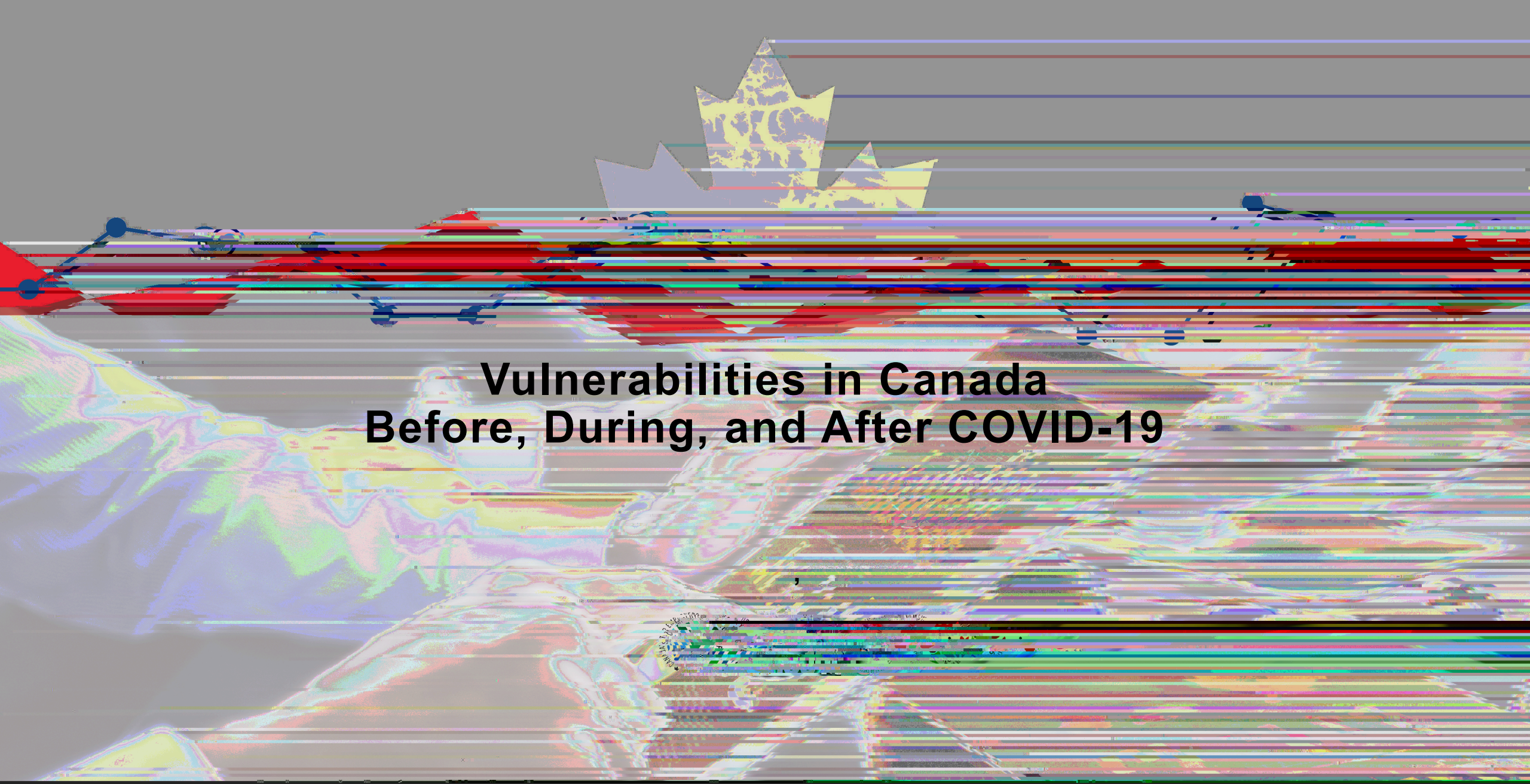
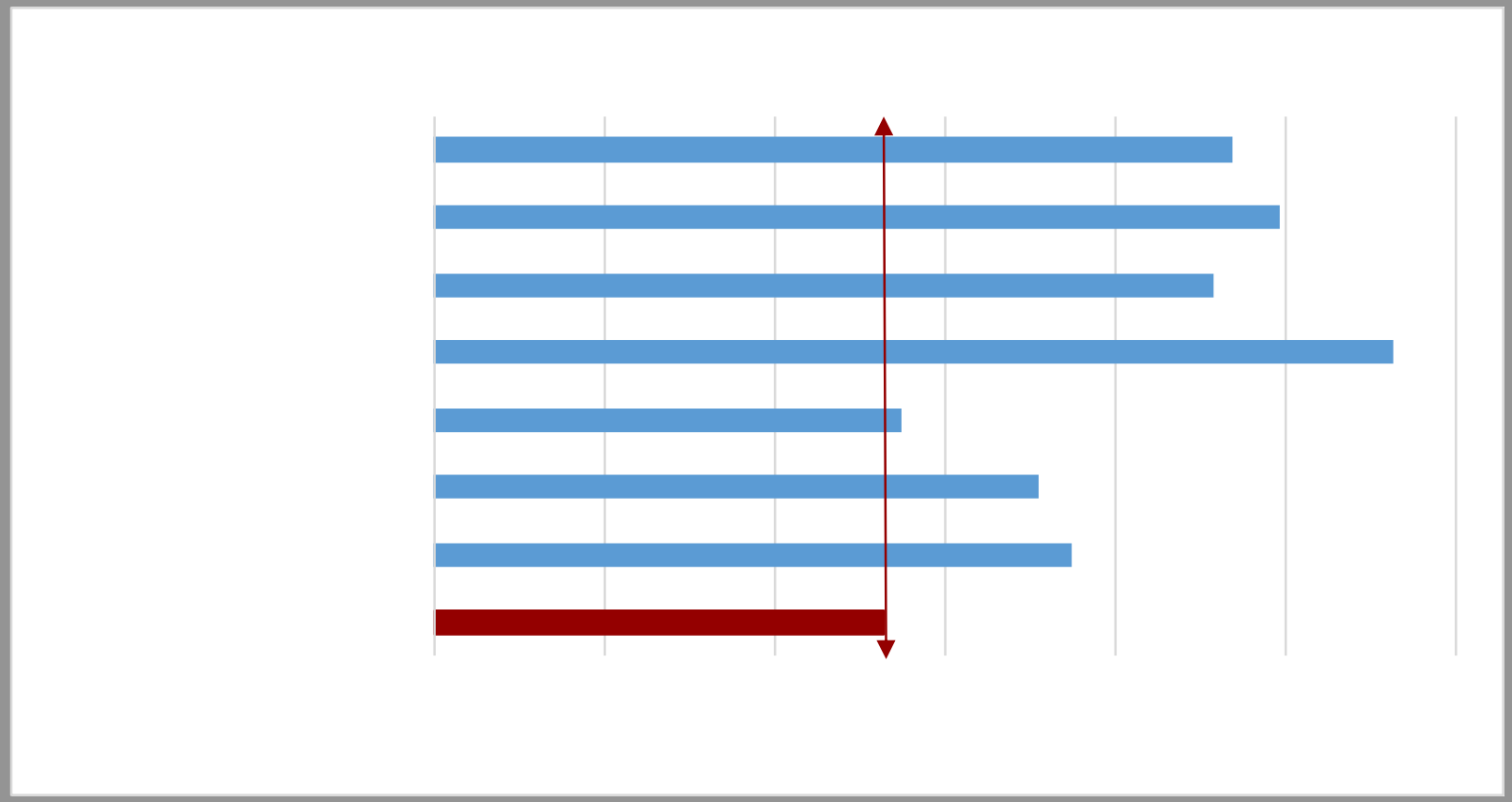


Vulnerabilities in Canada Before, During, and After COVID-19

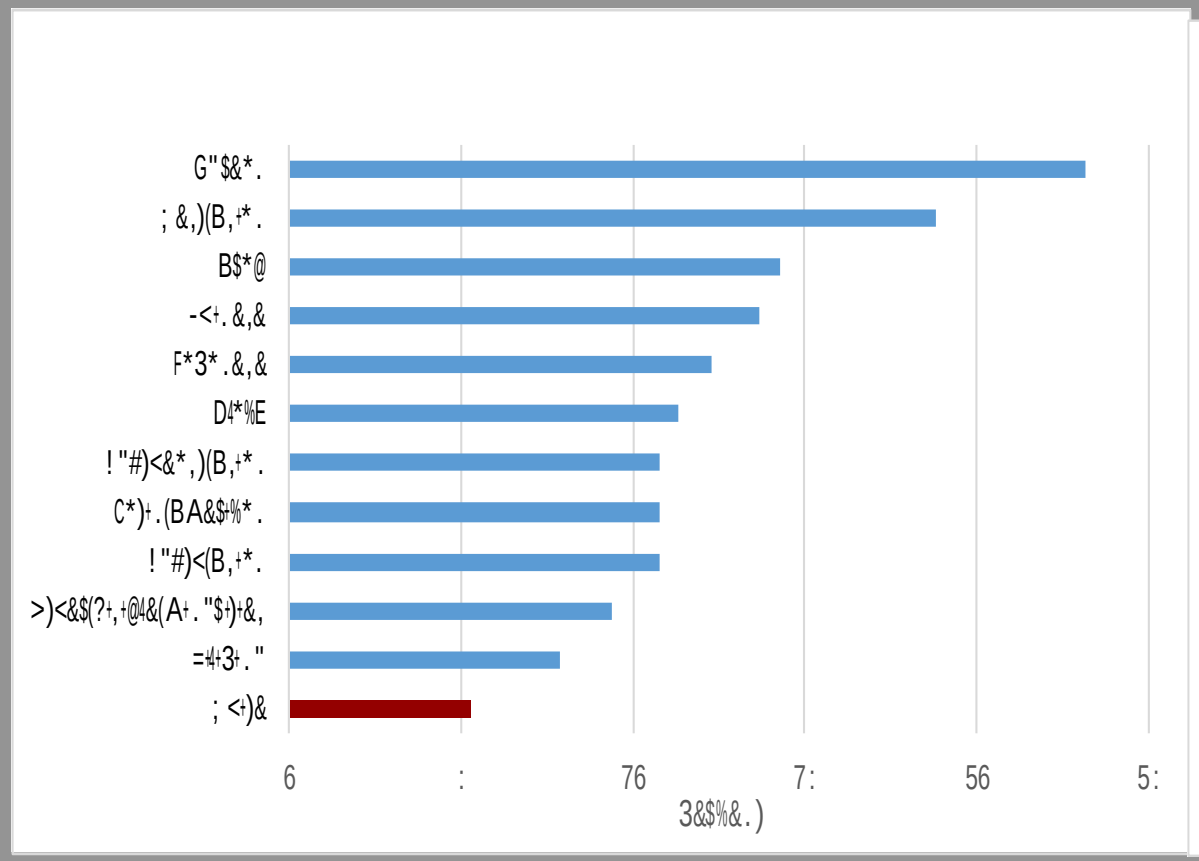
Before COVID-19:

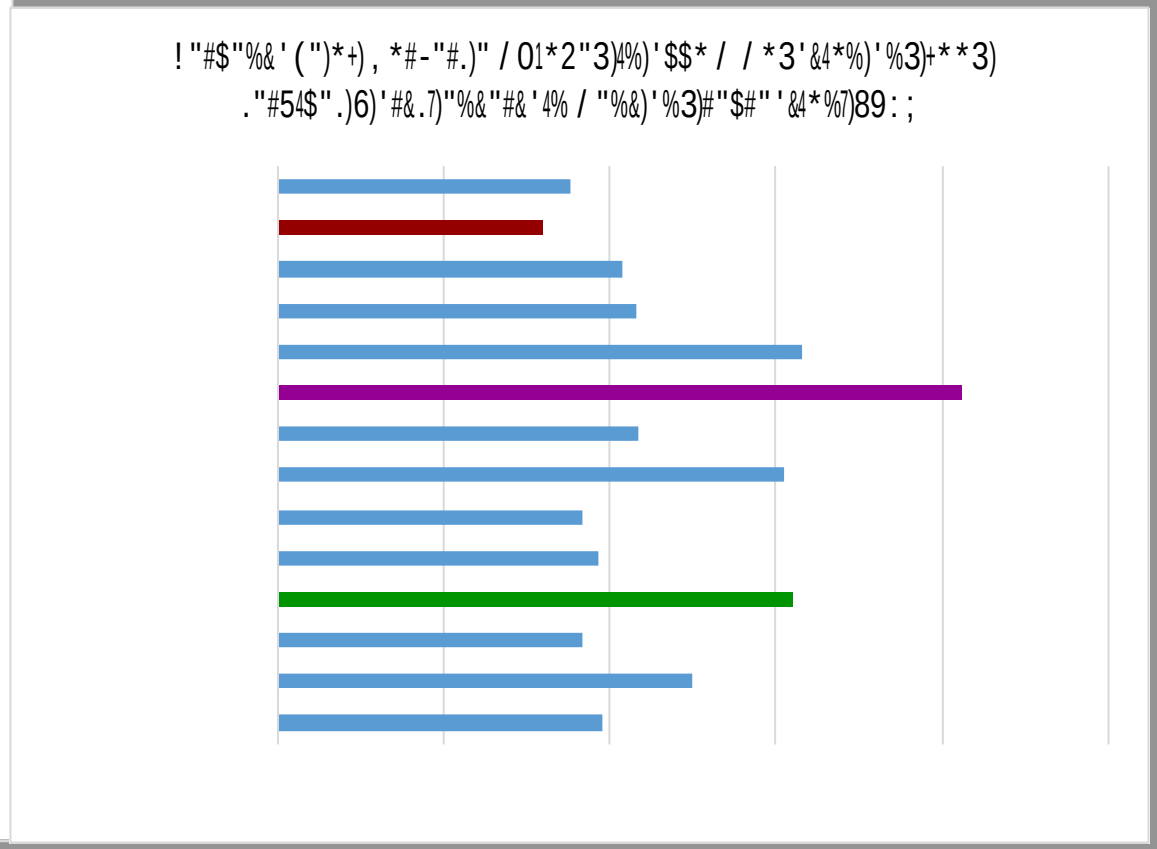
! "#"$%"#&'" (%)%*+& , *-*&.#*/."))&%#&01*%-&"2%)%03&04&$*")& , %01&"&)456$4 , #



- ! "#$%&#'(%)*+, - *,#' #+.,/0*+/1'0",.,2".334')&3,*+.53*'0. - "3"*/'6%&37' $.)*',**7*71'%,'.)*+.(*1' !"#$%%&%)*+'8' - %,#$/'#%'/#.4' .5%)*'3%6'",2% - *

- 9",':';.,.7".,/'7"7',%#' $.)*'*,%&($'/.)",(/'#%' $.,73*'.'"' ( )*+, 6%+<' /#%==.(*





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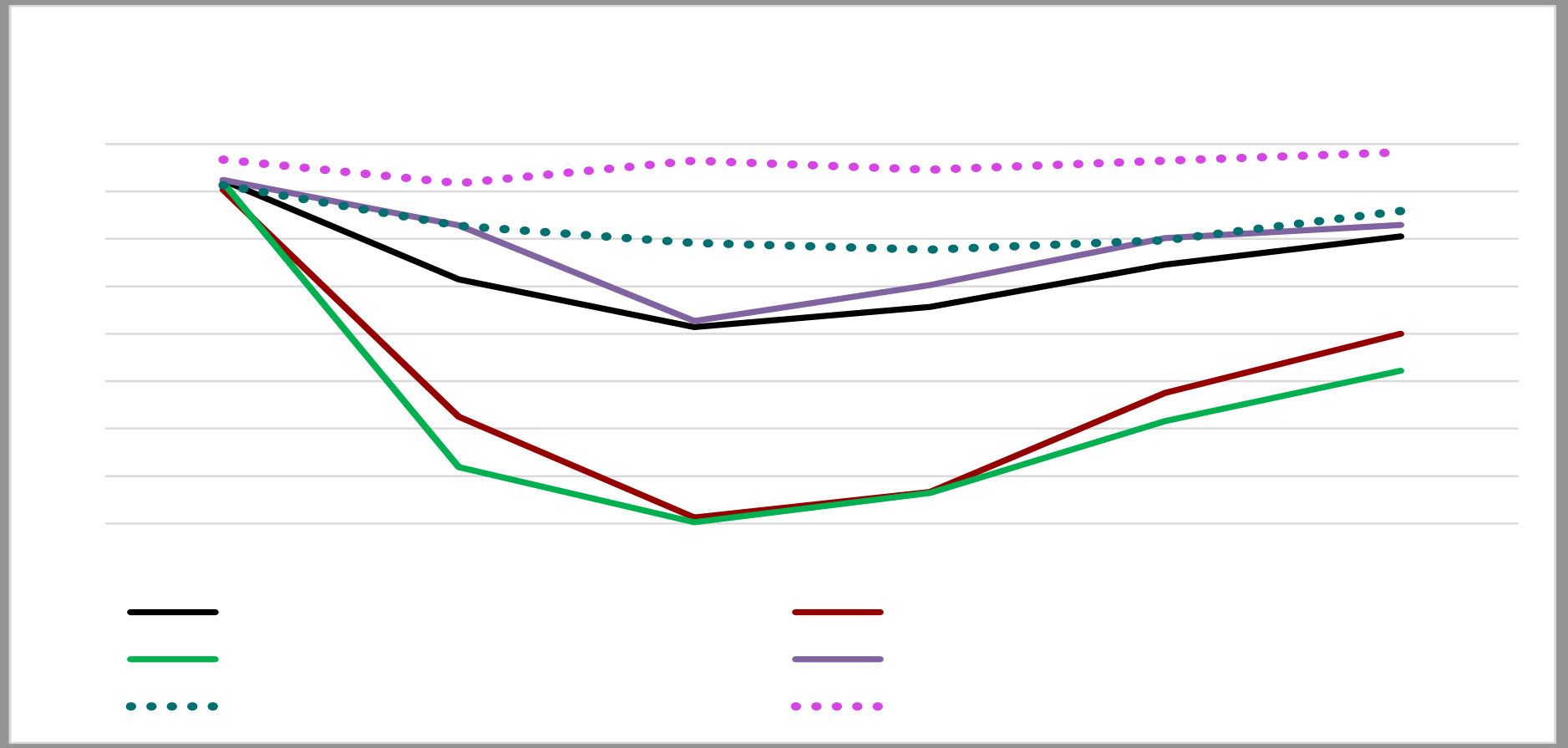
During COVID-19:

7"#3&%#*/."))%0%*+&*8"5*-2"0*$



- ! !"#$%#&'()#*+*+,#
  -./($).-01#21#
  "3403%35201#6$'7"#82",#
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  *+:;
- ! <0#255$..$=213$0#
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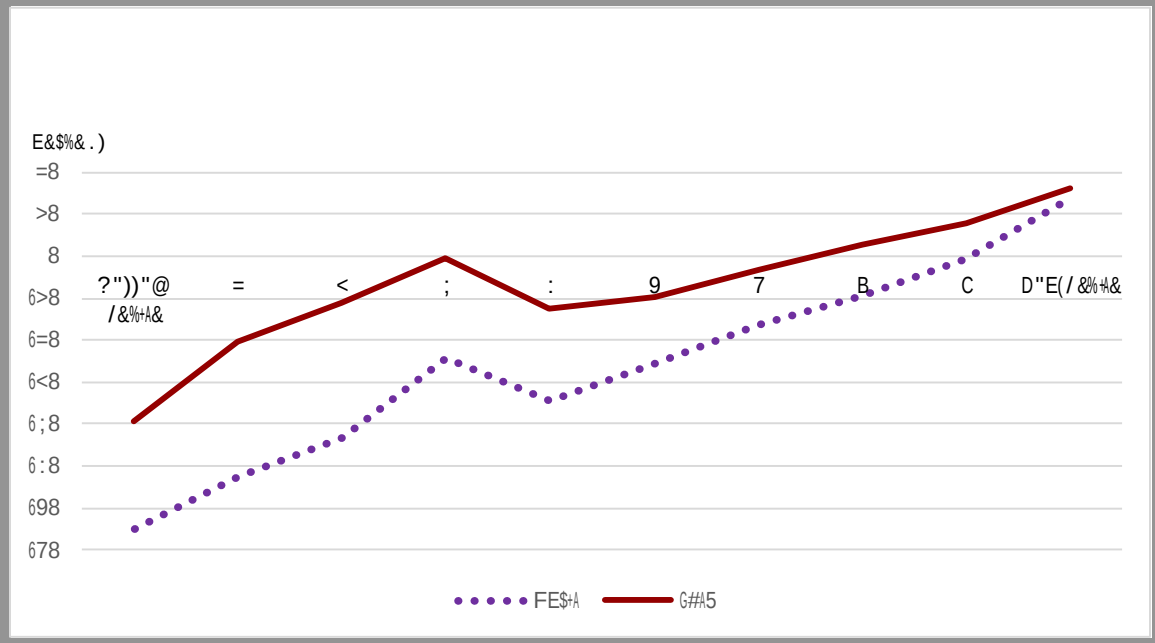
  16-#-./($).-01#42/#
  7-(2139-#1$#&'()#*+:;#
  82"#%&$'
- ! >6-#5$77-"/$0=304#
  42/#82"#%($ %$7#271",#
  -01-71230.-01#20=#
  7-57-213$0#



!"#$%&'(!)*)+,)+%,(-*.*/*0(1*2"#$(3"$%&(!#$4&5

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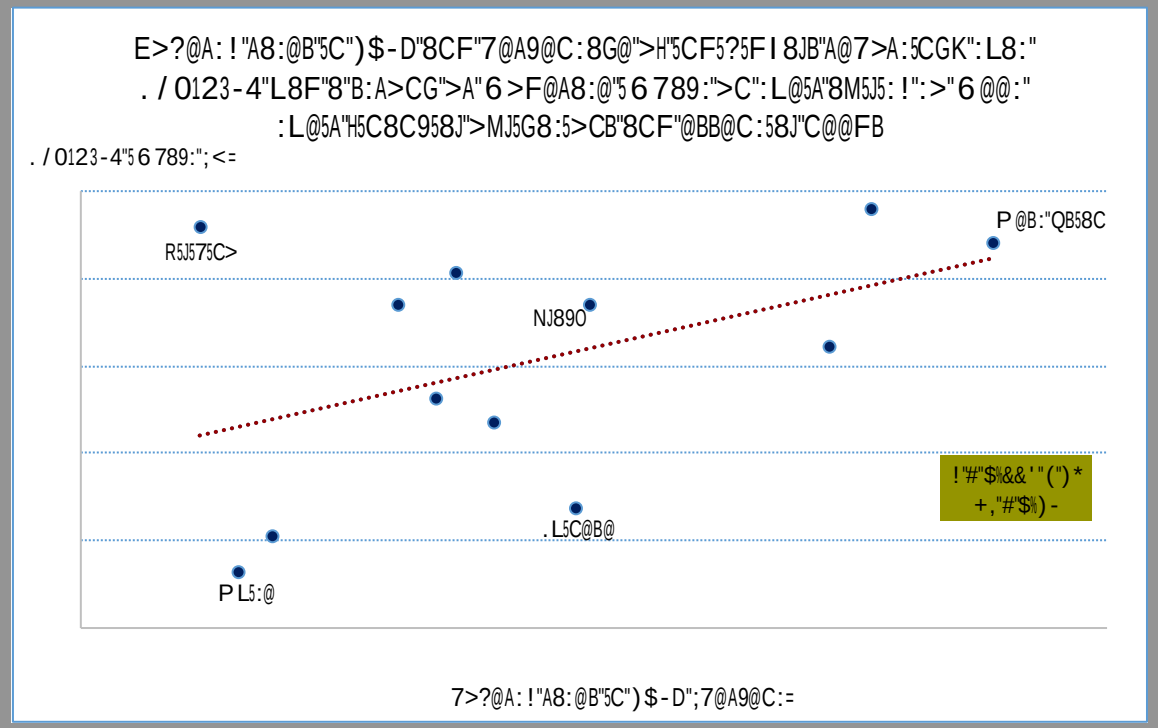

* In late May / early June 2020.

Source: Statistics Canada, Hou et al. (2020)

After COVID-19:

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! <0#16-#G#/7-93$'"#=$801'70",#@CA#$%#(23=D$%%#8$7H-7"#-0=-=#'/#($"304#16-37#F$?
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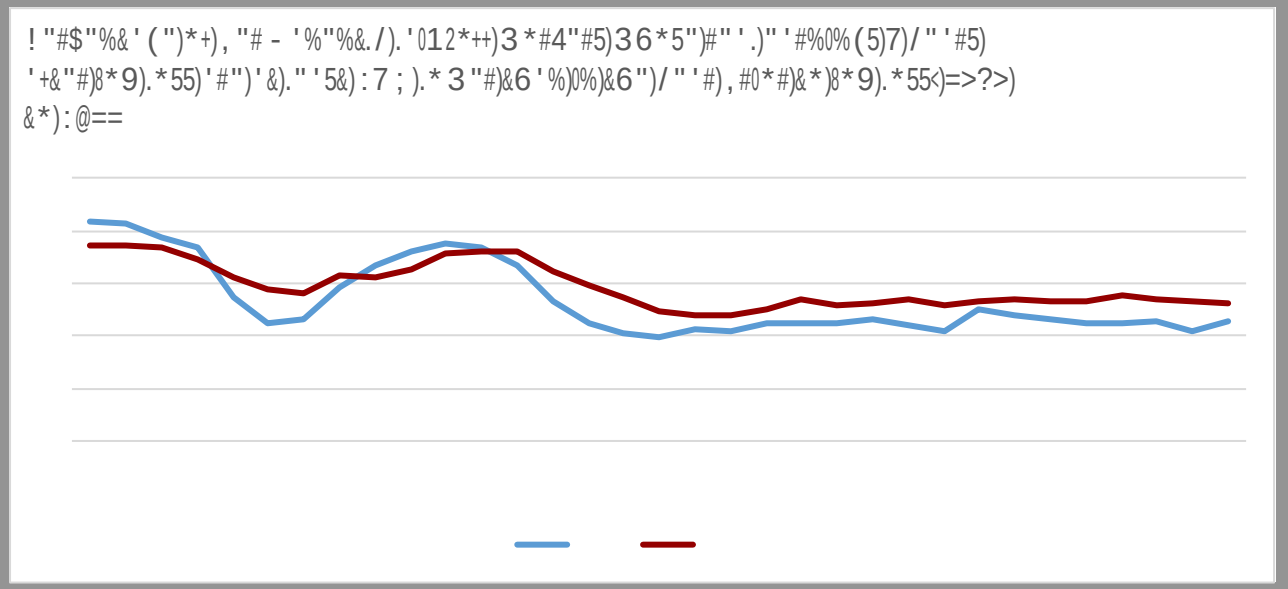
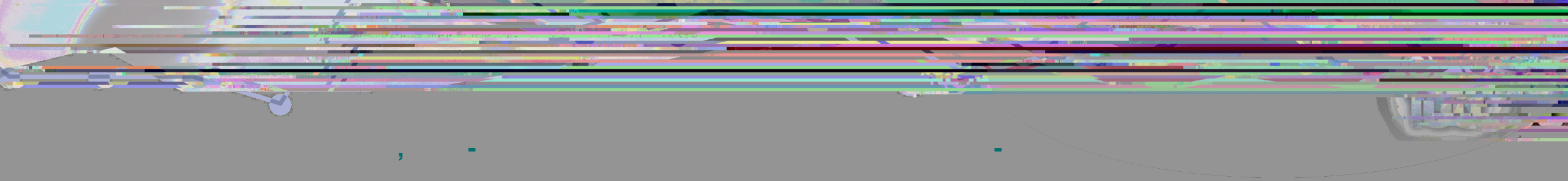


! "#$%&'()*+",,&- ".$.0&(1$*&23&#"&44&-)#5&.$(&(778(&$(.7)710&",&(#&&$(0#&9:;<;;;&=2;:>&*"&(.0?&)7&#5$&@$(.&A.)".&#"&&"C&&"00&(7*
-)#5&A"0)#)D$&$(.7)710&3&@$(.0&(,#$.&&"C&&"00E

F"8.G$%&F#(#)0#)G0&H(7(*(<&'"71)#8*)7(&I".$.&J)&$E



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!"#$"%&'"'()*)+,"-')."'*$/"()+.0-'1"23%&"4'5)-'"%&'".0*1'+3(6

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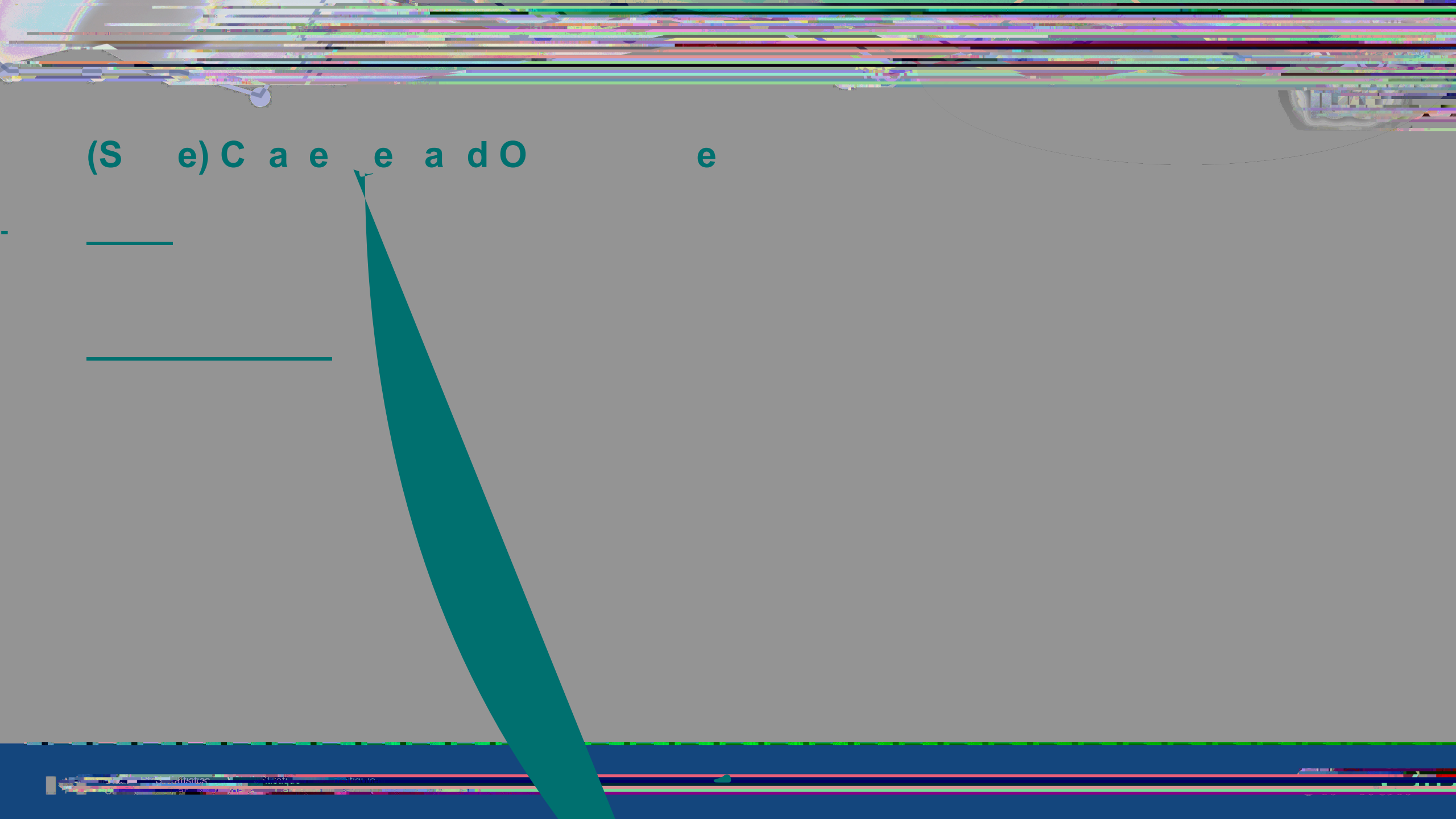
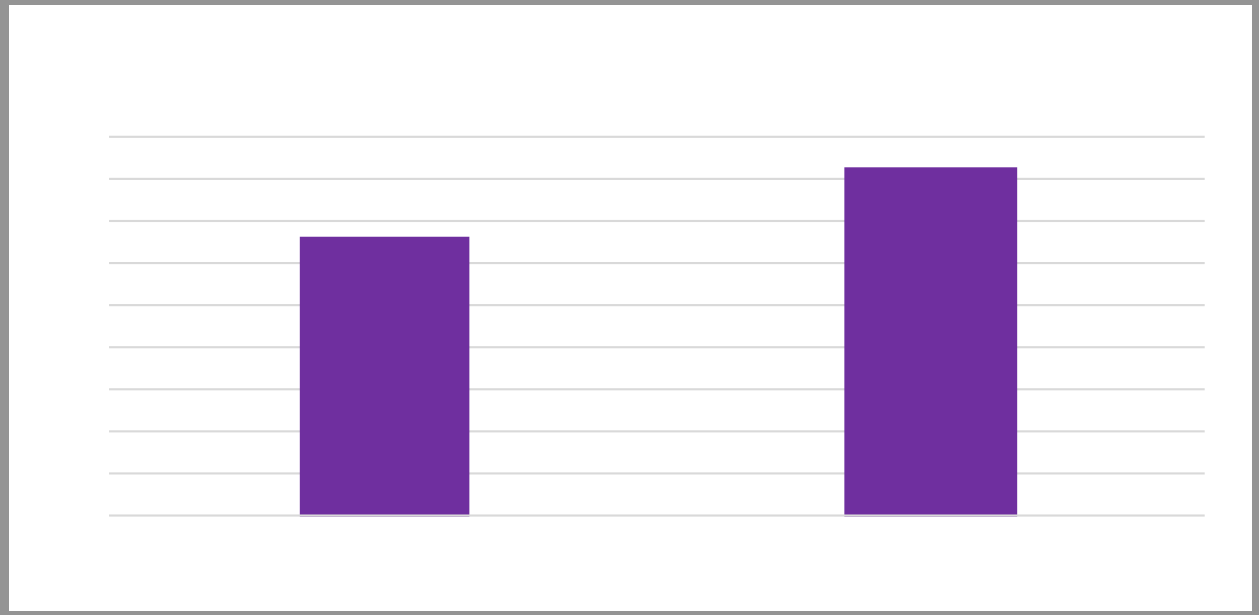

(S e) C a e e a d O e

rene.morissette@canada,ca



;1*&)"34''<