'!\$%4!DR7S! 8\$/(01&!*+'+124!1.2!'1\$1+5%P!

The participants experienced diffculty flling 5(1!1.2!\$(4+1P!9.2!'1(42%1!,)5(-!A\$'!+%+1+\$00&! /5%8('24!\$;5(1!.5A!15!/56-0212!+1X!;(1!A+1.! clarif cation they were able to fll out certain /5662%/24!\$812)!\$!/5%/2-1(\$0!+%1)54(/1+5%! -5)1+5%'!\$%4!5882)!8224;\$/@P!9.2!'2/5%4! ,)5(-!+,%5)24!1.2!\$(4+1!1550!\$%4!/5%1+%(24! 9.2! '2/5%4! '1\$1+5%! ,\$(,24! -\$)1+/+-\$%1'L! 1.2+)! /5%*2) '\$1+5%! 8)56!1.2+)! -)2*+5('! '1\$" 1+5%P!9.2!'1\$1+5%!%5%21.202''!'(//22424!+%! ,\$1.2)+%,!('28(0!'1)\$12,+2'!85)!654+8&+%,!1.2! audit tool to better refect the Indian urban

/5%12H1P! B1(42%1'!'(,,2'124!1.2!\$(4+1!+%" /0(42!\$!,)2\$12)!85/('!5%!\$)/.+12/1()2X!0\$%4" 6\$)@'X!\$%4!51.2)! -0\$/2'!+6-5)1\$%1!15!1.2! \$)2\$P!B1)+@+%, !\$!'+6+0\$)!%512X!1.2!8\$/(01&!\$%4! -)582''+5%\$0'!,)5(-!'(,,2'124!+%/0(4+%,!20" 262%1'!1.\$1!/\$-1()2!-2)'5%\$0!2H-2)+2%/2X! \$'!A200!\$'!-(;0+/!'-\$/2'!\$%4!)2'1!'15-'P

A key outcome of the frst station was that it underlined that the audit tool did not yet ft 1.2!F%4+\$%!();\$%!/5%12H1P!9.2!+%-(1!,\$+%24! 1.)5(,.!1.2!/5()'2!58!1.2!A5)@'.5-!\$''+'1" 24!+%!-('.+%,!1.2!\$(4+1!+%!\$!65)2!J(\$0+1\$1+*2! 4+)2/1+5%P!

OPQPO!B1\$1+5%!Z![!E2)+1\$,2! 35%'2)*\$1+5%!7+'1)+/1

+2A'!)2,\$)4+%,!1.2!'(+1\$;+0+1&!58!\$!.2)+1\$,2! /5%'2)\$1+5%! 4+'1)+/1! +%! 1.2! B\$4\$)! D\$K\$\$)P! : (2'1+5%'!/5%/2)%24!1.2!-512%1+\$0!;5(%4\$)" +2'!\$%4!'/5-2!58!'(/.!\$!4+'1)+/1X!@2&!.2)+1\$,2! /.\$)\$/12)+'1+/'X! \$%4! /5%'2)*\$1+5%! ,(+42" 0+%2'P!C\$)1+/+-\$%1'!A2)2!+%*+124!15!\$%%51\$12! -)+%1'!58!'1(4&!\$)2\$!6\$-'!\$%4!\$2)+\$0!+6\$,2'P! \$,2!/566(%+1+2'!15!-)2'2)*2!1.2+)!5A%!.2)" 9A5!,)5(-'X!/5%'+'1+%,!58!\$)/.+12/1()2!\$%4! .2)+1\$,2!-)582''+5%\$0'! \$%4! DR7S! 8\$/(01&! *+'+124!1.2!'1\$1+5%P!

?%/2! (%42)A\$&X! +1! ; 2/\$62! \$--\$)2%1! 1.\$1! \$! $\sqrt{5}$ '2)*\$1+5%! 4+'1)+/1]! 58! 1.2! 1)\$4+1+5%\$0! N2'12)%! 6504!A5 (04!0+@20&!8\$/2!'1)5%, !-(;" 0+/!5--5'+1+5%!\$%4!-)5*2! (%A5)@\$;02!+%!1.2! 05/\$0! \$46+%+'1)\$1+*2! /5%12H1P! D51.!,)5(-'! +%4+/\$124!1.\$1!1.2!05/\$0!)2'+42%1'!A5(04!)2" /5+0!8)56!\$%&!85)6\$0X!,5*2)%62%1"024!+%+1+\$" 1+*2X!82\$)+%,!)24!1\$-2!\$%4!)24(/24!-)5-2)" 1&! *\$0(2'P!9.2)285)2X!1.2!-\$)1+/+-\$%1'!A2)2! (%\$%+65('0&!4+'6+''+*2!58!'(/.!\$!-)5-5'\$0P! =5%21.202''X!1.2!4+'/(''+5%!;)5(,.1!85)1.! *\$0(\$;02!+42\$'P!9.2!*2)&!/5%/2-1!58!.2)+1\$,2! required clarif cation, Â participant Â

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/2)1\$+%!\$'-2/1'!2%I5&24!02''!\$112%1+5%!1.\$%!
51.2)'P!B1+0X!;21A22%!1.2!,)5(-'X!\$00!1.)22!
15-+/'!A2)2!4+'/(''24P!N.+02!1.2!,)5(-!58!
-)582''+5%\$0'!85/('24!5%!-0\$/2'!15!,5!85)!
\$!A\$0@!\$%4!-0\$/2'!15!2\$1X!1.2!,)5(-!58!'1("
42%1'!'-5@2!65)2!\$;5(1!-0\$/2'!15!'5/+\$0+K2P!

9.2!-)512/1!12\$6!2H\$6+%24!1.2!\$%%51\$124! map and identifed clusters of identifed plac" 2'X!\$%4!/)5''")282)2%/24!1.2!6\$-!58!.2)+"

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0\$)!-)5*+'+5%!58!1)\$'.!;+%'!/\$%!.20-!)24(/2! **J"#-5"0#**`! <+,.1+%,! '2)*2'! ;51.! 8(%/1+5%" 0+112)!5%!1.2!'1)221'X!;&!6\$@+%,!+1!65)2!/5%" \$0!\$%4!\$2'1.21+/!-()-5'2'!+%!'1)221'/\$-2'P! *2%+2%1!15!-)5-2)0&!4+'-5'2!58!A\$'12!T721)5+1! e(%/1+5%\$00&X! 0+,.1+%,!+%/)2\$'2'! *+'+;+0+1&! G%*+)5%62%1\$0!V,2%4\$X!%P4UP

Wayfnding

Wayfnding is the process by which people +%12)-)21X! (%42)'1\$%4! \$%4! %\$*+, \$12! (); \$%! /500++5%P! B+6+0\$)0&X! A200"0+1! '1)221'! \$%4! - (; " environments. Wayfnding systems, which +%/0(42!\$)/.+12/1()\$0!20262%1'X!0\$%46\$)@'X! '+, %\$, 2X! 6\$-'X! 0+, .1+%, X! \$%4! 65)2!)2/2%1" 0&X! 4+,+1\$0! 12/.%505, &! 0+@2!, 25,)\$-.+/!-5'+" 1+5%+%,!'&'126'!T>CBUX!/\$%!2%)+/.!('2)'L! 2H-2)+2%/2!A+1.!();\$%!2%*+)5%62%1'P!N\$&" fnding facilitates the development of cogni" 1+*2!6\$-'!\$%4!/)2\$12'!\$!\02,+;02]!/+1&!A+1.! \$!4+'1+%/1!+42%1+1&!T9.2!B+,%\$,2!e5(%4\$1+5%)! ZcQOUP!

4()+%,!1.2!2*2%+%,'!\$%4!5*2)%+,.1P! N.+02! 1.+'!.20-'!('2)'!%\$*+,\$12!1.2!'1)221'X!+1!\$0'5! 2%.\$%/2'!'\$821&P!F1!+'!2'-2/+\$00&!*+1\$0!1.\$1! +%12) '2/1+5% '!; 2! A200! 0+1! 15! + 6 -)5*2! *+'+; +0+1&! \$65%, !4+882)2%1! ('2)'! \$%4!)24(/2!)+'@!58! 0+/!'-\$/2'!\$--2\$)!65)2!.5'-+1\$;02!\$%4!\$)2! 65)2!0+@20&!15!;2!('24!\$1!%+,.1X!A.+/.!)2+%" 85)/2'!'\$821&!;&!20+6+%\$1+%,!5--5)1(%+1+2'!85)! /)+62!15!5//()!TSB!72-\$)162%1!58!9)\$%'" -5)1\$1+5%! e242)\$0! E+, . A\$&! V46+%+'1)\$1+5%X! ZcQ^UP!<+, .1'!'.5(04!;2!2*2%0&!4+'1)+; (124!15! -)5*+42!\$!/5%1+%(5('0&!+0)(6+%\$124!-\$1.!1.\$1! 6+%+6+K2'!'.\$45A24!\$)2\$'P

J701 E7&K3`!V'!)26\$)@\$;02!'+12'!5)!)282)" 2%/2!-5+%1'X!();\$%!,25,)\$-.2)!a2*+%!<&%/.! considered landmarks one of the fve or" ,\$%+K\$1+5%\$0! (%+1'!+%!85)6+%,!62%1\$0!6\$-'P! <\$%46\$)@'!+%/0(42!.+'15)+/!'1)(/1()2'X!)20+" ,+5('!+%'1+1(1+5%'X!6\$)@21'X!5)!51.2)!4+'1+%/" 1+*2!\$11)\$/1+5%'P!9.2'2!6265)\$;02!'+12'!\$%" /.5)!\$%!\$)2\$X!'2)*2!\$'!\$!,\$1.2)+%,!-0\$/2X! \$%4! -)5*+42! 2%*+)5%62%1\$0! / (2'! 85)! 1.5'2! %\$*+,\$1+%,!1.2!/+1&P!

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OPOPQ!V''2''62%1!e5)6'

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What is the historical, religious, or cultural signifcance of this site?

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!>*>,M<,8;#,(A??<A\$%&\$=,PA&4%&\$=(,?#("#'8,8;#,(&&#Q,!?#,8;#5,'<7"3&&P4#Q !>->,!?#,8;#?#,3\$5,A\$&RA#\$,&\$&#?#(&&\$=\$,<?,%&(&&\$=A&(;3P4#,3?';&&#'&A?34, #4#7#\$&(,<\$,8;&(,PA&4%&\$=Q,

!>9>, 0 ; 38,&(,8;#,'<\$%&&&<\$,<N,8;#,(&&#Q,T(,8;#,(&&#,U#44,73&\$&&&&Q

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V>->,!?#,8;#?#,?#(8?&'8&<\$(,8<,#\$8#?&\$=,8;#,(&8#Q,X&>#>,\$A7P#?,<N,"#<"4#Y, ?#4&=&<A(,%#\$<7&\$38&<\$(Z

V>9>, ! ?#,8; #?#,"; 5(&'34,<P(8?A'8&<\$(,<?,P3??&#?(,8<,#\$8#?&\$=,8; #,(&8#Q,X&>#>, N#\$'#Z

V>B>, ! ?#,8; #?#,("3'#(,8<,(83\$%,3(,3,=?<A'',&\$,N?<\$8,<N,8; #,(&8#Q,0;&';,&(,8; #, (3N#(8,3\$%,RA#(8Q

)"#) 1 2 3 1 4 0

2>*>,T(,8; #?#,3, '<7N<?83P4#,7&+,<N,(A\$,3\$%,(;3%#Q 2>->,!?#,8; #?#,3\$5,\$<83P4#,('#\$8(Q 2>9>,!?#,8; #?#,3\$5,\$<83P4#,(<A\$%(Q

+"#\$5/*()#!2,.(0(,'))

$$\begin{split} M>*>, T(,8; \#?\#, (\#3\&\&=Q,X\&\Rightarrow), N<? 7 34,4\&@\#,P\#\$'; \#(,<?,\&\$N<? 7 34,4\&@\#,4\#\%=\#(Z M>->, T(,8; \#?\#,3,("3'#,\&\$,<?,3?<A\$\%,8; \&(,(\&\&\#,U; \#?\#,"#<"4#,=38; \#?Q M>9>, !?#,8; #?#,"3?@\&\$=,("3'#(,$#3?P5Q M>B>, !?#,8; #?#,3$5,<8; #?,37 #$&&&#(,(A';,3(,8<&4#8(S,U38#?,N<A$&&&(S,8?3(;, P\&\$(S,\#8'Q$$

,"#6!&3(.+(.-

[>->,^<U,U#44,'3\$,5<A,(##,8;#,(&8#,N?<7,8;#,N<<8"38;\?<3%Q

$3^{\text{H}}, 7$, 4(,.),

L>*>, 0;38,85"#(,<N,3'8&W&&&(,<''A?,3?<A\$%,8;#,(&&#Q L>->, 0;38,U3(,5<A?,<W#?344,#+"#?&#\$'#,<N,8;#,(&&#Q L>9>, 0<A4%,5<A,?#'<77#\$%,8;&(,(&&#,P#,&\$'4A%#%,<\$,8;#,U34@&\$=,?<A&#Q L>B>,T(,&&,?#4#W3\$&,P3(#%,<\$,3,"?#%#&#?7&\$#%,8;#7#Q L>C>,^<U,U<A4%,8;&(,(&&#,#\$;3\$'#,8;#,&<A?Q, L>E,^<U,(;<A4%,=?<A"(,W&(&&,8;#,(&&#Q,

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/8?##8,/#=7#\$8.,KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK V#8U##\$,/8?##8(.,KKKKKKKKKK_,KKKKKKKKKK M35,<N, ! ((#((7#\$8.,KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK O&7#,<N,3((#((7#\$8.,KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK /&8#(,J#3?P5.,KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK

TN,8;&(,(8?##8,&7 7 #%&38#45,N##4(,A\$(3N#,<?,&\$3""?<"?&38#,N<?,8;#,"A?"<(#,<N, 3,U34@&\$=,8<A?\$,(@&",8<,/#'8&<\$,I>,

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!>*>, ! ?#,8; #?#,&\$8#?#(8&\$=,3?'; &8#'8A?34,PA&4%&\$=(,<?,N#38A?#(,34<\$=,8; #, (8?##8Q,

!>->,!?#,8;#,'<\$8#7"<?3?5,PA&4%&\$=(,3\$%,;&(8<?&',PA&4%&\$=(,'<7"38&P4#Q !>9>,T(,8;#?#,3,%&(8&\$'8,3?';&8#'8A?34,';3?3'8#?,34<\$=,8;#,(8?##8Q !>B>,!?#,8;#?#,3\$5,%&(8&\$'8,(8?##8('3"#,%#(&=\$,N#38A?#(,X&>#>,437","<(8(S, N<<8"38;,738#?&34(S,#8'>ZQ

/"#!)),''(/(*(0&

V>*>, ! ?#,N<<8"38; (,"?#(#\$8Q,X&>#>,*6(&%#%S,-6(&%#%Z V>->,^<U,3?#,N<<8"38; (,A(#%Q,X&>#>,U34@&\$=\$,"3?@&\$=\$,(8?##8,W#\$%&\$=Z V>9>, 0;38,&(,8;#,";5(&'34,'<\$%&&&<\$,<N,N<<8"38; (Q,X&>#>,738#?&34(\$,73&\$8#6 \$3\$'#\$,U&%8;\$,'<\$&&&A&85Z

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)"#) 1 2 3 1 4 0

2>*>,T(,8;#?#,3,'<7N<?83P4#,7&+,<N,(A\$,3\$%,(;3%#Q 2>->,!?#,8;#?#,3\$5,\$<83P4#,('#\$8(Q 2>9>,!?#,8;#?#,3\$5,\$<83P4#,(<A\$%(Q 2>B>,T(,8;#?#,3\$5,\$<83P4#,=3?P3=#\%#P?&(,34<\$=,8;#,(8?##80,

+"#\$5/*()#!2,.(0(,'))

$$\begin{split} M > &>, ! ?#, 8 ; #?#, (#38 \& \$ =, 3 ? #3 (, 3 W 3 \& 4 3 P 4 \#, 8 <, ? \# (8 Q, M > ->, ! ? \#, 8 ; \# ? \#, "A P 4 \& ', = 3 8 ; \# ? \& \$ =, ("3' \# (, 3 4 < \$ =, 8 ; \#, (8 ? \# \# 8 Q, M > 9 >, ! ? \#, 8 ; \# ? \#, 3 \$ 5, < 8 ; \# ?, 3 7 \# \$ \& 8 \& \# (, (A' ; , 3 (, 8 < \& 4 \# 8 (\$, U 3 8 \# ?, N < A \$ 8 3 \& \$ (\$, 8 ? 3 (;, P \& \$ (\$, W 3 8)))))) \end{split}$$

,"#6!&3(**.**+(**.**-

OPOPZ!B\$6-02!356-02124!V''2''62%1!e5)6

1 14	
!*	Shop houses (colonial). A few modern buildings. Mostly British colonial w/ Parsi in fuence.
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	'< I >< J BN#
: 3]#\$	<pre>*>,[3(8,/8,8<u3?%(,v<<8&#, 8,<br="">->,J<?8;,(&%#,<N,d-d>,f3?%#\$, 9>,d-d>,f3?%#\$\$,!=&3?5\$,03%3,"3W,W#\$%<?,, B>,^3\$%&'?3N8,43\$#U35, C>,M#''3\$,D%</u3?%(,v<<8&#,></pre>
0;<73(<pre>*>,[3(8,/8?##8,N?<7,g&'8<?5,O;#38?#\L&P?3?5,8<,/3';3"##?,D<3%, ->,/3';3"##?,D<3%,N?<7,[3(8,/8?##8,8<,: f,D<3%, 9>,: f,D<3%,N?<7,/3';3"##?,8<,2&85,V3@#?5, B>,h<(43,L3\$#,P#8U##\$,2#\$8?#,/8,3\$%,: f,D<3%, C>,h<(43,P#8U##\$,: f,3\$%,/3&N##,/8?##8</pre>

F%12)*+2A!Q

k5.2)!B+\$6A\$0\$!\$%4!D\$)!355-2)!

e\$/(01&X!V00\$%\$!35002,2!58!V)/.+12/1()2X!C(%2 d1.!72/26;2)!ZcQ^

k5.2)!B+\$6A\$0\$!+'!\$%!\$)/.+12/1!\$%4!();\$%!42'+,%2)!\$'!A20!\$'!\$! -)582''5)!\$1!V0\$%\$!3502,2!58!V)/.+12/1()2!+%!C(%2P!D\$)\\5)!355-2)! +'!\$!*+'+1+%,!-)582''5)!\$1!V0\$%\$!3502,2!58!V)/.+12/1()2P

<u>a2&!<2''5%'`</u>

- I! V!.2)+1\$, 2!A\$0@!/5(04!; 2!2882/1+*2!+%!, 2%2)\$1+%, !\$!-(;0+/!\$--)2/+\$1+5%! 58!B\$4\$)!D\$K\$\$)!.2)+1\$, 2P!F1!+'!2''2%1+\$0!15!(%42)'1\$%4!1.2!\$(4+2%/2! A.5!A5(04!; 2!+%12)2'124!+%!-\$)1+/+-\$1+%, !+%!'(/.!\$!A\$0@!\$%4!/\$12)! 1.2!A\$0@!15!1.26X!-2).\$-'!2*2%!42'+, %+%, !6(01+-02!1.2624!A\$0@'!15! \$--2\$0!15!4+882)2%1!+%12)2'1!,)5(-'P!
- I! C+051!)2'15)\$1+5%!-)5#2/1'!6\$&!;2!\$!,554!A\$&!15!4265%'1)\$12!.5A! 15!6\$%\$,2!.2)+1\$,2!\$%4!/\$1\$0&K2!42'+)\$;02!)2'15)\$1+5%!-)5#2/1'!;&! %2+,.;5()+%,!-)5-2)1&!5A%2)'P
- I! F1!A5 (04!; 2!2H/2002%1!+8!\$!.2)+1\$, 2!A\$00!/5 (04!\$005A!, (2'1'!15!2%12)! -)+*\$12!.2)+1\$, 2!; (+04+%, '!A.+/.!1.2&!%5) 6 \$00&!/\$%%51!2%12)X!'(/.!\$'! -0\$/2'!58!A5)'.+-X!\$%4!'22!A.\$1!.\$--2%'!+%'+42P!9.+'!A5 (04!;2!\$%! +%12)2'1+%, !A\$&!85)!-25-02!15!02\$)%!\$;5(1!1.2+)!%2+,..;5()'L!/(01()2'X!

\$%4!15!'1)2%,1.2%!1+2'!;21A22%!4+882)2%1!/(01()\$0!,)5(-'P

- I! B\$4\$)!D\$K\$\$)!.2)+1\$,2!/\$%%51!'1\$%4!5%!+1'!5A%`!1.2!\$)2\$!452'!%51!
 -5''2''!\$%&!1)(0&!(%+J(2!5)!65%(62%1\$0!\$)/.+12/1()2!1.\$1!A+00!4)\$A!
 0\$),2!\$65(%1'!58!15()+'1'P!N.\$1!6\$@2'!B\$4\$)!D\$K\$\$)!'-2/+\$0!+'!%51!
 W('1!+1'!;(+01!.2)+1\$,2!;(1!+1'!/(01()\$0!.2)+1\$,2P!C\$+)+%,!\$!.2)+1\$,2!15()!
 A+1.!\$!'.5--+%,!2H-2)+2%/2X!/(0+%\$)&!15()X!5)!'-2/+\$0!2*2%1!A5(04!
 .20-!15!/56-0262%1!1.2!/(01()\$0!\$%4!;(+01!.2)+1\$,2!\$%4!6\$@2!B\$4\$)!
 D\$K\$\$)!\$!'1)5%,2)!15()+'1!4)\$AP!
- I! 9.2)2!\$)2!(%+J(2!'.5--+%,!2H-2)+2%/2'!15!;2!85(%4!+%!B\$4\$)!D\$K\$\$)P! 35%4(/1+%,!\$%!+%*2%15)&!58!/566(%+1&!\$''21'!\$%4!.+,.0+,.1+%,!1.26! +%!\$4*2)1+'+%,!A5(04!.20-!4)\$A!*+'+15)'!15!'(--5)1!1.2!05/\$0!2/5%56&P
- I! B6\$00!-)502/1'!/5(04!5//()!+%!1.2!'.5)1!12)6!15!-)56512!/(01()\$0!.2)" +1\$,2X185)!2H\$6-02!-(11+%,!\$!.5)'2!1)5(,.1;\$/@!\$1!E5)'2!3.5A@!\$'!\$!)26+%42)!58!+1'!-)2"\$(1565;+02!.+'15)&P!
- I! 3\$)!/(01()2!+'!\$!%2,\$1+*2!85)/2!+%!1.2!\$)2\$X!\$%4!C3D!'.5(04!6\$@2! '1)221'!8)+2%40+2)!15!-242'1)+\$%'!\$%4!/&/0+'1'!\$'!1.2&!5%/2!A2)2P

1!

F%12)*+2A!Z

B\$()\$;.!#\$0-\$%+

V)/.+12/1X!V)1.\$!B1(4+5'

Qc1.!72/26;2)!ZcQ^

B\$()\$; .!#\$0-\$%+!+'!\$!/5%'2)*\$1+5%!\$)/.+12/1!\$1!V)1.\$!B1(4+5'!+%! C(%2X!85/('+%,!5%!\$4\$-1+*2!)2"('2!\$%4!)2'15)\$1+5%!58!.2)+1\$,2! '1)(/1()2'!\$'!A20!\$'!.+'15)+/\$0&!'2%'+1+*2!;(+04+%,!42'+,%P!

<u>a2&!<2''5%'`!</u>

1!

/5'1!\$'!1.2!C3D!+'!/5%'+42)\$;0&!65)2!)2*2%(2!/5%'1)\$+%24!1.\$%!1.2! C#3!'+%/2!+1!+'!4)\$A+%,!8)56!\$!'6\$002)!-5-(0\$1+5%P

- I! 9.2)2!+'!-)5;\$;0&!)556!85)!/566(%+1&!+%*50*262%1!;(1!1.\$1!1&-2!58! ;51156"(-!\$--)5\$/.!+'%L1!*2)&!/5665%!\$1!-)2'2%1!+%!F%4+\$P
- I! 9.2!-242'1)+\$%+K\$1+5%!58! # >! I 5\$4!A\$'!\$!-\$'1!+%+1+\$1+*2!58!1.2!C3DP! ?%!B(%4\$&'X!1.2!)5\$4!A\$'!)2'1)+/124!15!-242'1)+\$%'P!9.2!62)/.\$%1'! A2)2!%51!.\$--&!A+1.!+1!\$%4!-)2''()24!1.2!C3D!15!)2*2)'2!+1P!9.2!62)" /.\$%1'!;20+2*24!1.\$1!+1!A\$'!\$4*2)'20&!\$882/1+%,!1.2+)!;('+%2''2'P
- I! V!.2)+1\$,2!A\$0@!A+0!-)5*+42!\$%!5--5)1(%+1&!15!2%,\$,2!62)/.\$%1'!+%!

D#N#?#\$'#(

!; 7 #%\$, />, __, /; 3\$@3?\$, V>,X-H*-Z>, ^ #?&83=#, 2<\$(#?W3&<<\$,<N, 23 7 "34, ^ #?&83=#, b?#'&\$'8, &\$, b3\$3`&, 2&85>, T\$8#?\$3&<<\$34,d<A?\$34,<N, : <%#?\$, [\$=&\$##?&\$=,D#(#3?';>, -XEZ>,, , "">,BEB)6BEC*>,

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V3\$#?`##\$,O>,X-HH*Z>,O;#,NA8A?#,<N, "AP4&',("3'#.,P#5<\$%,&\$W#\$8#%,(8?##8(,3\$%,?#&\$W#\$8#%,"43'#(),d<A?\$34,<N,8;#,!7#?&'3\$,b43\$&&=,!((<'&3&&<\$\$,EFX*Z.,"">,G6-B>

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 $2\&85, < N, 1\&83U3\$, X - HHB3Z >, M < U\$8 < U\$, 1\&83U3, n ?P3\$, M # (\&=\$, / &?38 \#=5, -H - H, 6, f \#\$#?34, b ?# '\&\$ ' &, / &?38 \#=\&\#(,N <?, V5 0 3?\%, : 3?@\#\$ >, D \#8?\&\#W \#\%, N? < 7 ., ; &` . \ < &3U3 > ' 3 \ , & (&356; 344 \ '' 43\$\&\$\&=63\$\% 6\% \#W \#4 < '' 7 \#\$\& ' < 7 7 A \&\&56'' 43\$(63\$\% 6\% \#(\&=\$=A\&\% \#4\&\$ \#() < 7 7 A \&\&56'' 43\$(63\$\% 6(\&A6**9, A)))) > (A = A = A = A = A \ , & A$

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2&85,<N,O<?<\$8<,X-HHEZ>,1 A##\$,/8?##8, 0 #(8,^#?&83=#,2<\$(#?W3&k<\$,M&(8?&'8,b43\$>,D#8?&#W#%,N?<7.,UUU>8<?<\$8<>'3

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M3'<?A7,V<?<A=;,2<A\$'&4>,X-H*-Z>,^#7#4,^#7"(8#3%,14%,O<U\$,2<\$(#?W3&<\$,!?#3

 $D\#8? \#W\#\%, N?<7., ; 88". \UUU\%3'<?A7>=<WA@\%<'(\#N3A486(<A?'\#\(8?38\#=\&'6"43\$\&\&=\; \#7\#46; \#7"(8\#3\%6'<\$(\#?W38\&<\$63?\#36?\#"<?8>"\%NQ(NW?(\$oH, M))))))$

M&%%##\$,d>,3\$%, f A''83\$, />,X-H*9Z>,bA\$#., 1 A##\$,<N,8; #,M#' '3\$\$,?#W&(#%,#%>,bA\$#.,T J O ! 2 ^>

I?##%<7,O?3&4,I<A\$%3&&<\$>,X-H*BZ>,[(83P4&(;7#\$8,<N,8;#,I?##%<7,O?3&4>,D#8?&#W#%,N?<7.,UUU>8;#N?##%<78?3&4><?=\3P<A86N<A\$%3&&<\$\#(83P4&(;7#\$&)(;874, f<3,O<U\$,3\$%,2<A\$8?5,b43\$\$&=,M#"3?87#\$&,X-H*HZ>,O;#,f<3,L3\$%,M#W#4<"7#\$8,3\$%,2<\$(8?A'&<\$,D#=A43&<\$(>,D#=,J<,fD\JDb\f1!\9->,b3\$3

bA\$#,23\$8<\$7#\$8,V<3?%>,X-H*93Z>,2<\$(8&8A8&<\$,<N,23\$8<\$7#\$8,V<3?%>,bA\$#,23\$8<\$7#\$8,V<3?%>,D#8?&#W#%,N?<7.,;88".\\UUU\''A\$#'3\$8<\$7#\$8P<3?%><?=\

bA\$#,23\$8<\$7#\$8,V<3?%>,X-H*9PZ>,2&85,M#W#4<"7#\$8,b43\$.,bA\$#,23\$8<\$7#\$8,V<3?%>,D#8?&#W#%,N?<7.,;88".\\UUU>"A\$#'3\$8<\$7#\$8P<3?%><?=\

 $D\#"AP4\&', <N, T\$\&\&3>, X*GC) \mathbb{Z}, !\$'\&\#\$8, : <\$A7 \#\$8(,3\$\%, !?'; \#<4<=\&'34, /\&\$#(,3\$\%, D\#73\&\$(, !`8), J<, -B, <N, *GC)>, M\#4; \&., 2\#\$8?34, f<W\#?\$7 \#\$8, <N, T\$\&4>$

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/7 &8; \$,d>,X*GGHZ>,V5U3?%, : 3?@#8, ^ #?&83=#, 2<\$(#?W3&<\$,M&(8?&'8,(8A%5>,1883U3>

/<A8;,MAP4&\$,L&P?3?&#(>,X-H*BZ>,/<A8;,MAP4&\$,^#?&83=#,034@(>,D#8?&#W#%,N?<7.,;88".\\;#?&83=#U34@(>(%''&#\

/838#,<N,: 3;3?3(;8?3>,X*GEHZ>,: 3;3?3(;8?3,!\$'&#\$8,: <\$A7#\$8(,3\$%,!?';#<4<=&'34,/&8#(,3\$%,D#73&\$(,!'&>,J<,F,<N,*GE*>,V<7P35.,/838#,f<W#?\$7#\$8,<N, : 3;3?3(;8?3>,

 $n ? P3\$, D\#\%\#W\#4<"7\#\$8, !A8; <?\&85, X-H*BZ, V?\&\#N, ^\&(8<?5), D\#8?\&\#W\#\%, N?<7..; &".\\UUU>A?3>=<W>(=\A<4\'<\$(\#?W3\&<\$\backslashW\&(\&<\$63\$\%6"?\&\$'\&''4\#(\P?\&\#N6;\&(8<?5), D\#8?\&\#W\#\%, N?<7..;)))$

 $\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Urban Redevelopment Authority. (2011). Conservation Guidelines. p. 17. Retrieved from: http://www.ura.gov.sg/uol/~/media/User%20Defned/, nD! s -H1$44$#\fA$

 $n / M # "3?87 # \$8, < N, O?3\$("<?838\&<\$, I # \% # ?34, ^ \&=; U35, ! \% 7 \& \$(8?38\&<\$), X - H * BZ), ! ' ' #((\&P4#, / \&\% # U34@(,3\$\%, / 8?# # 8, 2?<((\&\$=), D # 8?& # W # \%, N? < 7., ; 88". \\(3N # 85), N; U3>\% < 8 = < W \''? <=?37 (\'' # KP \&@ #); 87,$