

!!!: %-%(+, %'%33;!%8+%03.-!/%&'#5\$%0+!#9!+, %!3&%0/.04!%(!.3!\$#(%!0%/%/!
+, 10!%-%(6>+!.3!3+.'!0%/%/!9#(!3#*.1'!&=(%36!W5!3+1+%\$%0+!+, (%%!.3!+, 1+!.!.3!0#7!
%33%0+.1'!1'3#!9#(!+, %!&(#/=*+. -.+5!10/!(%3.'. %0*%!#9!+, %!%*#0#\$56!X#7%-(!+, %!=3%3!
#9!+, %!3&%0/.04!%(!+, 1+!9.+!*#0+%\$&#(1(5!*. (*=\$3+10*%3!1(%!+(1039%(3!0#+!+#!
&(#-.0*.1'!+(%13=(.%3!<=+!+#!.0/.-./=1'3!10/!#(410.J1+.#036!?, %.(!01+=(%!.3!+#!

!!!?, %(!7 13;! , #7%-%(;!1!*#0/.+.#0d^1('.%(!*#3+23, 1(.04!, 1/!<%%O!1&&(#&(.1+%5!
'1<%''%/!13!+, %!*#0/=+!#9!I)#.0+K!&(#4(1\$3dX#3&.+1'!.03=(10*%;!*1+4#(. *1'!3#* .1'
133.3+10*%;!+, %!3, #(+2' .-%/!+%, 0. *1'!10/!-#*1+. #01'!+(1.0.04!&(#4(1\$;! , 1/!1'!<%%O!
&(#-.0* .1'!3%(-. *%3!#&% (1+%/!1**#(/.04!+#!&(#-.3.#03!3+. &='1+%/!O!+, %!9%/%(1'
'4.3'1+. #O!+, 1+!1=+, #(.3%/!3, 1(.04!#9!+, %.(! *#3+3d''=* , !*#\$&(#\$.3%#9!&(#-.0* .1'
)=(.3/. *+. #O!, 1/!<%%O!1**%&+1<'%!O!+, %!*#0+.0=.04!19+%(\$1+, !#9!71(2+. \$%!
*%O+(1'.31+. #O!P.9+%%O!5%1(3!#O;! .!7 13!=01**%&+1<'%!O!` =%<%*!10/!(%3%O+%/!
%-%(57, %(%d!!!

!!!: %-%(+, %'%33;! .!7 13!+, 10A3!+#!9%/%(1'+18%3!&(#-./ .04!, 1'9!#9!+, %!*#3+3!+, 1+!
\$%/ . *1(%!7 13! .03+. +=+%/!O1+. #027 ./%V!+23%*#O/1(5!%/=*1+. #O!7 13!-13+'5!
%8+%O%/V!3#* .1'!3%(-. *%3!7%(%!3#&, .3+. *1+%/V!3#* .1'!133.3+10*%!1**#(/.04!+#!0%/;!
7.+, #=#+!/.3*(.\$.01+. #O!1**#(/.04!+#!*1=3%;!7 13!\$1/%!=0.-%(31'd!?, %!+(.=\$&, !#9!
##&% (1+. -%!9%/%(1'.3\$!O!+, %!EFQR3!7 13!+#!1, .%-%!1''!+, .3!7.+, #=#+!*#\$&(#\$.3%!+#!
+, %!*#03+. +=+.#01'!/.-3.#O!#9!%(3dP%/%(1'!'4.3'1+. #O!/.!O#+!&(%3*(.<%!
&(#-.0* .1'!&(#4(1\$3d!>+3+1+%/!#O'5!<(#1/!&(.0* .&'%3!7, .*, !7#=#/!%O1<'!C++OT1Tf!>+)TJETQq.240000C

Kent, Tom. *The Federal Spending Power is now Chiefly for People, not Provinces*

&(#4(1\$3!1(%!4, #3+3!9(#\$!+, %!&13+tl>O!' .4, +!#9!" [PL;!<'#*A!9=O/.04!.3!(='%/!#=#!
%D=1''5!7 .+, !*#3+23, 1(.04tl>+!.3!0#+!.0!105!%- %O+!1!3#=O/!<13%!9#(!10!%99%*+. -% !3+%1/5!
&(#4(1\$tl>+!*100#+!<%!<%'. %-1<'5!#99%(%/!9#(!+, %!'#04!+%(\$tl>+!.3!%- %O!\$#(%!%8%/!
+#!<% .04!* =+;! .9!1++ .+=/%3!* , 104%!#(!C++171!.3!.0!9.010*.1'!+(#=<'%;!+, 10!*#3+23, 1(.04!
&(#-%/!+#!<%tl\(#-.0*.1'!4#-%(O\$%O+3!7.'!9##'.3, '5!+1A%!+, %!(.3A!#0'5!.9!+%\$&+%/!<5!
-%(5!'1-.3, !+%(\$3!.0!+, %!3, #(+!(=O;!7, .'%!+, %!9%/%(1'!4#-%(O\$%O+!.0-.+%3!9=+=(%!
+(#=<'%!9#(!#0'5!3, #(+2+%(\$!&#'.+. *1'!<%0%9.+tlL05!3=* , !&(#4(1\$!7#=' /!<%!1!\$%13=(%)

3&%*.9.*1''5!10/!9.(\$'5!+#!+, %\$@1+%(;!+, %!7, #'%!9%/%(1'!, %1'+, !+(1039%(!7, .* , !.0!.+3!
&(%3%0+!9#(\$!(=03!+#!HRE];!7.'!(!%D=(%!(!%9#(\$='1+.#0!<5!*1(%9='!*#03./%(1+.#0!10/!
+, #(#=4, !*#03='+1+.#0@>+!3, #='!/!1.\$!1!+, %!9='%'3+!&(1*+. *1<'!(!%. \$<=(3%\$%0+!#9!+, %!
#3+3!#9!&(%-%0+.-%!3%(-.%3;!%3&%*.1''5!.0!5#=#, @!

!!!?, %!+(1039%(3!9#(!7, .* , !+, %!9%/%(1'!3&%0/.04!%(!.3!0%%%/!0#7!1(%!0#+!
#0'5!+#!.0/.-./=1'3!<=+!1'3#!+#!3#\$%#!#(410.J1+.#03@W=*, !#9!#=(!.0/=3+(5!.3!/!%9.*.%0+!
.0!.+3!(%3%1(*, !10/!/!-%'#&\$%0+@M, .'!+23%*#0/1(5!!%/=*1+.#0!.3!<%3+!3%(-%/!<5!

/%\$#*(1+.*!7.'!10/!+, %(<5!1!9. (\$!133%(+.#0!#9!+, %!3+1<'%!*##'1<#(1+.#0!<%+7%%0!
4#-%(0\$%0+3!+, 1+!3!%33%0+.1'+#!#=(!9%/%(1'.3\$6!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

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