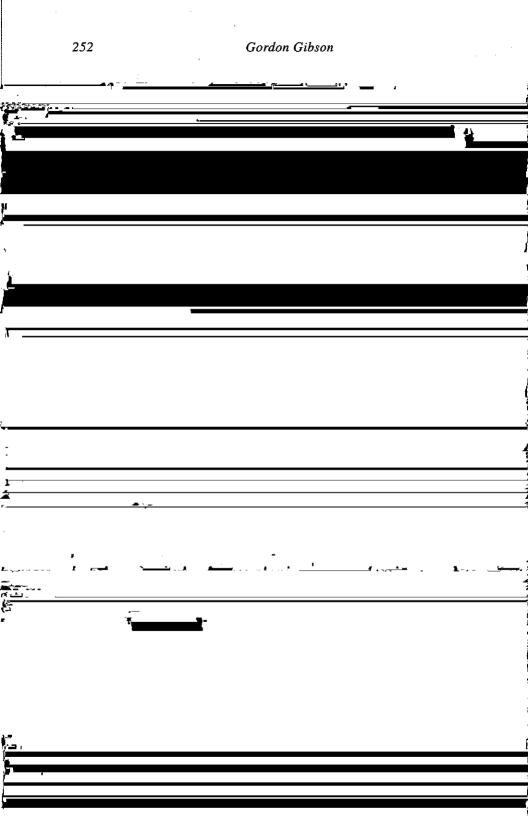
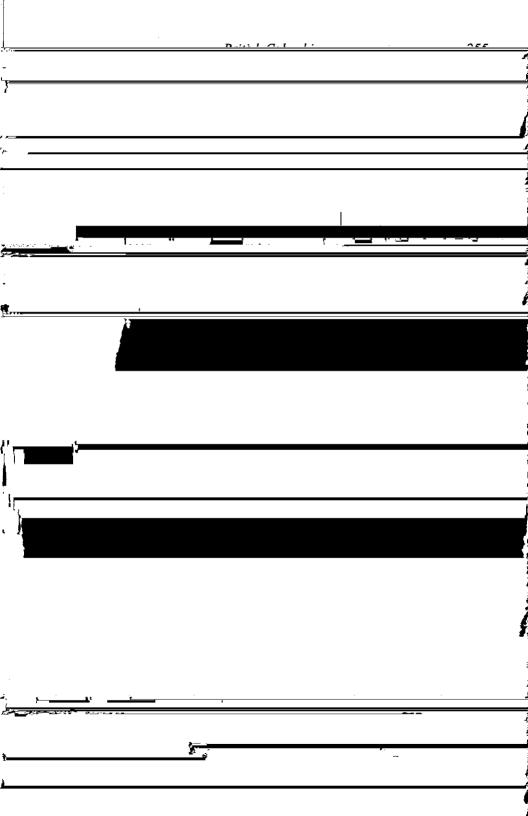
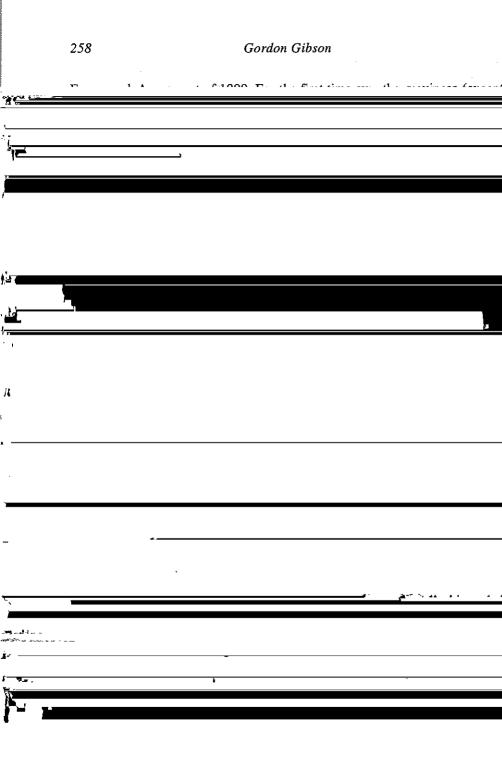
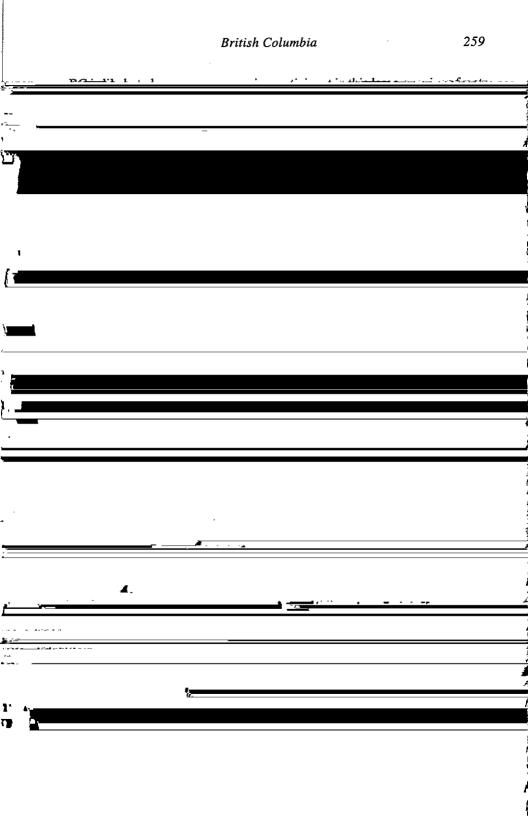
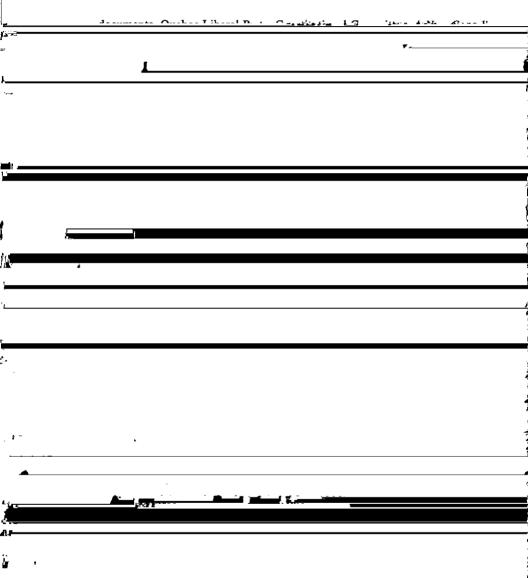
whatever their origin. The federal appetite for immigrants has laid a net cost on British Columbians of double that of the average Canadian.



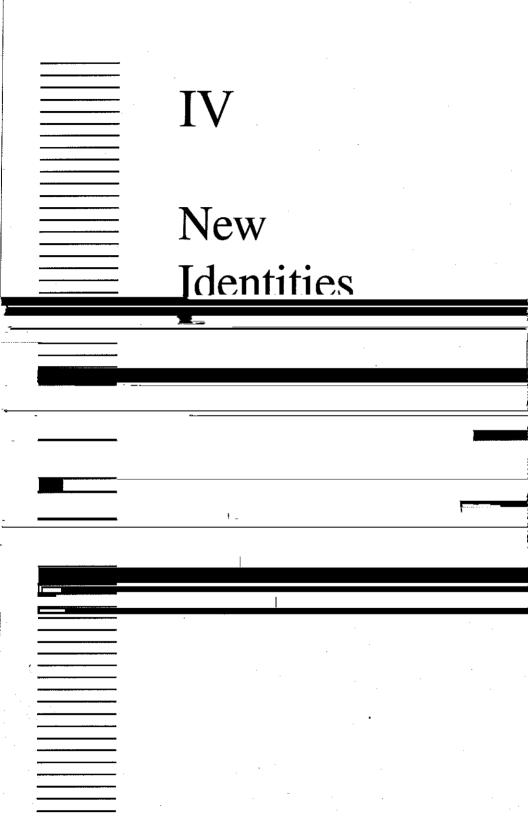








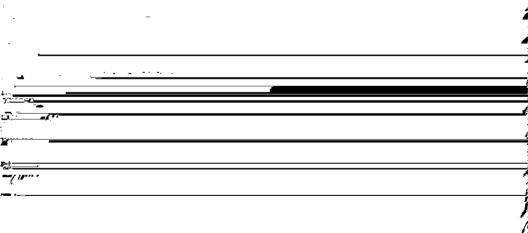
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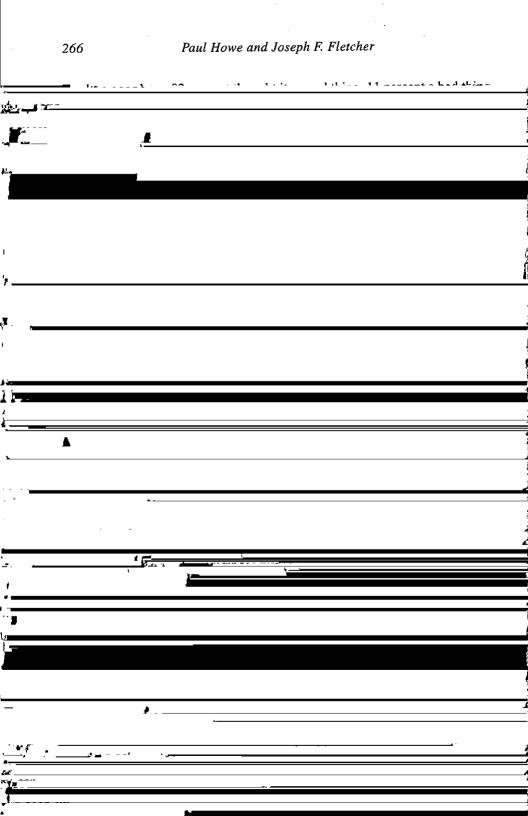


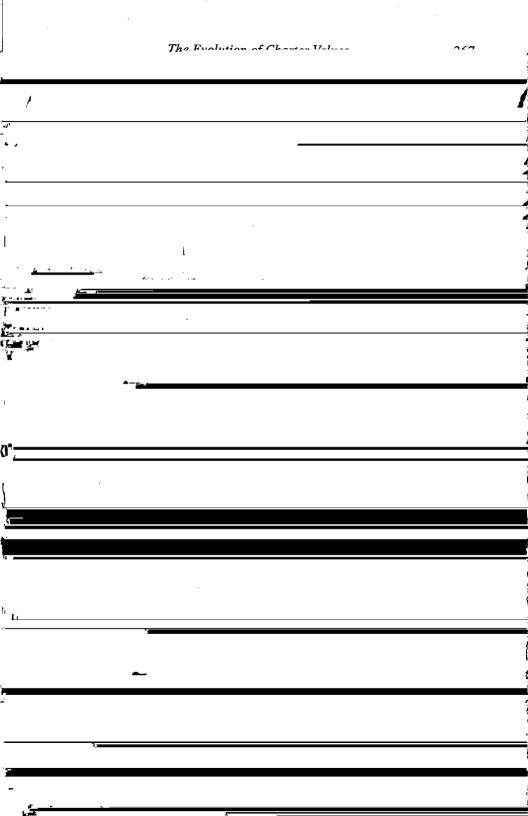
The Evolution of Charter Values

Paul Howe and Joseph F. Fletcher

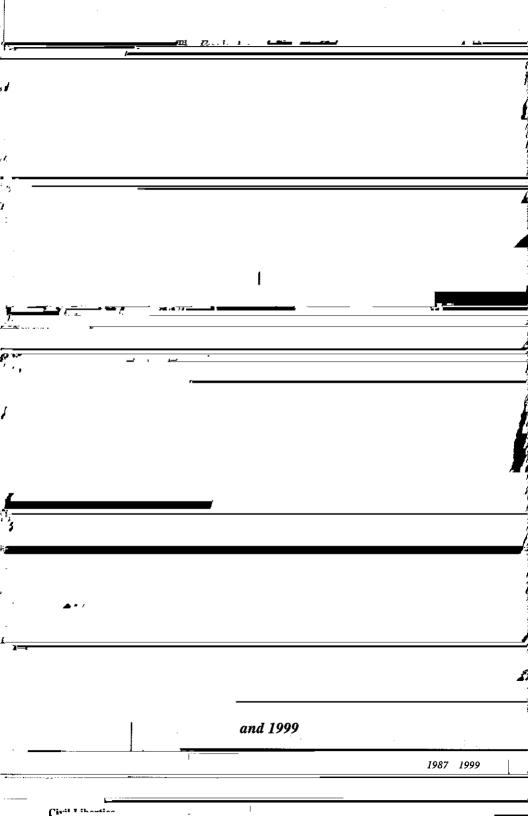
Les sondages révèlent que le soutien accordé à la Charte canadienne des Droits et Libertés reste aussi élevé en 1999 au'il l'était en 1987, et ce maloré des invements indicioires

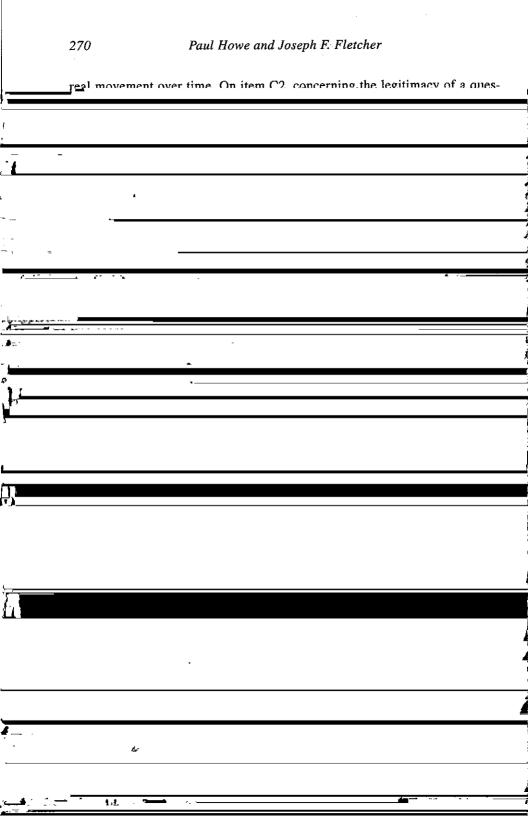




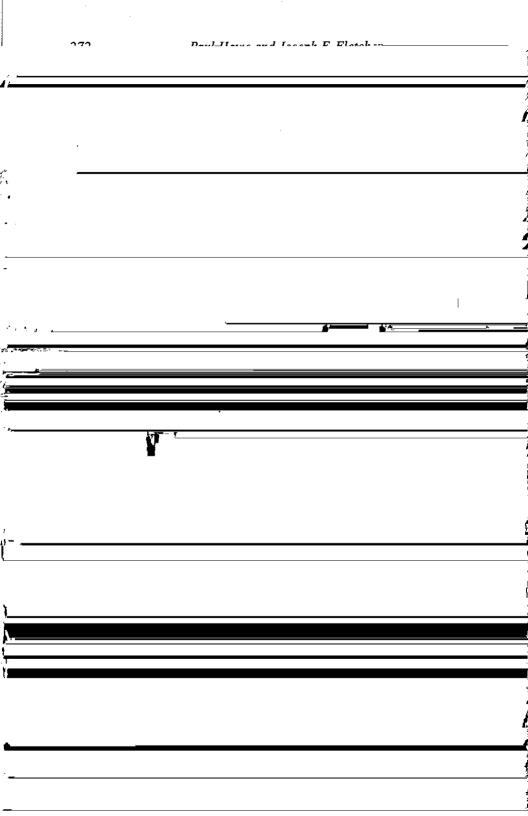


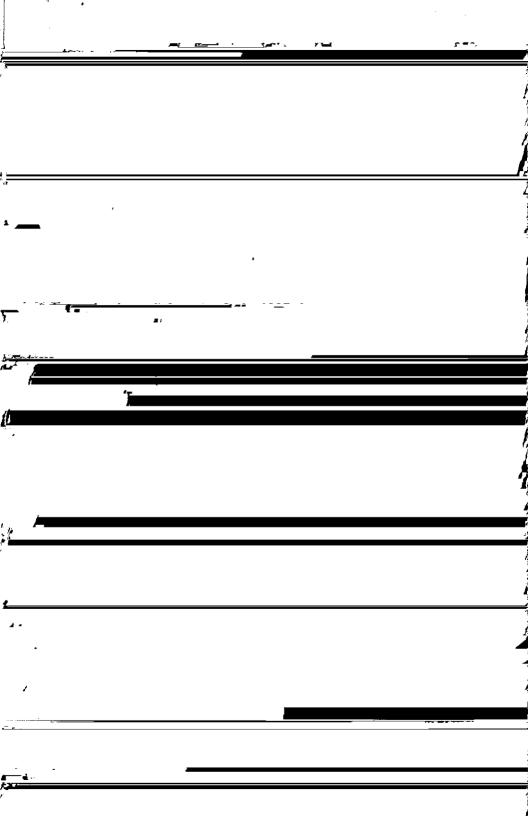
How do we go about investigating these questions? Our data are not structured in accordance with the postmaterialist literature; the design principle was to re-create questions asked at an earlier point (1987) for a rather differ-





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EQUALITY RIGHTS

Turning to equality rights, visual inspection of the data in Table 3 suggests

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Table 4: Equality Rights, Cohort Analysis, 1987–1999

	Total		Cohort	
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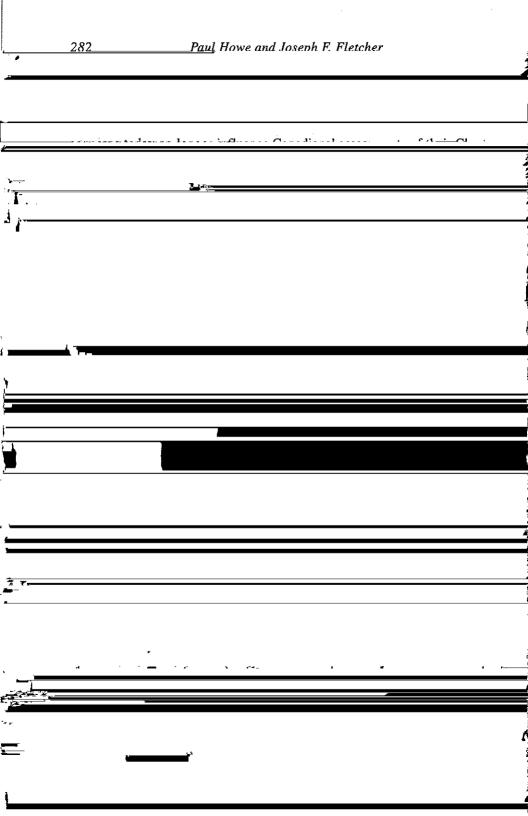
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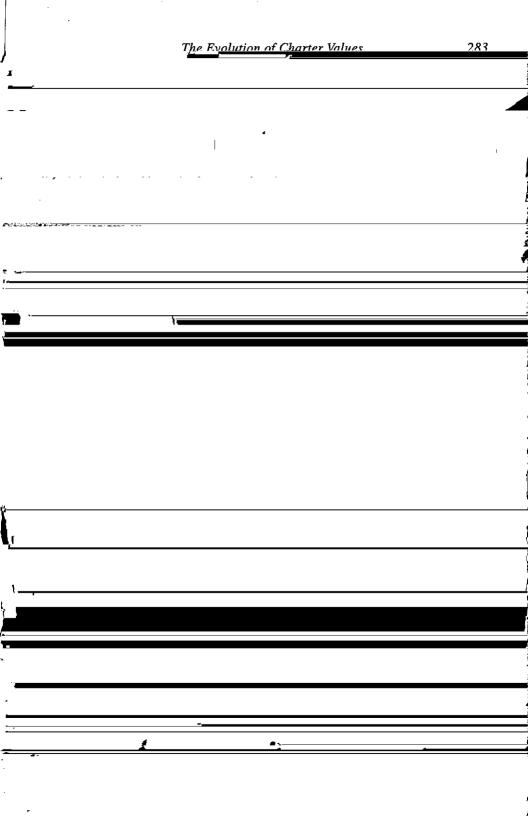
Table 5: Native Rights by Region, 1987 and 1999

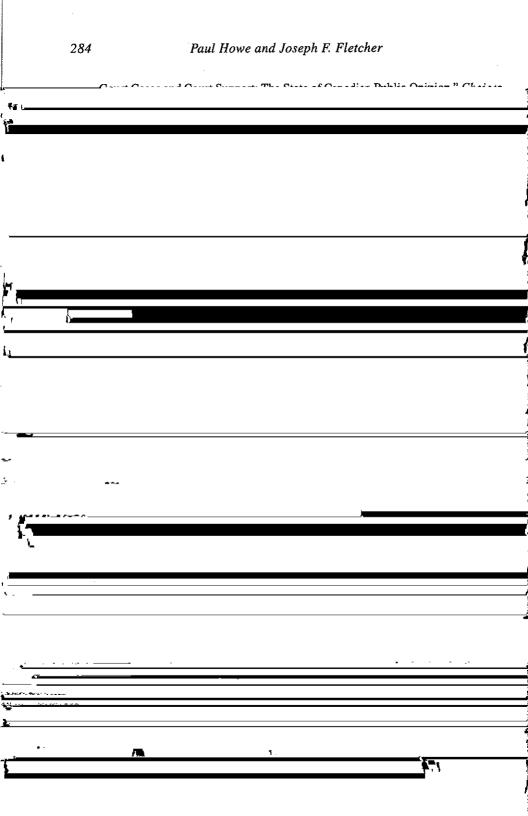
Atlantic Quebec Ontario Prairies I		
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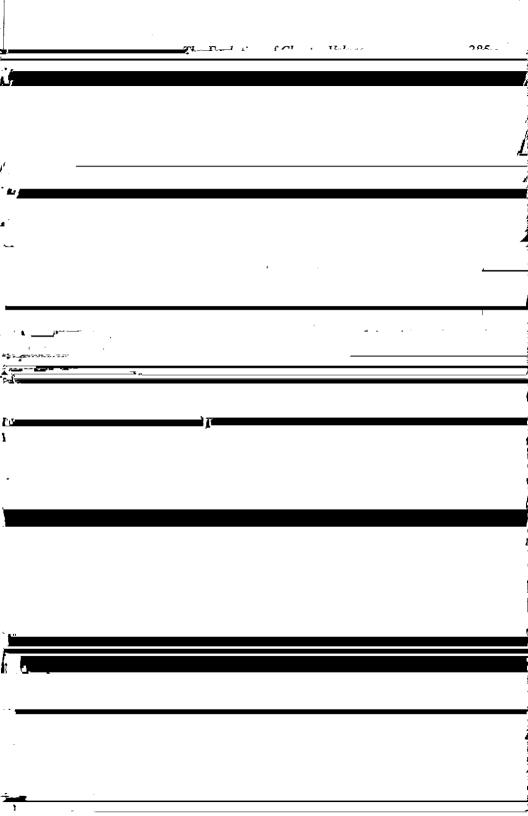


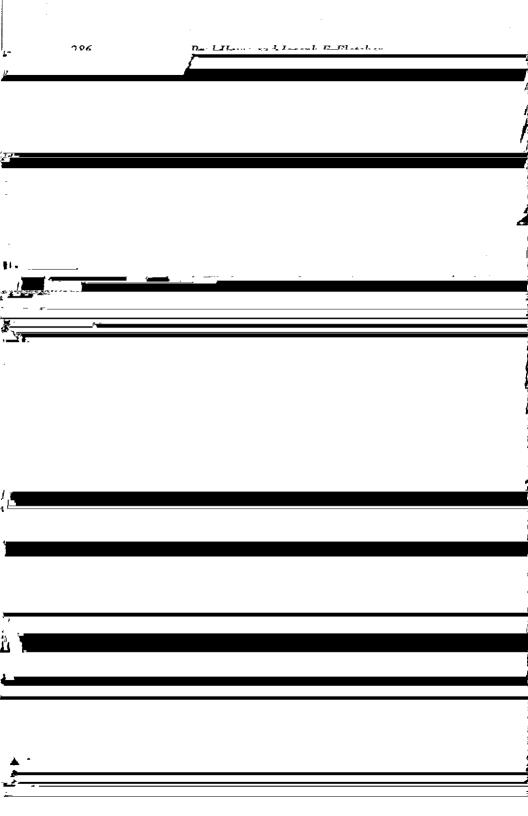
These findings run counter to the postmaterialist contention that support for authority and tradition has been declining as a consequence of the gradual ascendance of postmaterialist values. While the postmaterialist literature does allow that period effects can influence value preferences, these fluctuations



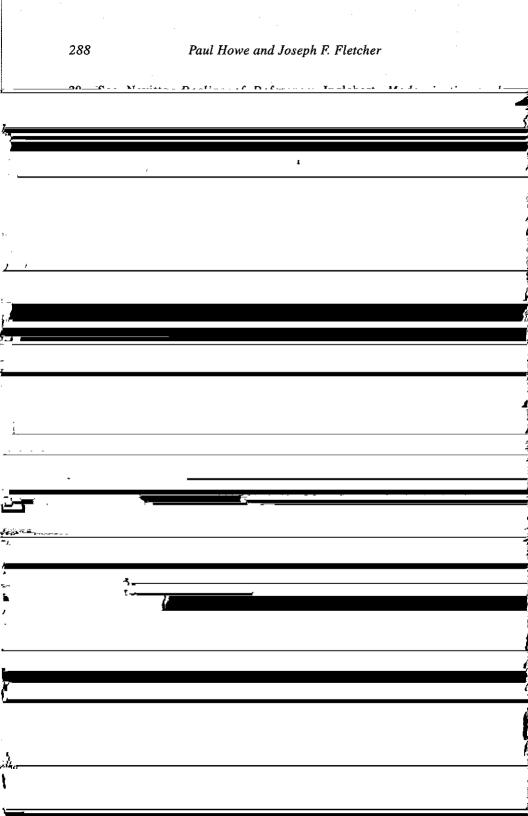








ing near a house where they know drugs are being sold." The latter question shows the strongest relationship with age. Thus, it may be attitudes toward certain social practices that are partly driving our results, and further verification



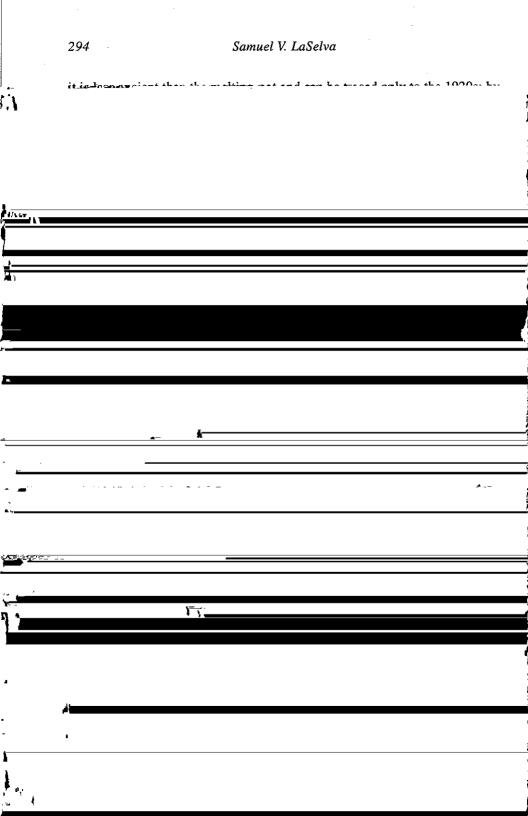
APPENDIX 1 Wording Variations in Measurement

Some questions were subject to wording variations. In order to maintain reasonable samule sizes, all respondents are used in some parts of our analysis:

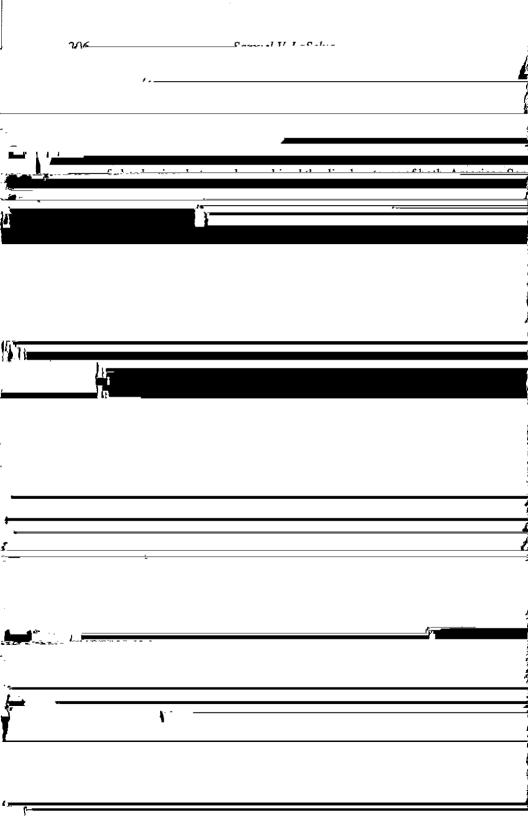
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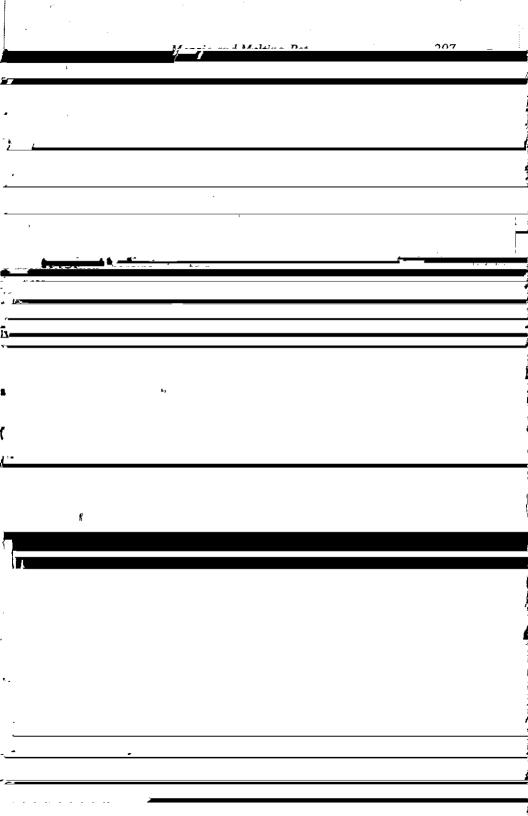
The questions with wording variations are as follows:

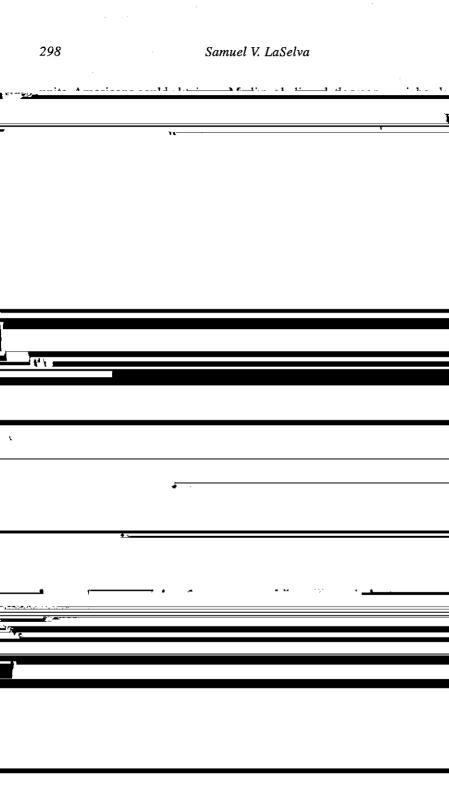
291 Not important – 1 E4. How important is it to make a special effort Somewhat important – 2 to protect ethnic and racial minorities? [7] Should noting regorder be treated inst like once Libs any other Canadian = 1 Mosaic and Melting-Pot: The Dialectic of

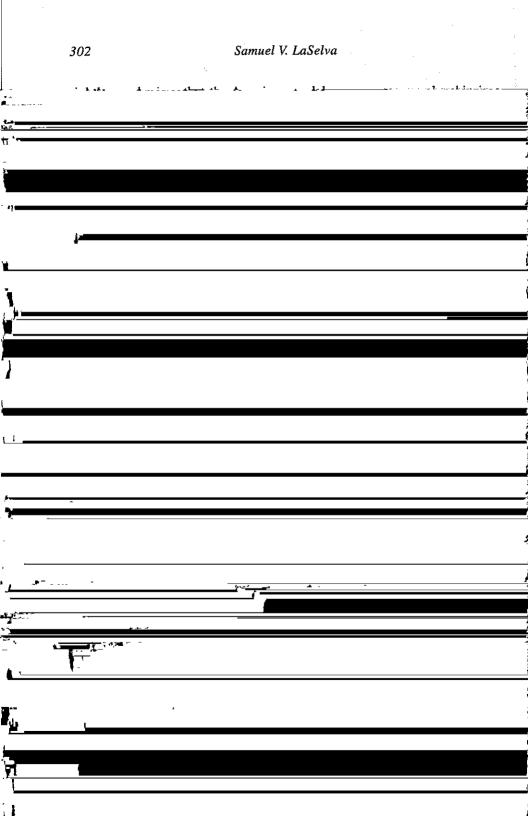


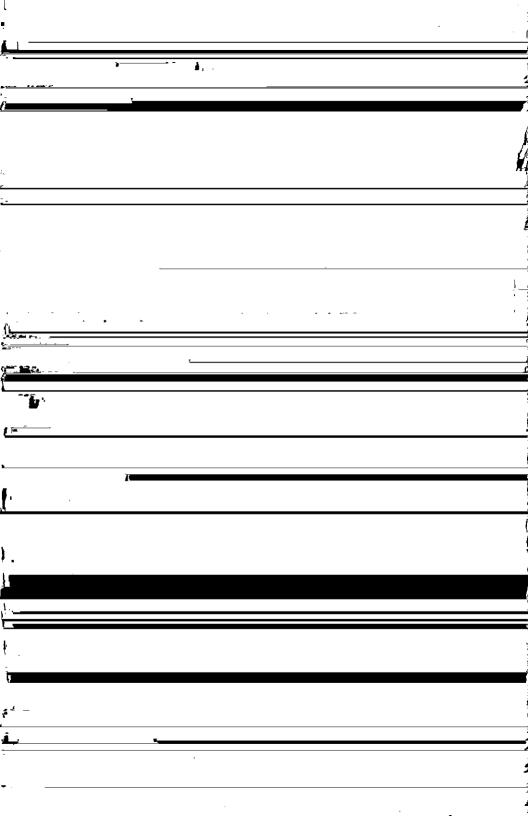
from the American variety. For although both Canada and the United States can be described as federal and multicultural societies, they are not federal

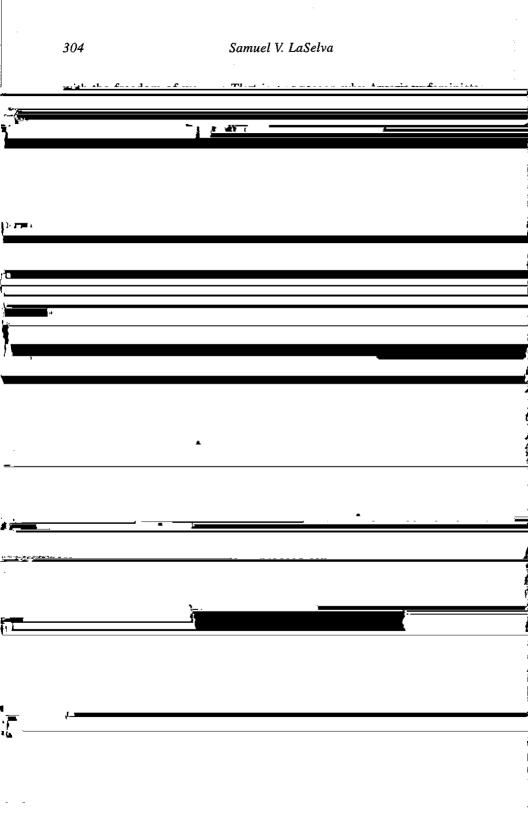


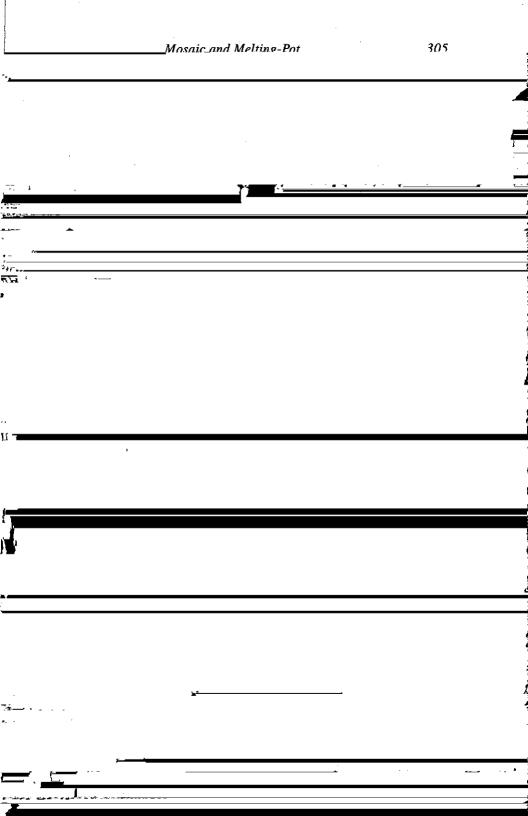


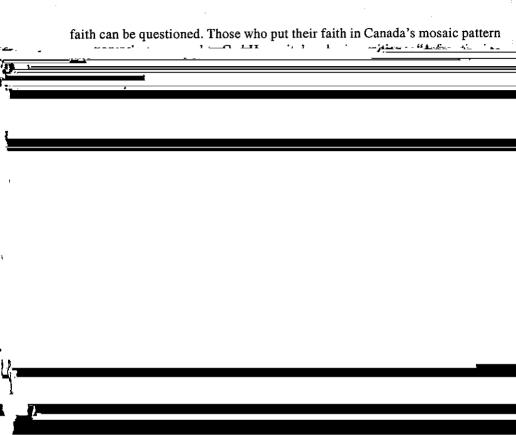


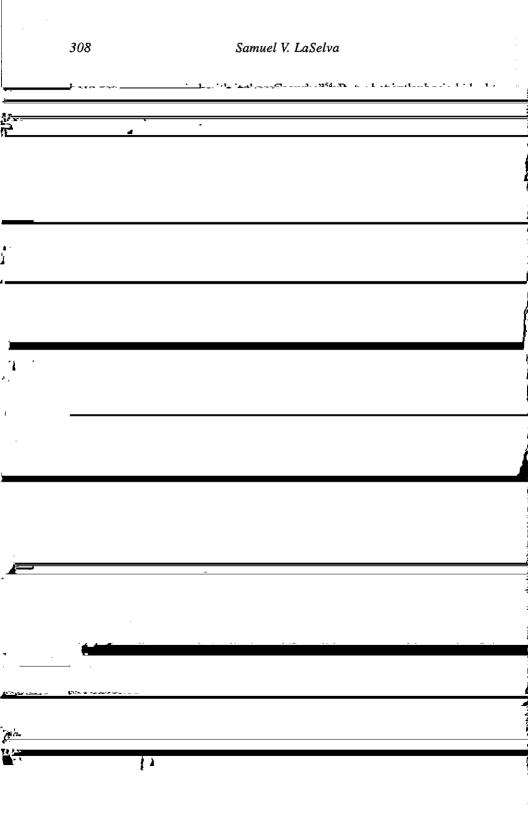


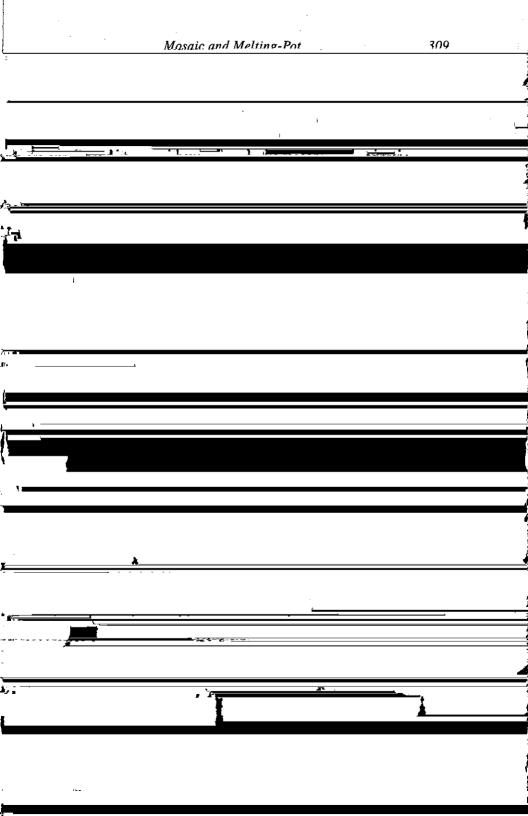


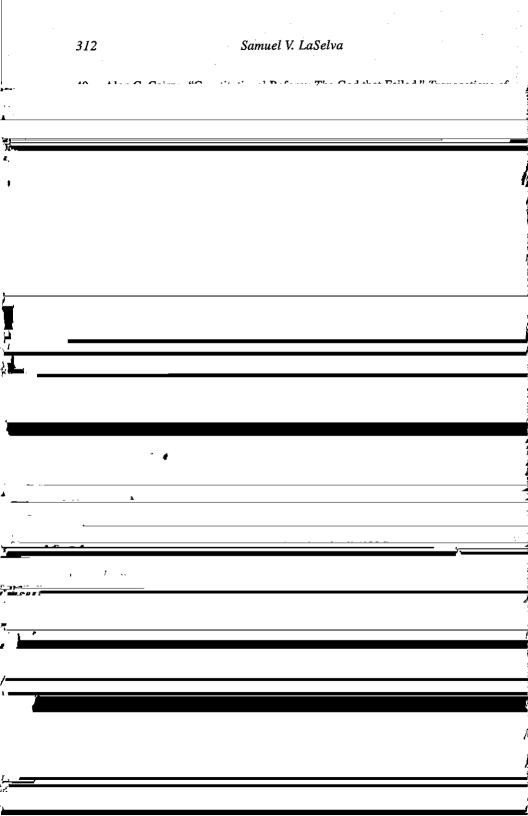




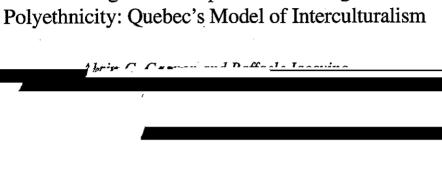








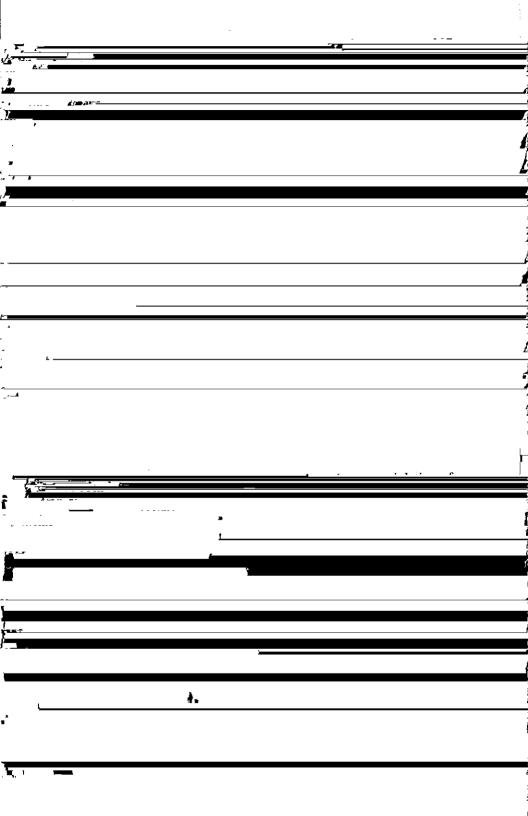
Framing Citizenship Status in an Age of

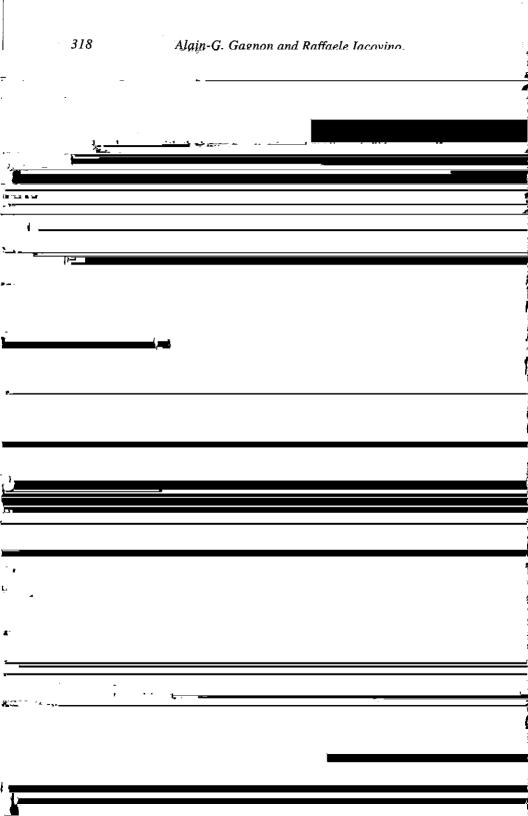


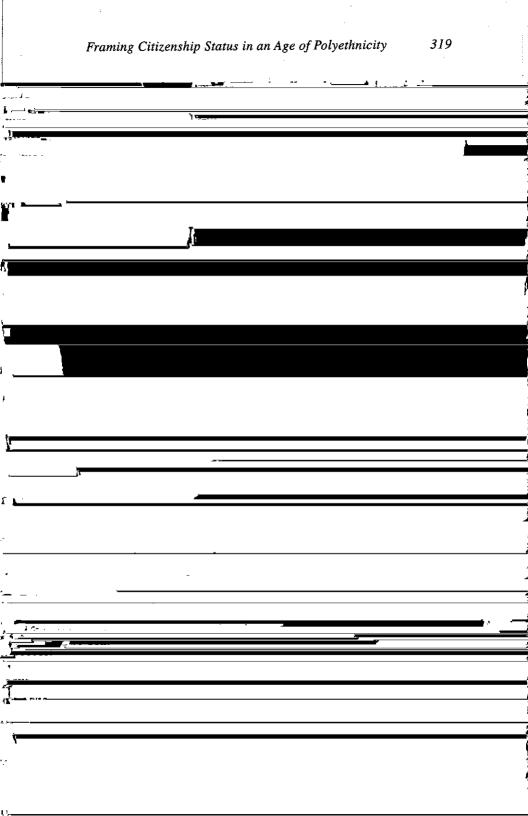
La notion de citoyenneté dans les États de démocratie libérale relève à la fois des aspects formels et symboliques de l'appartenance. Cet article explore les aspects symboliques de la citoyenneté — ex: comment les États structurent les contours d'une

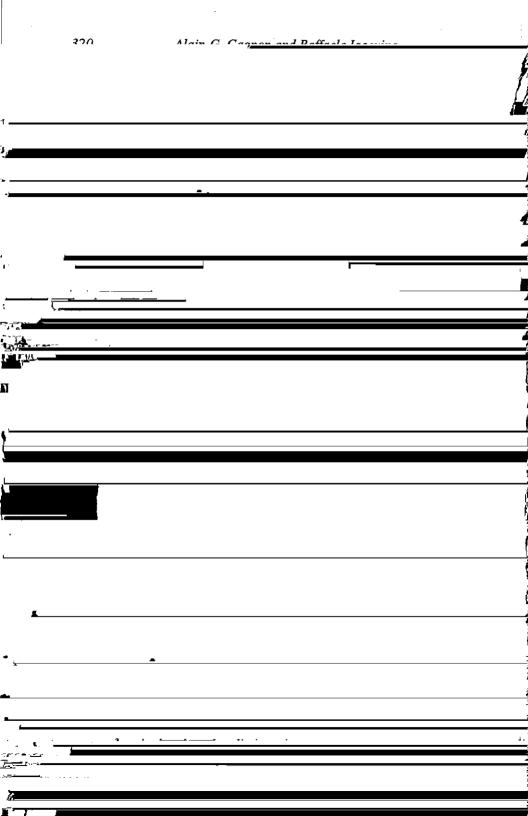
314 Alain-G. Gagnon and Raffaele Iacovino define sentiments of belonging in a democratic polity? How do we evaluate

Framino Citizenshin Status in an Age of Polyethnicity 315	1
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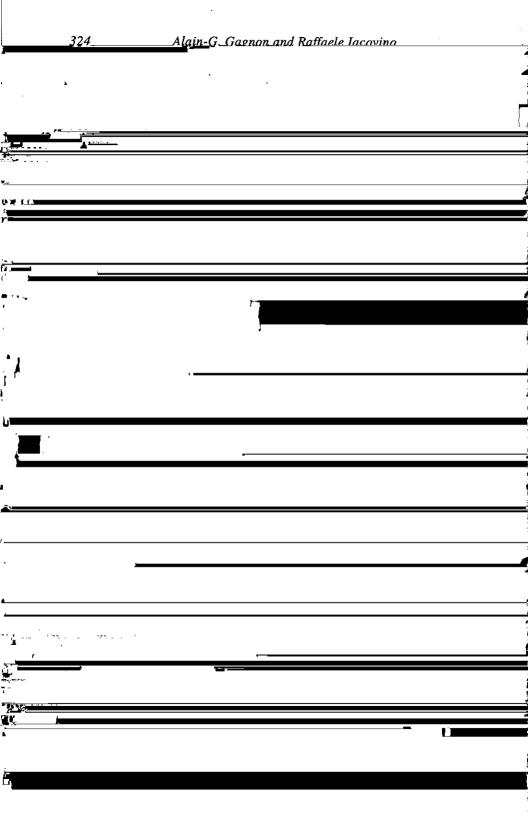




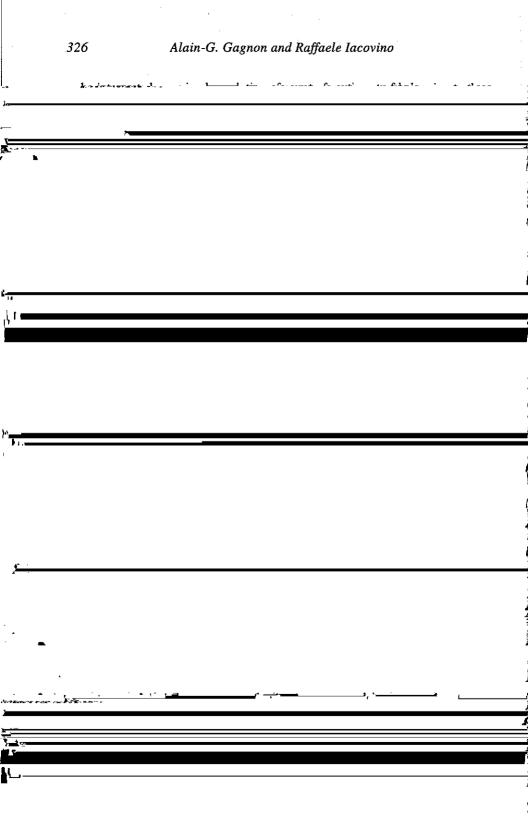
our Bill of Rights, in contrast to every other modern bill of rights, is almost entirely procedural. It has virtually no substantive protections.... [it] consists in this view rests on reductionist principles — a matter of non-discrimination and the equal opportunity to participate. It is in this light that American sociologist Nathan Glazer describes the role of culture as it pertains to state policy:

[immigrants] had come to this country not to maintain a foreign language and

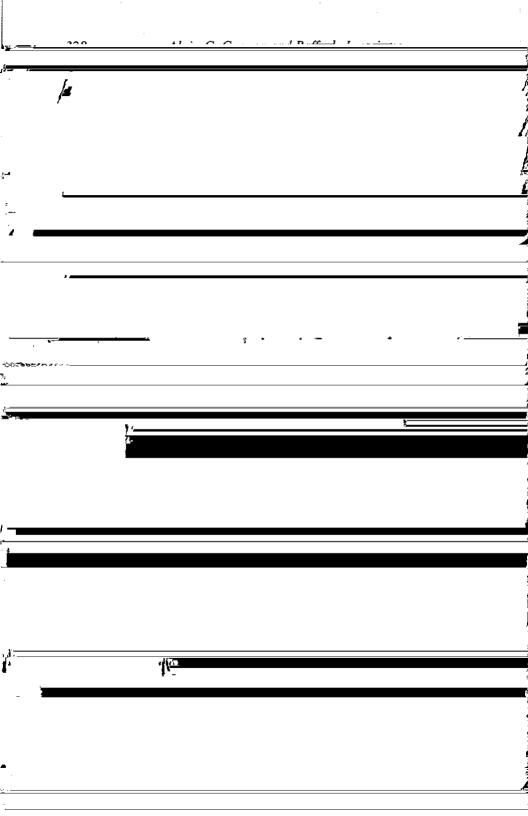
commission was spearheaded by Prime Minister Pearson as a response to the rise of a reinvigorated Quebec nationalism through the Quiet Revolution, and

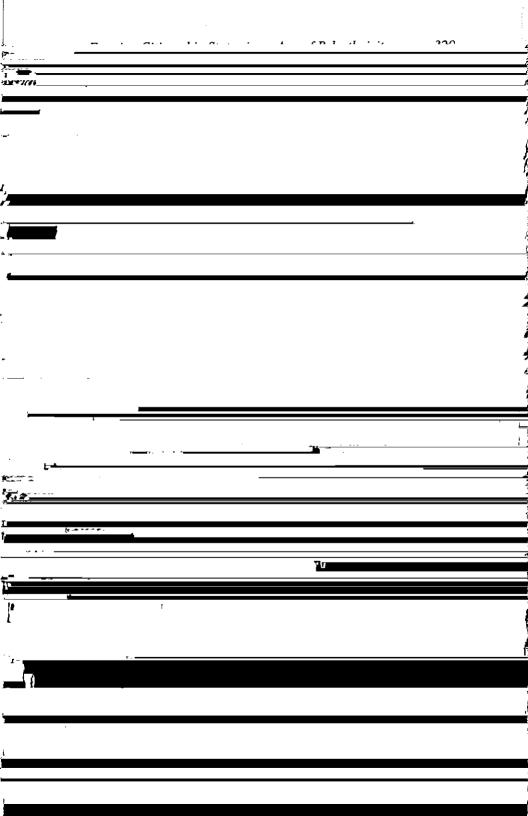




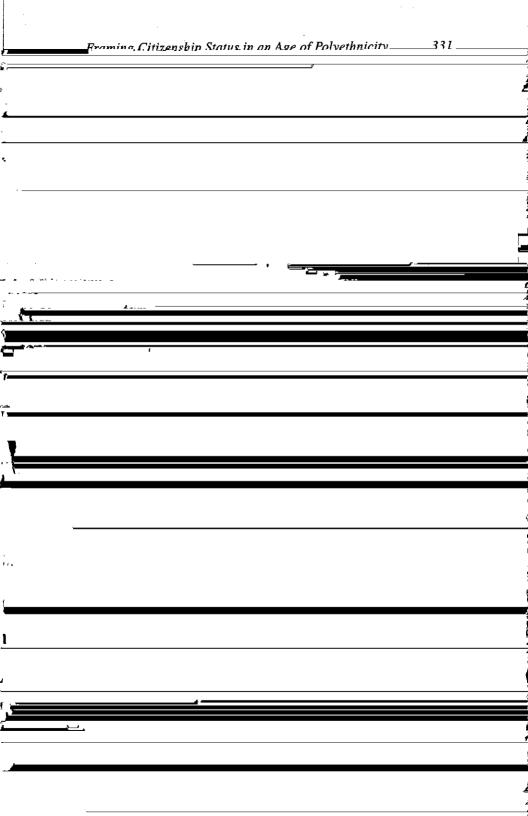


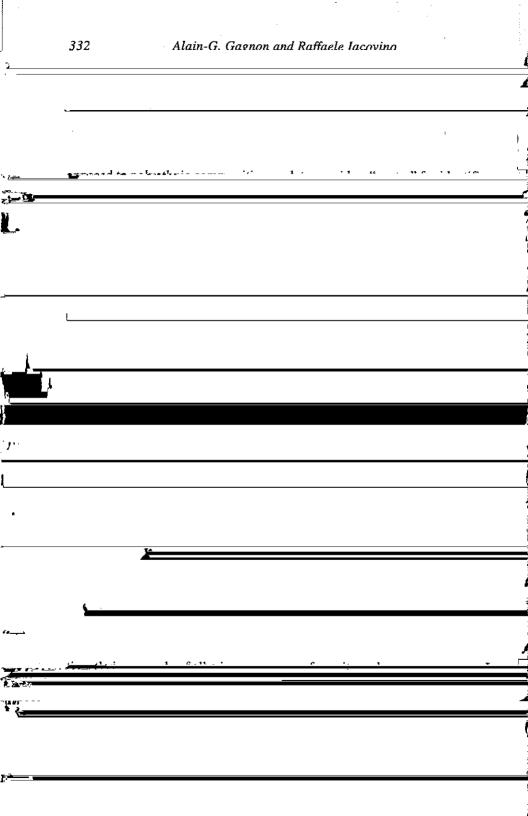
Framing Citizenship Status in an Age of Polyethnicity 327 the particular cultural collectivity, with the aim of establishing a forum for

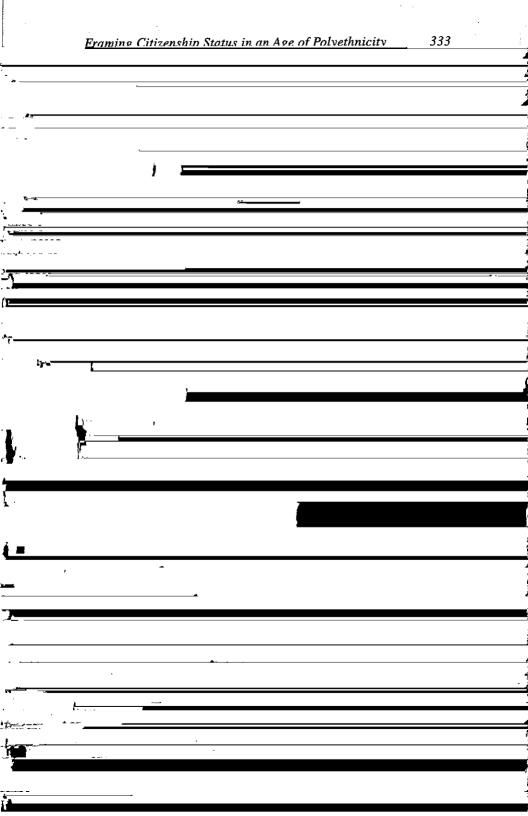




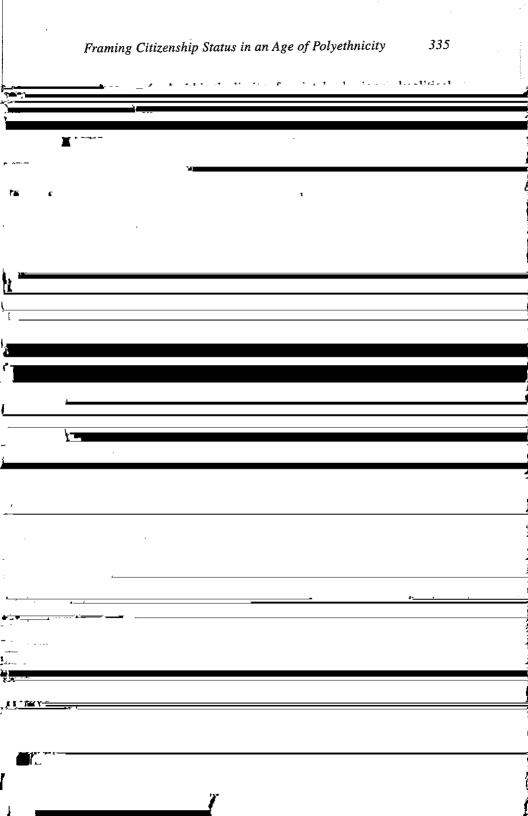
330 Alain-G. Gagnon and Raffaele Iacovino ASSESSING THE MODELS



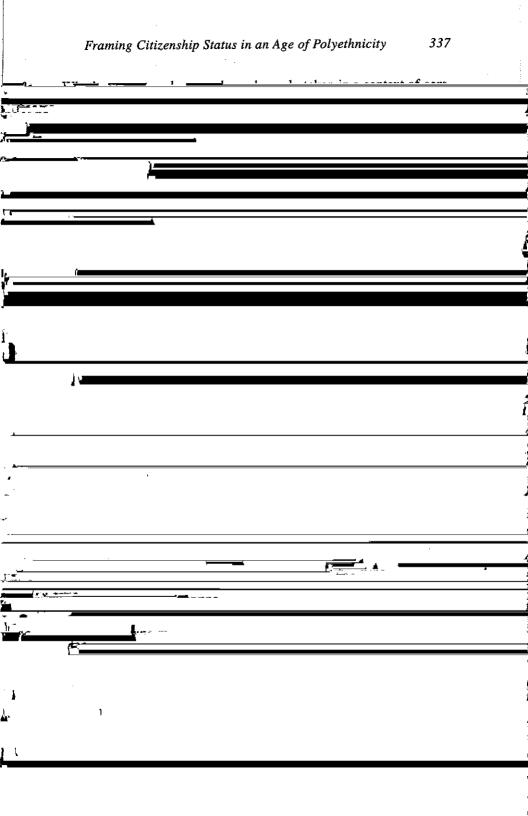




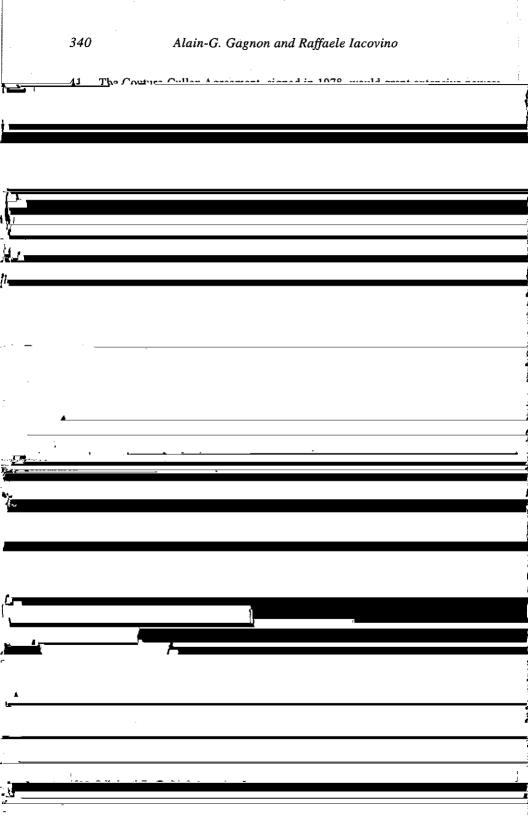
334 Alain-G. Gagnon and Raffaele Iacovino of minority cultures. Quebec's model of integration is not assimilatory as is



in a specifically federal context. It merely seeks to demonstrate that Canadian multiculturalism has been and continues to be a product of nation-building efforts, and not a genuine commitment to the main tenets of ideological multiculturalism. In other words, it continues to be an element of a political

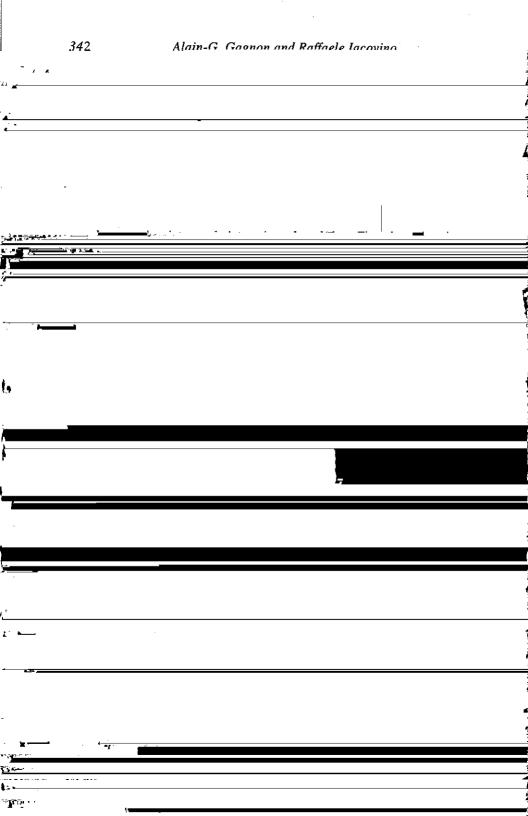


338 Alain-G. Gaenon and Raffaele Iacovino Will Kymlicka Multicultural Citizanchin. A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights Framing Citizenship Status in an Age of Polyethnicity 339



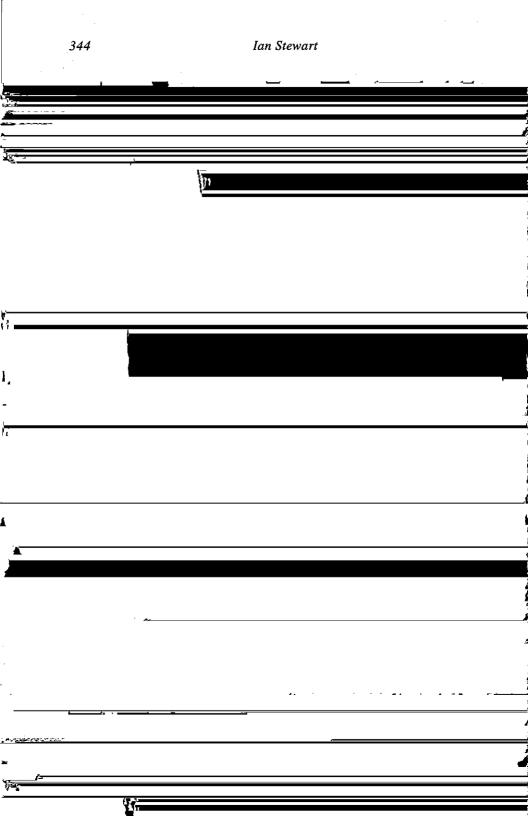
intégration," p. 225.

l'Immigration, 1993), quoted in Rocher et al., "Pluriethnicité, citoyenneté et Morton Wainfald "Muth and Daulity in the Canadian Massic "Affective Fith



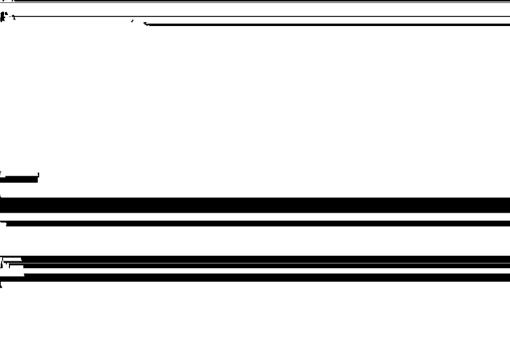
Communities in Conflict: Nova Scotia after the *Marshall* Decision

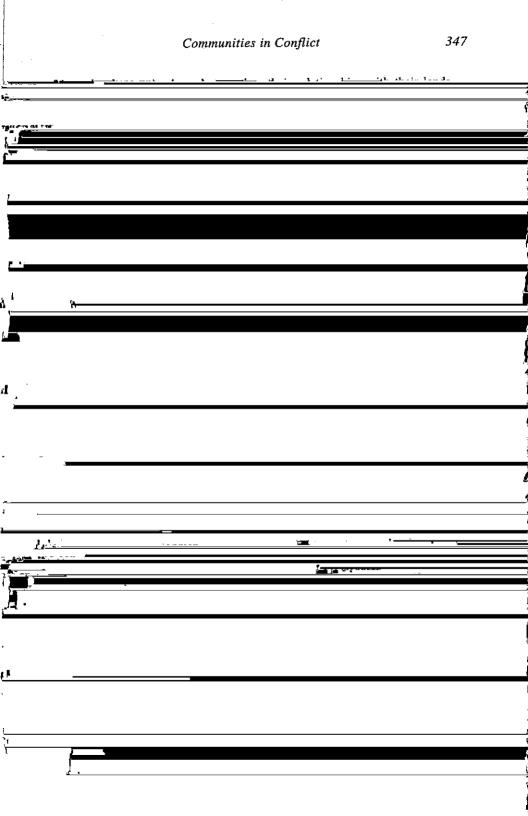
Ian Stewart



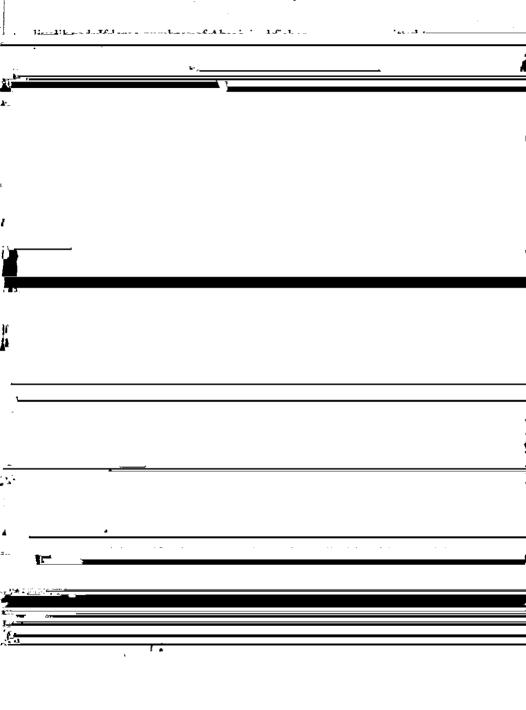
	Communities in Conflict	345
	pushed off their traditional hunting lands and ravaged by imported	diseases, a
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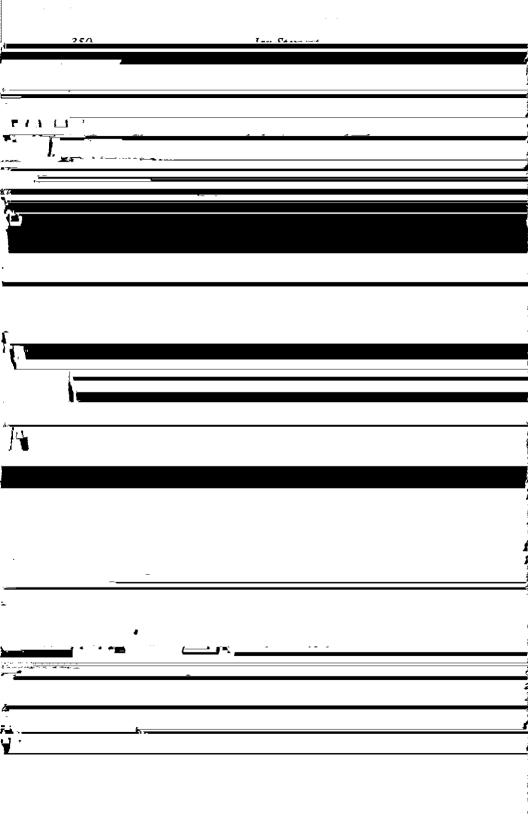
now."¹⁴ To be fair, the ruling may also have surprised Nova Scotia's Mi'kmaq





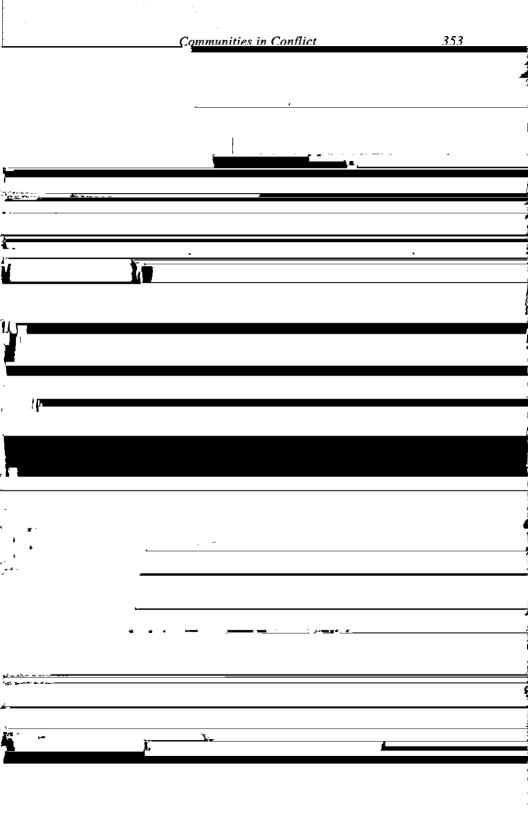
348 Ian Stewart It is the common intention of the parties in 1760 to which effect must be given.

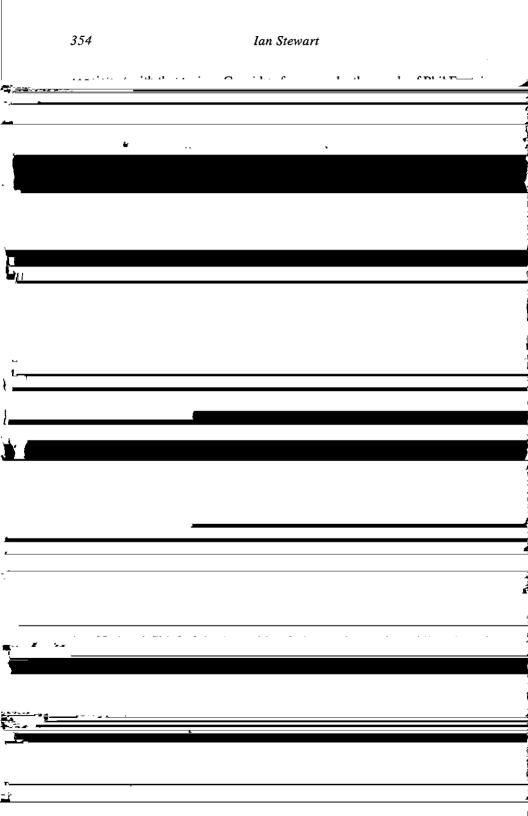




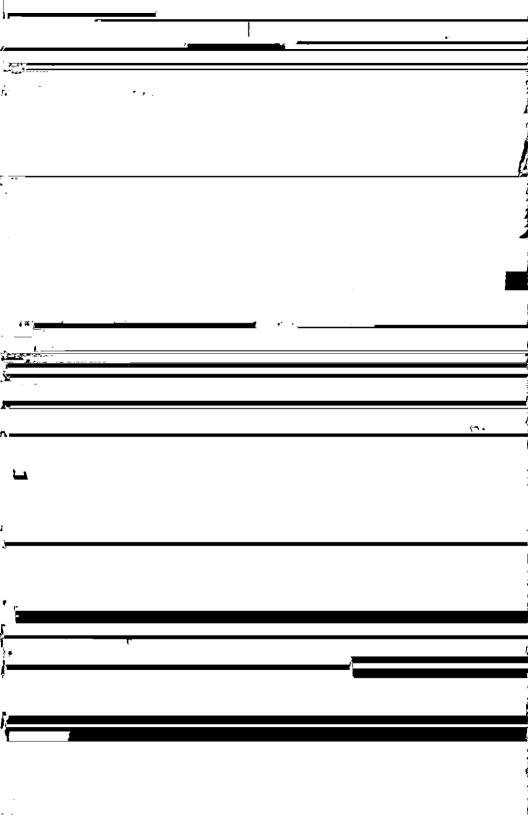
It was thus left to DFO and its minister, Herb Dhaliwal, to take the harder line against the Mi'kmaq. With the established regulatory regime of the fish-

anything, even including eels. In the initial trial, the Crown had denied the existence of a treaty right to the eel fishery and had thus not attempted to ķ,

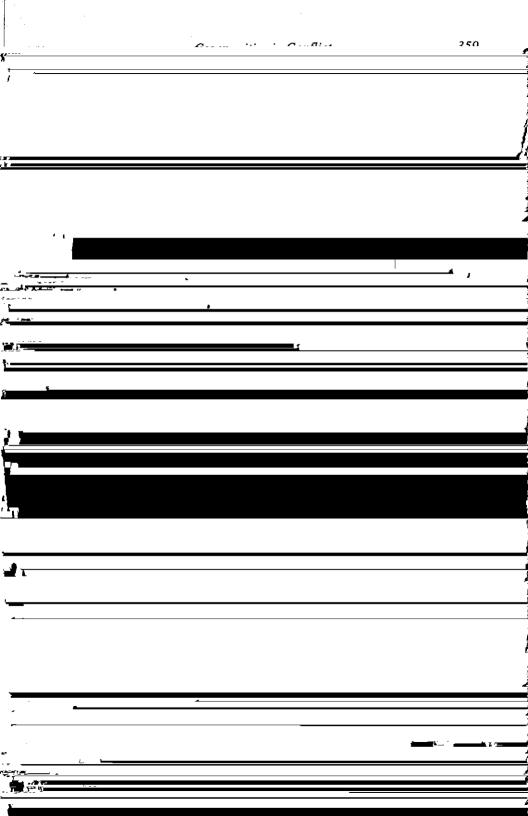


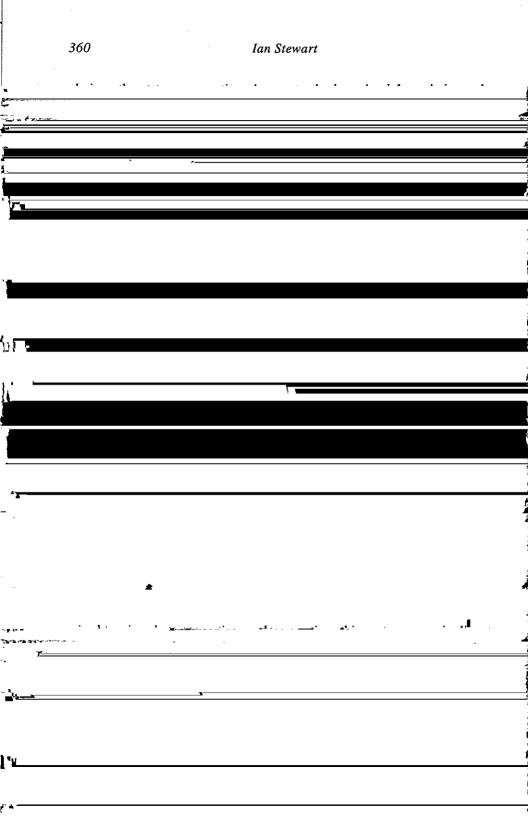


lapse should the present-day economic disadvantages of the Aboriginal peoples

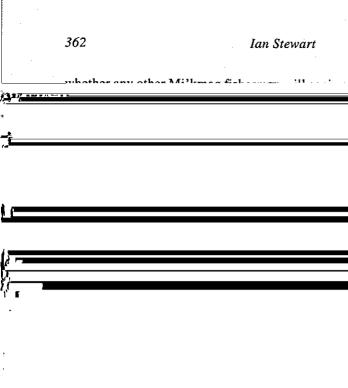


of entry to the commercial fishery with 35 separate bands has been manifestly



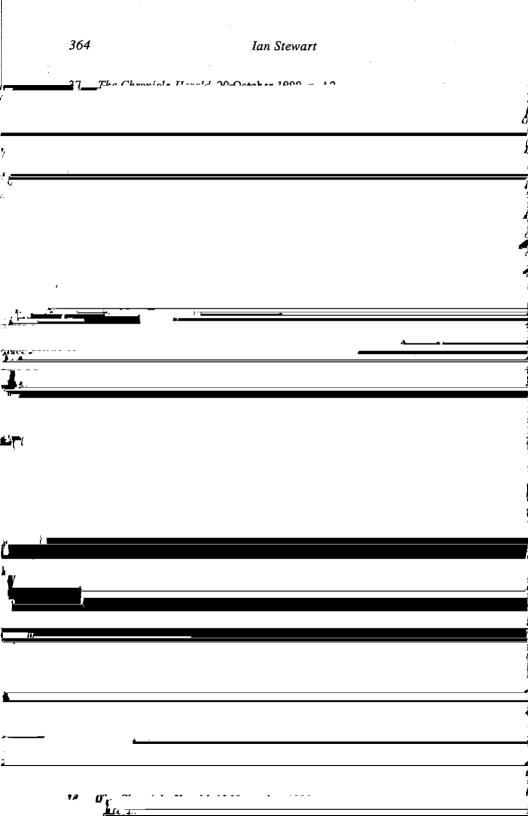


by their belief that the Treaties of 1760-61 were merely confirmations of a pre-existing right, rather than the sole source of said right. At the same time, non-natives tend to be suspicious of rights claims that are both special and collective, even if there is some question about whether the latter attribute can



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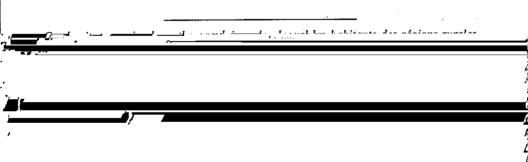
Experience in North American Perspective, ed. Curtis Cook and Juan D. Lindau (Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 2000), p. 109.



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Where One Lives and What One Thinks: Implications of Rural-Urban Opinion Cleavages for Canadian Federalism

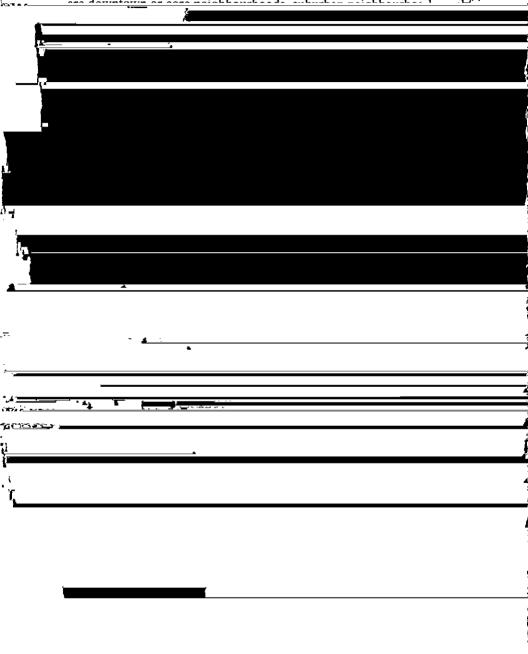
Fred Cutler and Richard W. Jenkins

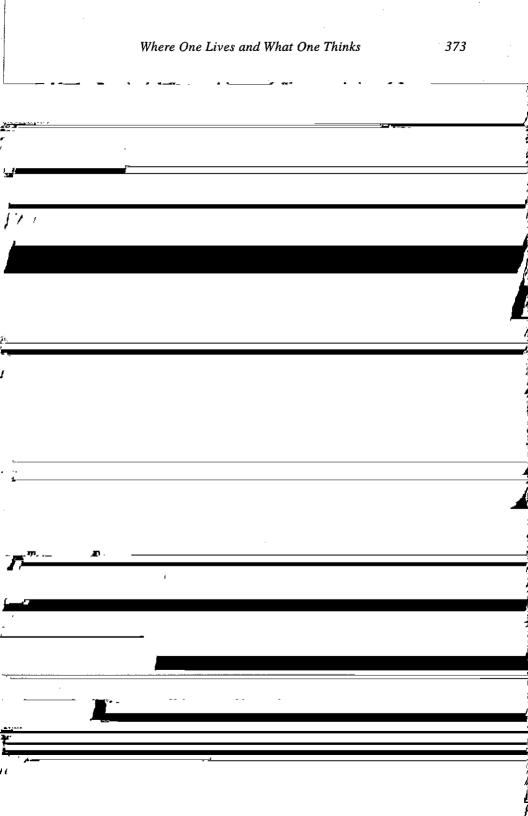


a reputed urban-rural divide. A crude stereotype characterizes rural English-speaking Canadians as resentful of the affluence of the big cities, feeling that

One would certainly expect local effects to be evident in Canada given the

There are a number of alternative ways that one could distinguish between the various types of urban communities. Within both CMAs and CAs there

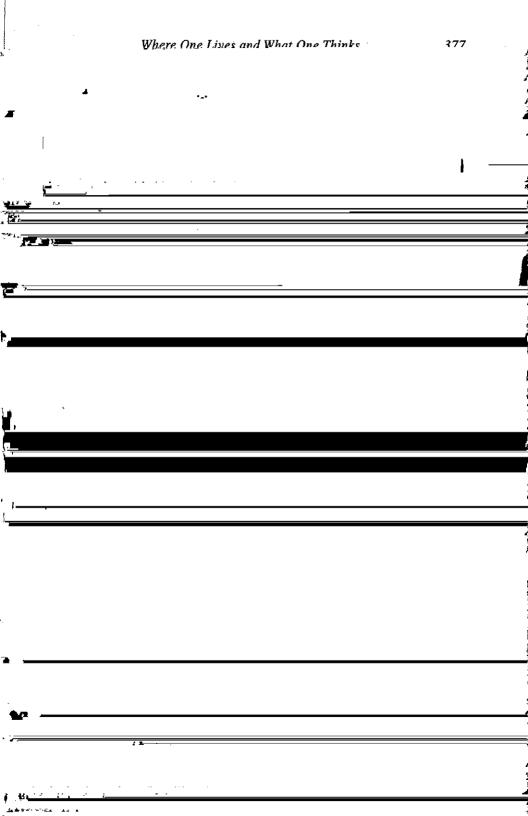


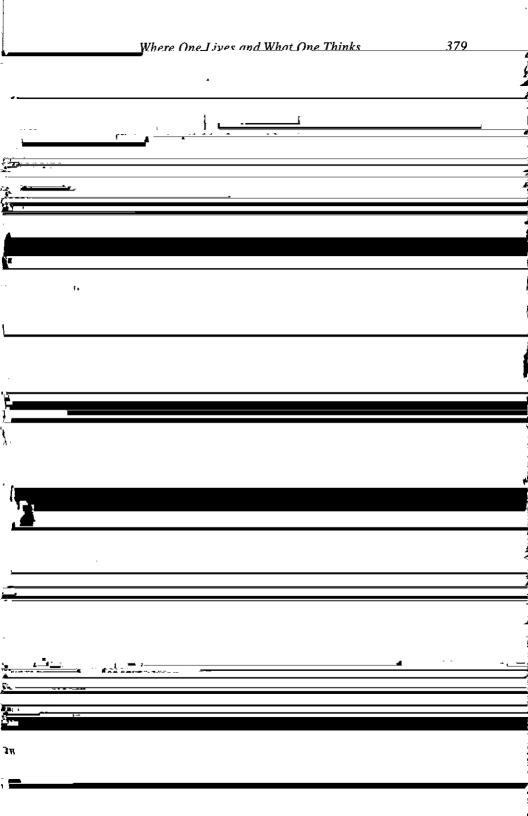


more will be in families where one earner has such an occupation), compared with only 3 percent for the respondents living in a small town.

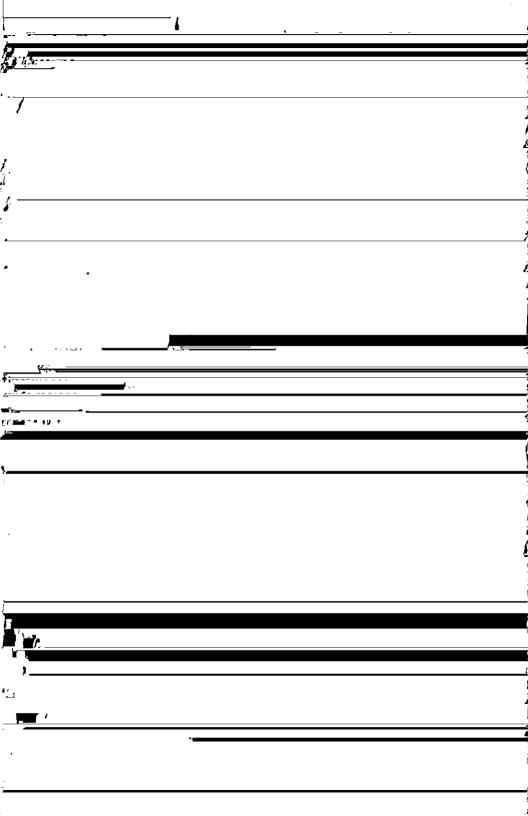
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Fred Cutler and Richard W. Jenkins 376 DATA AND METHODOLOGY





Fred Cutler and Richard W. Jenkins 380 Table 3: Quebec Attitudes by Community Type



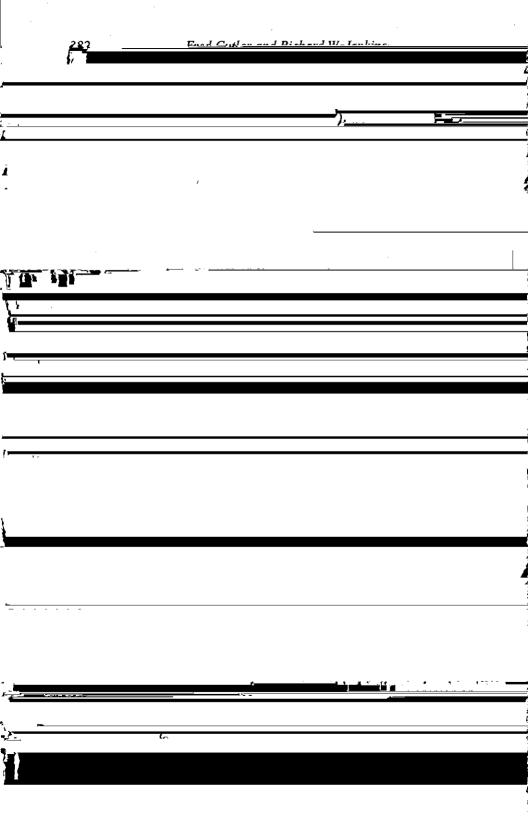
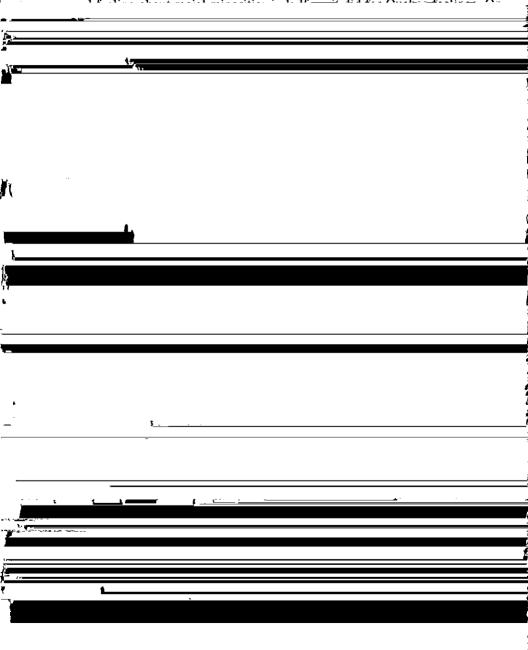
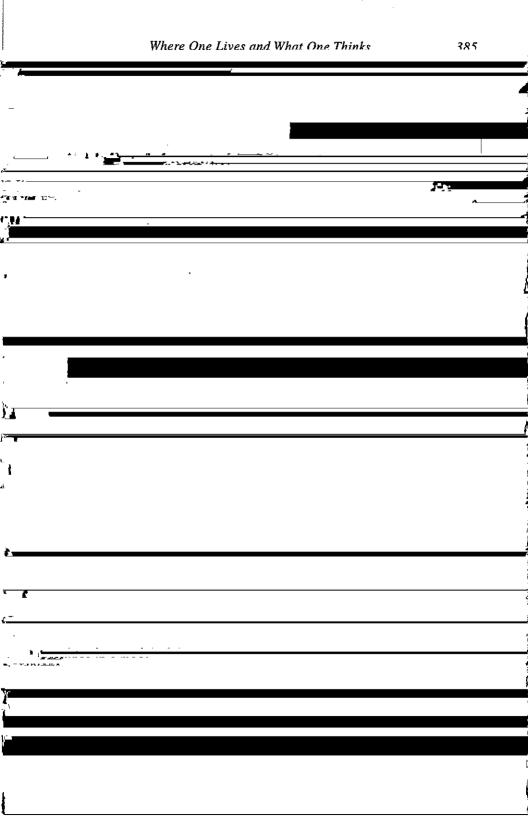


Table 4: Racial Minorities, Immigration and Aboriginal Peoples:

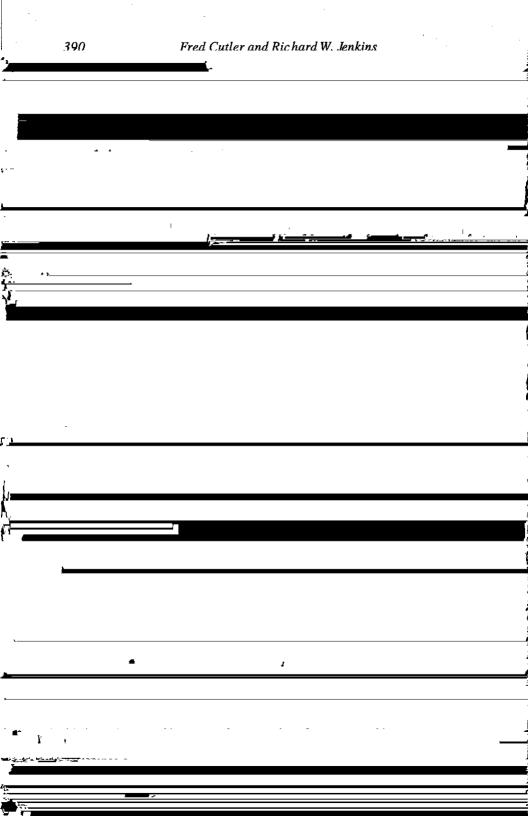
Attitudes by Community Type

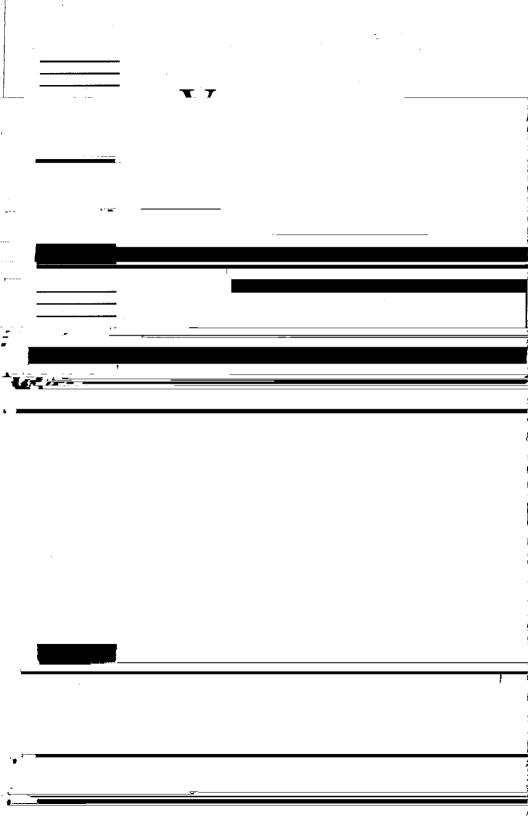
the only subgroup in favour of the Accord because they "were just relatively minority-oriented."⁴⁷ Here, simply controlling for the individual's level of education cuts the urban-rural differences on the "do for racial minorities"



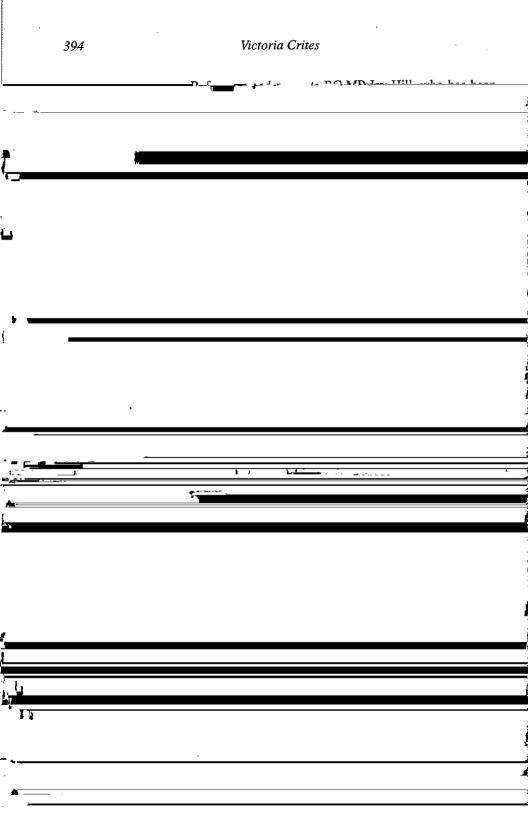


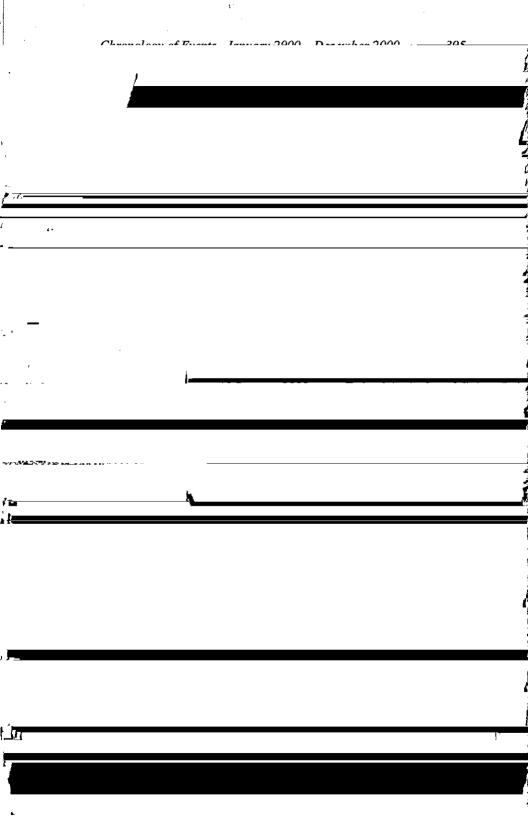
Where One Lives and What One Thinks 387 Press, 1954). For a review see John W. Books and Charles L. Prysby, Political Behavior and the Local Context (New York: Praeger 1991)

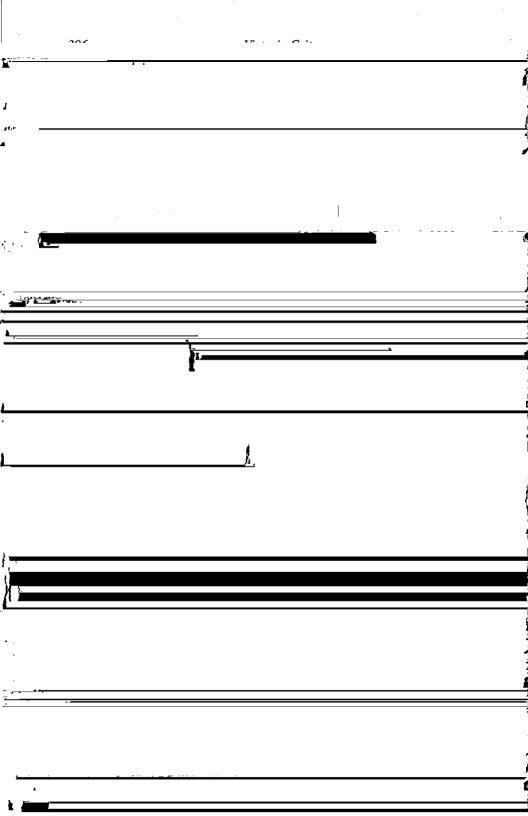


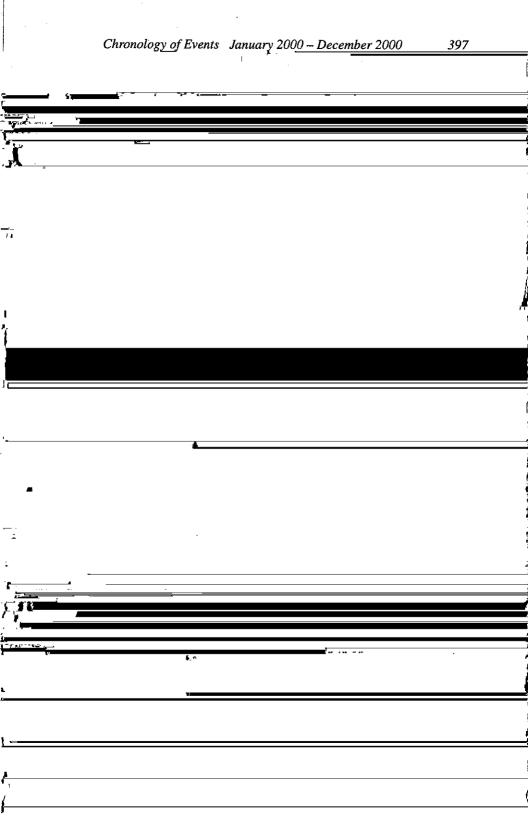


Chronology of Events January 2000 – December 2000









Chronology of Events January 2000 – December 2000 399

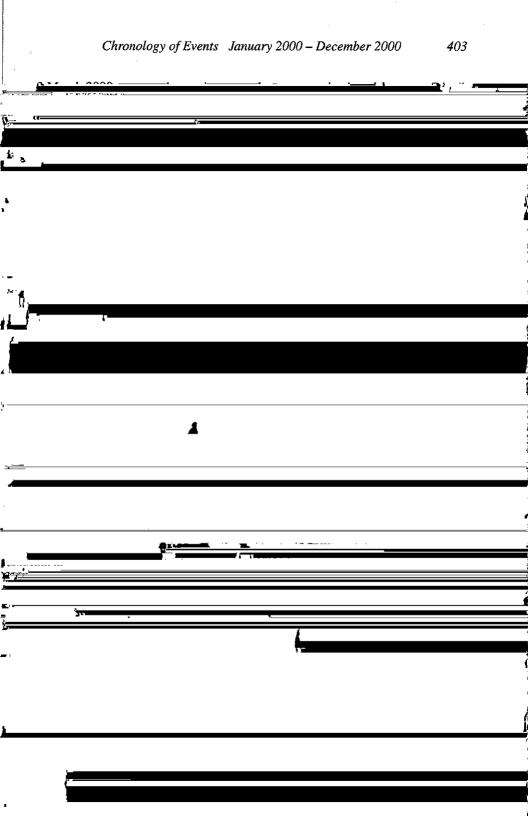
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22 February 2000 The two-day truckers' blockade at the Nova Scotia-New Atlantic Canada Brunswick border of the Trans-Canada highway ends. The

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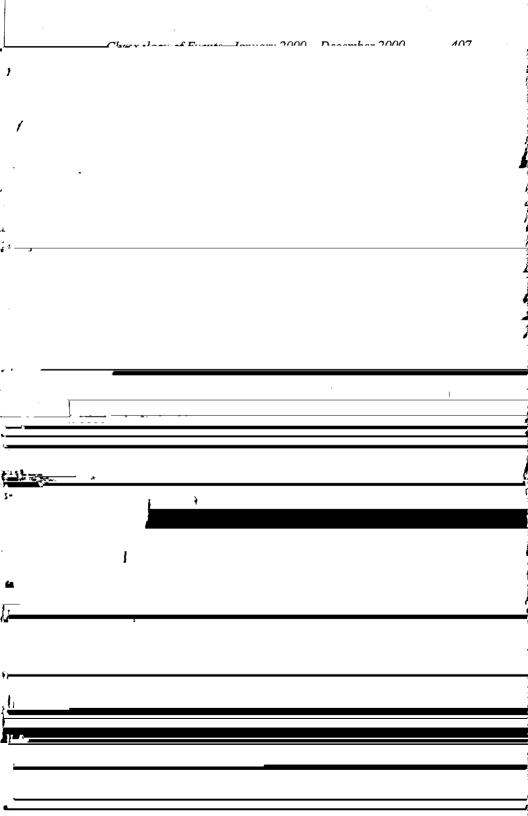
fishery. However, Robert Levi, the chief of Big Cove reserve in New Brunswick says that Aboriginal fishermen

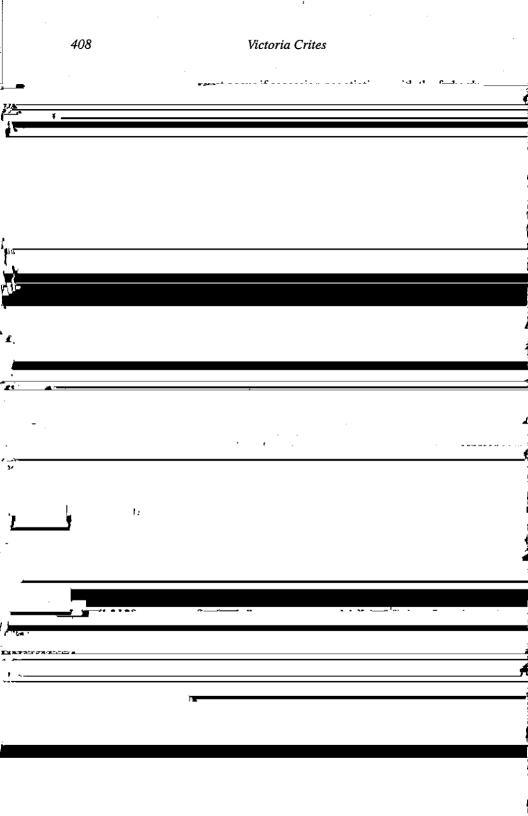
	402	Victoria Crites	
	<u>.</u> .	announced in yesterday's budget.	The additional \$2.5 bil-
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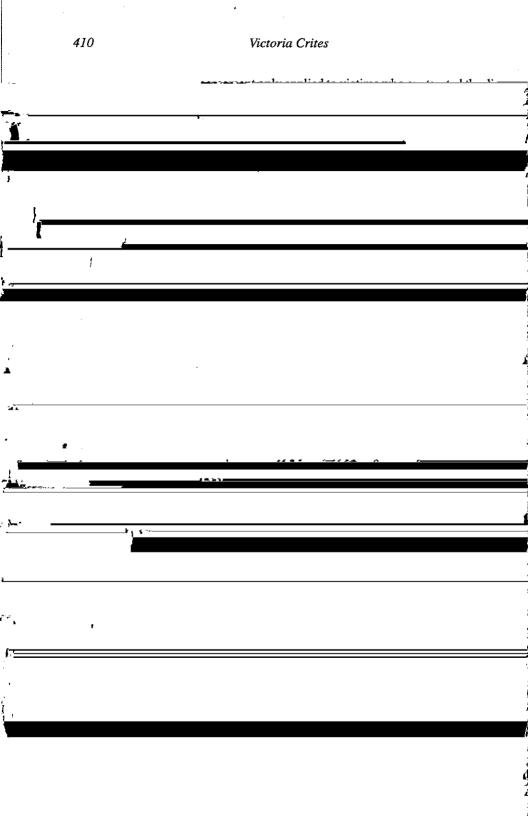
Chronology of Events January 2000 - December 2000 405 The House of Commons overwhelmingly passes Bill 15 March 2000

406 Victoria Crites 23 March 2000 Chief Ted Moses of the Grand Council of the Crees de-

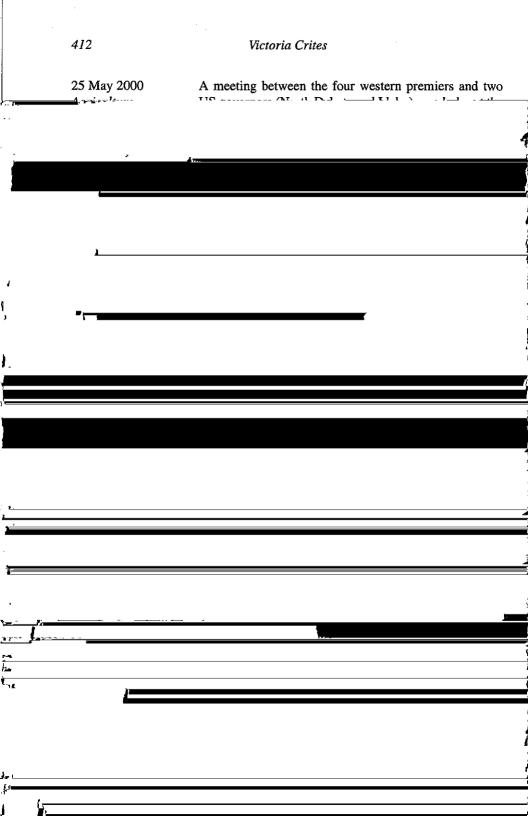


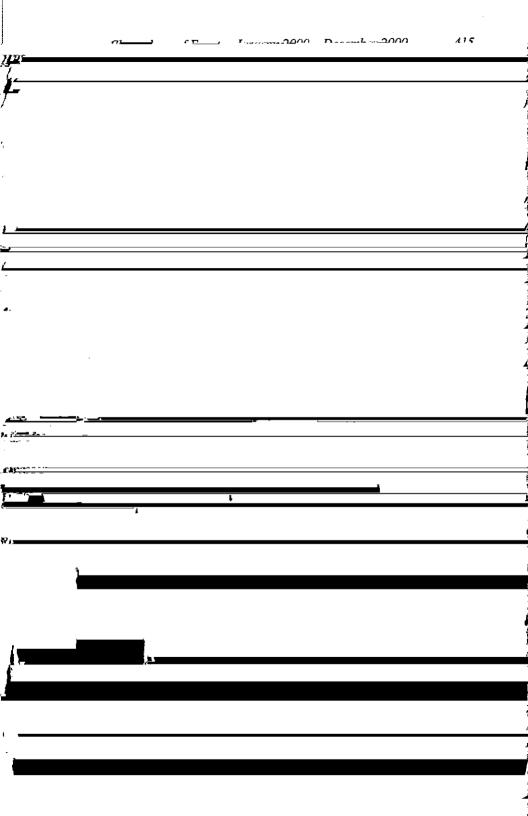


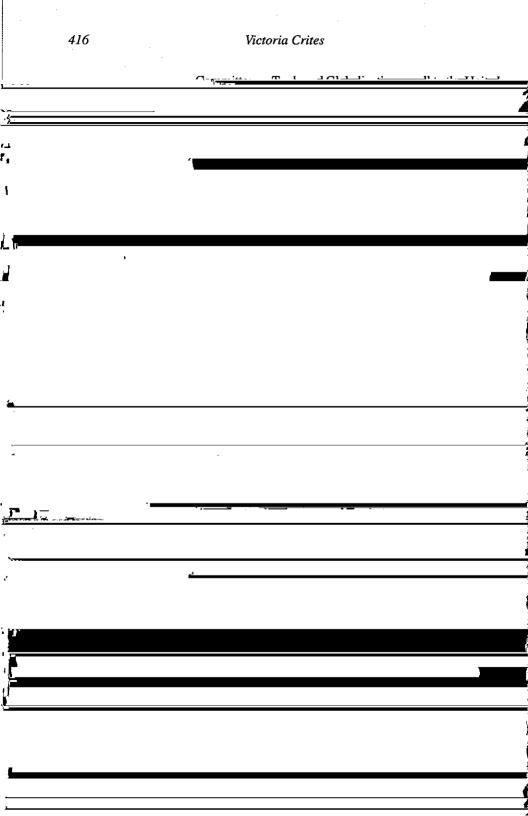
7 May 2000 Aboriginal Peoples On a visit to Yellowknife, Minister of Indian Affairs Robert Nault announces the creation of an intergovernmental forum between Aboriginal leaders, the territories, and Ottawa. The aim of the forum is to organize agreements



Chronology of Events January 2000 – December 2000 411 he is confident that Quebecers will "choose the path of a			
		Chronology of Events January 2000 - December 2000	411
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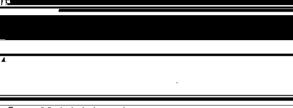


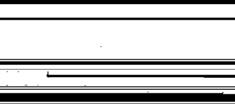


Chronology of Events January 2000 - December 2000 417 4 August 2000 Justice Douglas Halyard of the BC Supreme Court reserves big de sinia a la sha Maida anna ahallaman ta Warrambarraania 4

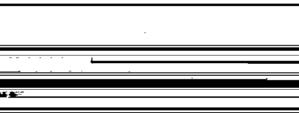
418 Victoria Crites premiers list a number of priorities, principles and recom-



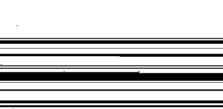


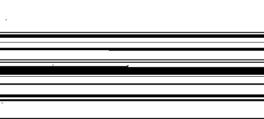


eral government.







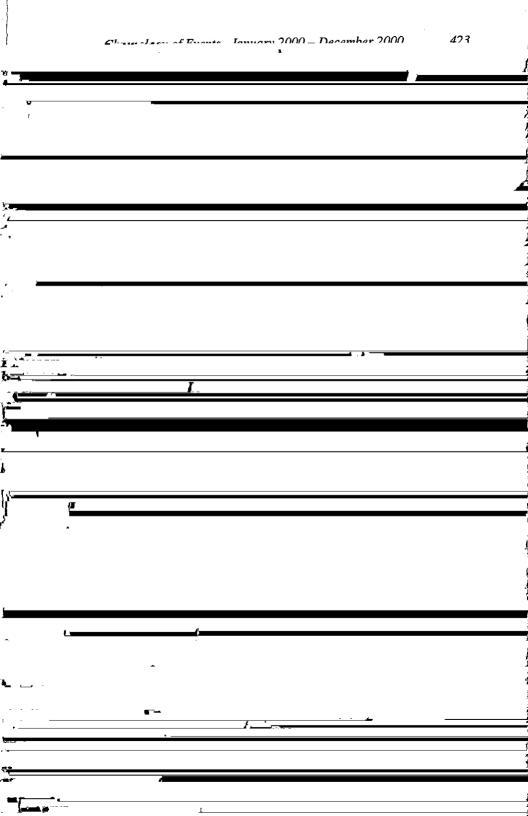


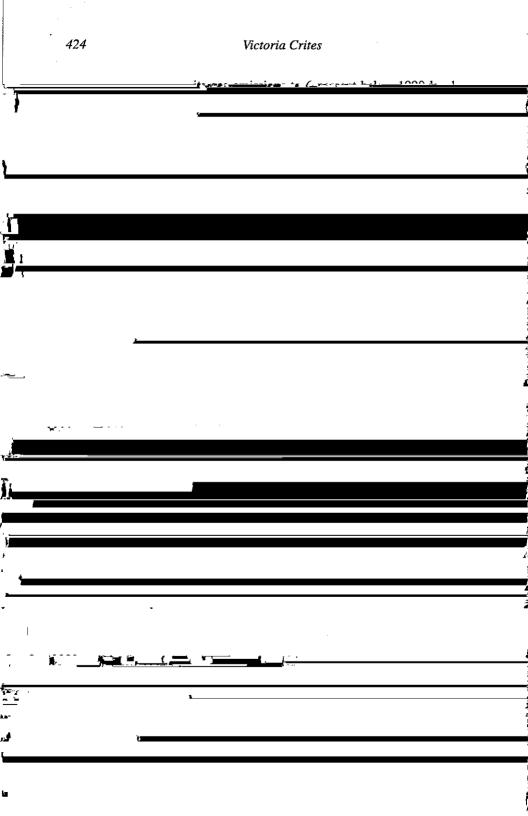


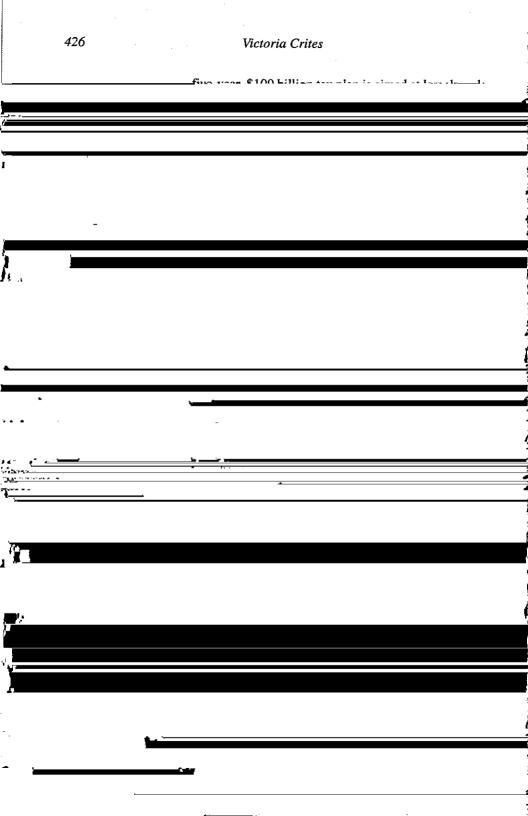
	Chronology of Events January 2000 – December 2000 419	
	Minister Robert Nault plans to be in Burnt Church in a	
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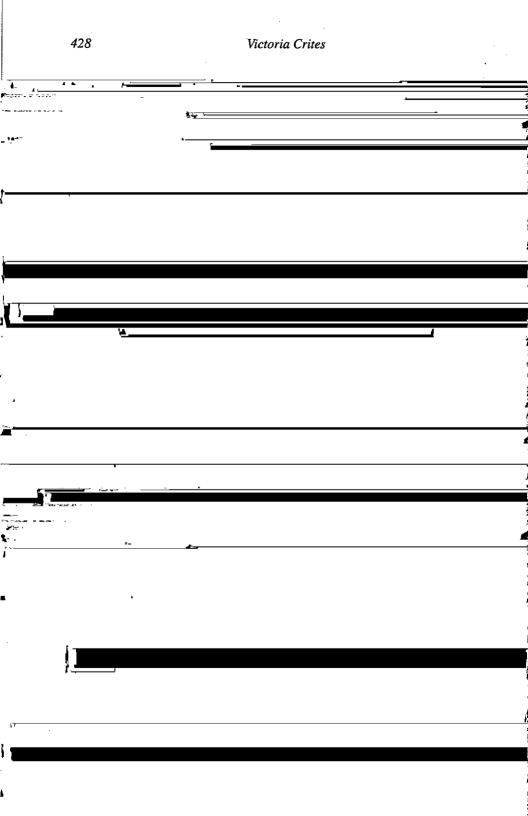


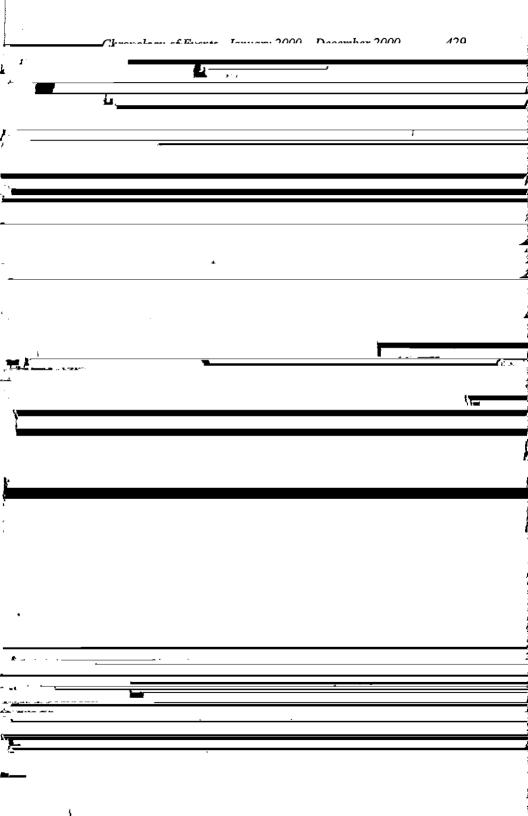






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Victoria Crites 27 November 2000 As many pundits had predicted, the Liberals garnered their The funding is cut as a result of centre staff refusing to cooperate with a forensic audit that was ordered by Health Canada in October after the controversial story about 70

Victoria Crites

He argues that this is not the right time to push for sovereignty with public money when health-care services in

